

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS)

Results for 2015 births by topic

Alcohol Consumption

Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years? A drink is 1 glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.

	Valid Percent
No	32.1
Yes	67.9

(n = 1,422)

During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

	Valid Percent
14 drinks or more a week	2.2
7 to 13 drinks a week	2.5
4 to 6 drinks a week	9.3
1 to 3 drinks a week	16.2
Less than 1 drink a week	30.3
I didn't drink then	39.5

(n = 1,418)

During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

	Valid Percent
7 to 13 drinks a week	.2
4 to 6 drinks a week	.2
1 to 3 drinks a week	1.9
Less than 1 drink a week	9.3
I didn't drink then	88.4

(n = 1,419)

Footnotes:

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Birth Certificate Variables

Combined mother's race and ethnicity

	Valid Percent
Non-Hispanic White	68.6
Hispanic	18.9
Non-Hispanic African American	2.1
Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.0
Non-Hispanic Asian	5.0
Non-Hispanic Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4
Non-Hispanic Multiple race	4.0

(n = 1,468)

Marital status

	Valid Percent
All else	33.3
Married	66.7

(n = 1,467)

Type of County of Mother's Residence: Urban or Rural

	Valid Percent
Rural	24.5
Urban	75.5

(n = 1,468)

Mother Age Groups

	Valid Percent
< 18	1.2
18 to 19	3.0
20 to 24	14.8
25 - 34	64.3
>= 35	16.6

(n = 1,468)

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Breastfeeding

Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time?

	Valid Percent
No	3.5
Yes	96.5

(n = 1,401)

Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

	Valid Percent
No	25.3
Yes	74.7

(n = 1,352)

How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your baby? (weeks)

	Valid Percent
I did not breastfeed my baby	3.5
Less than 4 weeks	6.8
4 to 7.9 weeks	7.0
At least 8.0 weeks	82.7

(n = 1,391)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

a. Hospital staff gave me information about breastfeeding

	Valid Percent
No	3.4
Yes	96.6

(n = 1,320)

Breastfeeding

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

b. My baby stayed in the same room with me at the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	5.0
Yes	95.0

(n = 1,320)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

c. Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed

	Valid Percent
No	13.9
Yes	86.1

(n = 1,319)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

d. I breastfed in the first hour after my baby was born

	Valid Percent
No	15.6
Yes	84.4

(n = 1,318)

Breastfeeding

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

e. I breastfed my baby in the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	1.8
Yes	98.2

(n = 1,314)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

f. My baby was fed only breast milk at the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	19.6
Yes	80.4

(n = 1,318)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

g. Hospital staff told me to breastfeed whenever my baby wanted

	Valid Percent
No	7.8
Yes	92.2

(n = 1,318)

Breastfeeding

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

h. The hospital gave me a breast pump to use

	Valid Percent
No	62.1
Yes	37.9

(n = 1,318)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

i. The hospital gave me a gift pack with formula

	Valid Percent
No	81.5
Yes	18.5

(n = 1,318)

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

j. The hospital gave me a telephone number to call for help with breastfeeding

	Valid Percent
No	13.0
Yes	87.0

(n = 1,318)

Breastfeeding

This question asks about things that may have happened at the hospital where your new baby was born.

k. Hospital staff gave my baby a pacifier

	Valid Percent
No	68.7
Yes	31.3

(n = 1,316)

How old was your new baby the first time he or she drank liquids other than breast milk (such as formula, water, juice, tea, or cow's milk?)

	Valid Percent
My baby was less than 1 week old	15.3
1.0 to 2.9 weeks	7.3
3.0 to 4.9 weeks	8.4
5.0 to 6.9 weeks	2.4
7.0 to 8.9 weeks	7.1
9.0 to 10.9 weeks	0.9
11.0 or more weeks	10.2
My baby has not had any liquids other than breast milk	48.4

(n = 1,343)

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Demographics

Is your baby alive now?

	Valid Percent
No	.4
Yes	99.6

(n = 1,421)

Is your baby living with you now?

	Valid Percent
No	.7
Yes	99.3

(n = 1,413)

During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your husband's or partner's income, and any other income you may have received.

	Valid Percent
\$0 to \$15,000	19.2
\$15,001 to \$19,000	6.6
\$19,001 to \$22,000	4.4
\$22,001 to \$26,000	4.4
\$26,001 to \$29,000	5.2
\$29,001 to \$37,000	10.2
\$37,001 to \$44,000	5.7
\$44,001 to \$52,000	6.6
\$52,001 to \$56,000	2.7
\$56,001 to \$67,000	6.0
\$67,001 to \$79,000	4.4
\$79,001 or more	24.7

(n = 1,357)

Demographics

During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?

	Valid Percent
2	41.2
3	30.1
4	16.7
5	7.6
6	3.0
7	0.9
8	0.2
9	0.3
10	0.0
11	0.0

(n = 1,396)

Post-survey calculated variable: Federal Poverty Level

	Valid Percent
At or below 100% FPL	26.0
More than 100% FPL	74.0

(n = 1,342)

Post-survey calculated variable: Federal Poverty Level Groups (4)

	Valid Percent
At or below 100% FPL	26.0
100.1% - 200.0% FPL	24.6
200.1% - 400.0% FPL	26.6
>= 400% FPL	22.8

(n = 1,342)

Demographics

Post-survey calculated variable: Federal Poverty Level Groups (3)

	Valid Percent
At or below 100% FPL	26.0
100.1% - 200.0% FPL	24.6
> 200% FPL	49.4

(n = 1,342)

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Depression

During your most recent pregnancy, how often did you feel down, depressed, or hopeless?

	Valid Percent
Always	1.2
Often	6.9
Sometimes	20.5
Rarely	31.7
Never	39.7

(n = 1,425)

During your most recent pregnancy, how often did you have little interest or little pleasure in doing things?

	Valid Percent
Always	1.8
Often	6.4
Sometimes	16.3
Rarely	33.6
Never	41.9

(n = 1,424)

Post-survey calculated variable: Depression during pregnancy?

	Valid Percent
No	80.1
Yes	19.9

(n = 1,416)

Depression

Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?

	Valid Percent
Always	1.4
Often	4.6
Sometimes	21.1
Rarely	39.3
Never	33.6

(n = 1,427)

Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?

	Valid Percent
Always	2.7
Often	4.5
Sometimes	15.7
Rarely	34.6
Never	42.5

(n = 1,422)

Post-survey calculated variable: Post-Partum Depression?

	Valid Percent
No	81.8
Yes	18.2

(n = 1,418)

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Discrimination – Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

a. My race or skin color

	Valid Percent
No	97.2
Yes	2.8

(n = 1,421)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

b. My immigration status

	Valid Percent
No	99.0
Yes	1.0

(n = 1,420)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

c. My age

	Valid Percent
No	92.8
Yes	7.2

(n = 1,422)

Discrimination – Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) while getting any type of health or medical care?

d. My income

	Valid Percent
No	93.9
Yes	6.1

(n = 1,422)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) while getting any type of health or medical care?

e. My sex/gender

	Valid Percent
No	97.9
Yes	2.1

(n = 1,421)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) while getting any type of health or medical care?

f. My sexual orientation

	Valid Percent
No	99.5
Yes	0.5

(n = 1,421)

Discrimination – Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

g. My religion

	Valid Percent
No	98.9
Yes	1.1

(n = 1,421)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

h. Because I was pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	94.1
Yes	5.9

9N = 1,422)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

i. The language I speak

	Valid Percent
No	98.4
Yes	1.6

(n = 1,420)

Discrimination – Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) *while getting any type of health or medical care?*

j. My type of health insurance or my lack of health insurance

	Valid Percent
No	92.5
Yes	7.5

(n = 1,420)

Discrimination – Non-Health Care

Have you *ever* experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

a. My race or skin color

	Valid Percent
No	94.0
Yes	6.0

(n = 1,421)

Have you *ever* experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

b. My immigration status

	Valid Percent
No	98.8
Yes	1.2

(n = 1,419)

Have you *ever* experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

c. My age

	Valid Percent
No	88.9
Yes	11.1

(n = 1,420)

Discrimination – Non-Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

d. My income

	Valid Percent
No	91.6
Yes	8.4

(n = 1,420)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

e. My sex/gender

	Valid Percent
No	90.3
Yes	9.7

(n = 1,420)

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

f. My sexual orientation

	Valid Percent
No	99.5
Yes	0.5

(n = 1,421)

Discrimination – Non-Health Care

Have you *ever* experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

g. My religion

	Valid Percent
No	94.8
Yes	5.2

(n = 1,421)

Have you *ever* experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

h. Because I was pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	88.0
Yes	12.0

(n = 1,419)

Have you *ever* experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

i. The language I speak

	Valid Percent
No	97.6
Yes	2.4

(n = 1,421)

Discrimination – Non-Health Care

Have you ever experienced discrimination (felt like you were treated worse than other people) in a situation *other than* getting any type of health or medical care (for example, in housing, work or school)?

j. My type of health insurance or my lack of health insurance

	Valid Percent
No	96.4
Yes	3.6

(n = 1,417)

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Employment and Leave

At any time during your most recent pregnancy, did you work at a job for pay?

	Valid Percent
No	35.3
Yes	64.7

(n = 1,417)

How many weeks or months of leave did you take or will you take after the birth of your new baby? (weeks)

	Valid Percent
0 to 6.0 weeks	21.5
6.1 to 12.0 weeks	33.7
12.1 to 24.0 weeks	37.5
24.1 to 52.0 weeks	5.2
52.1 weeks or more	2.0

(n = 758)

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Family Planning

Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Some things people do to keep from getting pregnant include using birth control pills, condoms, withdrawal, or natural family planning.

	Valid Percent
No	14.9
Yes	85.1

(n = 1,424)

What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant *now*? Check all that apply.

	Percent of Cases*
I am not having sex	33.6%
I want to get pregnant	17.7%
I don't want to use birth control	33.1%
I am worried about side effects from birth control	25.3%
My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything	8.1%
I have problems getting birth control when I need it	4.0%
I had my tubes tied or blocked	13.4%
My husband or partner had a vasectomy	0.0%
I am pregnant now	0.4%
Other	24.9%

(n = 235)

* "Percent of Cases" appears when the question instructs respondents to "Check all [answers] that apply." There can be multiple responses from each person; therefore, the total percent will be $\geq 100.0\%$

Family Planning

What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using *now* to keep from getting pregnant? Check all that apply.

	Percent of Cases*
Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization, Essure®, Adiana®)	8.4%
Vasectomy (male sterilization)	3.9%
Birth control pill	21.7%
Condoms	30.1%
Injection (Depo-Provera®)	3.3%
Contraceptive implant (Implanon®)	8.1%
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®)	1.3%
IUD (including Mirena® or ParaGard®)	25.0%
Natural family planning (including rhythm method)	4.9%
Withdrawal (pulling out)	12.7%
Not having sex (abstinence)	9.9%
Other	2.1%

(n = 1,169)

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Flu Shots and Immunizations

During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one?

	Valid Percent
No	14.4
Yes	85.6

(n = 1,439)

During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot?

	Valid Percent
No	36.6
Yes, before pregnancy	10.3
Yes, during pregnancy	53.1

(n = 1,409)

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Food Security

During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Valid Percent
No	90.5
Yes	9.5

(n = 1,444)

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HIV

At any time during your most recent pregnancy or delivery, did you have a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?

	Valid Percent
No	40.6
Yes	59.4

(n = 1,133)

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Home Visiting

During your most recent pregnancy, were you offered home visiting services? Home visiting is when a nurse, health care worker, social worker or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women comes to your home.

	Valid Percent
No	84.6
Yes	15.4

(n = 1,427)

Did you accept the offer of home visiting services?

	Valid Percent
No	56.4
Yes	43.6

(n = 250)

Why did you not accept the offer of home visiting services?

	Valid Percent
I didn't think I needed it	69.9
I didn't understand how it would help me	5.0
I did not want anyone in my home	7.1
Household member(s) didn't want anyone in my home	3.7
Other	14.3

(n = 119)

During your most recent pregnancy, did a home visitor come to your home to help you prepare for your new baby? A home visitor is a nurse, a health care worker, a social worker, or other person who works for a program that helps pregnant women.

	Valid Percent
No	93.6
Yes	6.4

(n = 1,421)

Home Visiting

Since your new baby was born, has a home visitor come to your home to help you learn how to take care of yourself or your new baby?

	Valid Percent
No	84.8
Yes	15.2

(n = 1,423)

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Infant Health Care

After your baby was delivered, was he or she put in an intensive care unit (NICU)?

	Valid Percent
No	91.9
Yes	8.1

(n = 1,432)

After your baby was delivered, how long did he or she stay in the hospital?

	Valid Percent
Less than 24 hours (less than 1 day)	5.1
24 to 48 hours (1 to 2 days)	54.6
3 to 5 days	30.7
6 to 14 days	2.8
More than 14 days	3.2
My baby was not born in a hospital	3.5
My baby is still in the hospital	0.1

(n = 1,438)

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Infant Sleep Position

In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now?

	Valid Percent
On his or her side	12.1
On his or her back	83.2
On his or her stomach	4.7

(n = 1,382)

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Insurance Coverage

During the *month before* you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of *health insurance* did you have?

	Percent of Cases*
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents	50.3%
Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company	6.0%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	34.2%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.4%
Indian Health Service	1.5%
Some other kind of health insurance	3.1%
I did not have any health insurance during the month before I got pregnant	11.5%

(n = 1,429)

* “Percent of Cases” appears when the question instructs respondents to “Check all [answers] that apply.” There can be multiple responses from each person; therefore, the total percent will be $\geq 100.0\%$

Insurance Coverage

During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care? Check all that apply.

	Percent of Cases*
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents	48.9%
Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company	6.2%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	51.4%
Some other kind of health insurance Please tell us:	2.5%
I did not have any health insurance to pay for my prenatal care	1.5%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.7%
Indian Health Service	1.2%

(n = 1,415)

* “Percent of Cases” appears when the question instructs respondents to “Check all [answers] that apply.” There can be multiple responses from each person; therefore, the total percent will be $\geq 100.0\%$

What kind of *health insurance* do you have *now*? Check all that apply.

	Percent of Cases*
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents	46.0%
Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company	5.3%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	48.2%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.8%
Indian Health Service	1.2%
Some other kind of health insurance	2.2%
I do not have health insurance now	5.4%

(n = 1,421)

* “Percent of Cases” appears when the question instructs respondents to “Check all [answers] that apply.” There can be multiple responses from each person; therefore, the total percent will be $\geq 100.0\%$

Footnotes:

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Intimate Partner Violence

During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

	Valid Percent
No	99.0
Yes	1.0

(n = 1,373)

During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

	Valid Percent
No	98.3
Yes	1.7

(n = 1,374)

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Medical Home

Do you have one or more persons you think of as your new baby's personal doctor or nurse?

	Valid Percent
No	10.7
Yes	89.3

(n = 1,402)

Do you have one or more persons you think of as your personal doctor or nurse?

	Valid Percent
No	25.1
Yes	74.9

(n = 1,420)

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Oral Health

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy.

a. I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	8.1
Yes	91.9

(n = 1,444)

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy.

b. A dental or other health care worker talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums

	Valid Percent
No	44.2
Yes	55.8

(n = 1,440)

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy.

c. I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist

	Valid Percent
No	46.5
Yes	53.5

(n = 1,440)

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy.

d. I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	13.6
Yes	86.4

(n = 1,435)

Oral Health

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy.

e. I needed to see a dentist for a problem about a problem

	Valid Percent
No	77.4
Yes	22.6

(n = 1,435)

This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy.

f. I went to a dentist or dental clinic about a problem

	Valid Percent
No	82.2
Yes	17.8

(n = 1,437)

Since your new baby was born, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about how to prevent your baby from getting tooth decay?

	Valid Percent
No	69.4
Yes	30.6

(n = 1,400)

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Physical Activity

During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times did you exercise or play sports in an average week? (For example, walking briskly for

½ hour or more, jogging, aerobics, swimming, etc.)

	Valid Percent
0 times per week	16.5
1 time per week	13.3
2 times per week	14.3
3 times per week	27.8
4 times per week	11.6
5 or more times per week	16.3

(n = 1,417)

During your most recent pregnancy, how many times did you exercise or play sports in an average week? (For example, walking briskly for ½ hour or more, jogging, aerobics, swimming, etc.)

	Valid Percent
0 times per week	19.5
1 time per week	17.6
2 times per week	19.3
3 times per week	25.0
4 times per week	9.3
5 or more times per week	9.4

(n = 1,415)

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Post-partum Check-up

Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? A postpartum checkup is the regular checkup a woman has about 4-6 weeks after she gives birth.

	Valid Percent
No	8.8
Yes	91.2

(n = 1,431)

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Preconception Health

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

a. I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight

	Valid Percent
No	69.9
Yes	30.1

(n = 1,457)

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

b. I was exercising 3 or more days of the week

	Valid Percent
No	44.1
Yes	55.9

(n = 1,459)

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

c. I was regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control

	Valid Percent
No	80.8
Yes	19.2

(n = 1,456)

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

d. I visited a health care worker and was checked for diabetes

	Valid Percent
No	81.2
Yes	18.8

(n = 1,452)

Preconception Health

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

e. I visited a health care worker and was checked for high blood pressure

	Valid Percent
No	76.1
Yes	23.9

(n = 1,455)

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

f. I visited a health care worker and was checked for depression or anxiety

	Valid Percent
No	78.7
Yes	21.3

(n = 1,454)

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

g. I talked to a health care worker about my family medical history

	Valid Percent
No	64.7
Yes	35.3

(n = 1,454)

At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?

h. I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist

	Valid Percent
No	40.7
Yes	59.3

(n = 1,457)

Preconception Health

During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin?

	Valid Percent
I didn't take a multivitamin, prenatal vitamin, or folic acid vitamin in the month before I got pregnant	46.8
1 to 3 times a week	9.9
4 to 6 times a week	7.5
Every day of the week	35.8

(n = 1,439)

Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about how to improve your health before pregnancy?

	Valid Percent
No	76.0
Yes	24.0

(n = 1,439)

Mother's Body Mass Index (BMI)

	Valid Percent
Underweight (<18.5)	2.6
Normal (18.5 - 24.9)	48.8
Overweight (25.0 - 29.5)	24.2
Obese (30.0 +)	24.4

(n = 1,408)

Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions?

a. Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (NOT the same as gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy)

	Valid Percent
No	98.0
Yes	2.0

(n = 1,430)

Preconception Health

Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions?

b. High blood pressure or hypertension

	Valid Percent
No	95.3
Yes	4.7

(n = 1,430)

Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you that you had any of the following health conditions?

c. Depression

	Valid Percent
No	89.6
Yes	10.4

(n = 1,431)

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Pregnancy History

Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you ever have any other babies who were born alive?

	Valid Percent
No	40.5
Yes	59.5

(n = 1,457)

Did the baby born just before your new one weigh 5 pounds, 8 ounces (2.5 kilos) or less at birth?

	Valid Percent
No	89.4
Yes	10.6

(n = 868)

Was the baby just before your new one born earlier than 3 weeks before his or her due date?

	Valid Percent
No	88.7
Yes	11.3

(n = 877)

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Pregnancy Intendedness

Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

	Valid Percent
I wanted to be pregnant later	20.8
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	17.0
I wanted to be pregnant then	44.2
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	4.3
I wasn't sure what I wanted	13.8

(n = 1,430)

How much longer did you want to wait to become pregnant?

	Valid Percent
.Less than 1 year	24.2
1 year to less than 2 years	34.5
2 years to less than 3 years	21.7
3 years to 5 years	15.6
More than 5 years	4.1

(n = 288)

When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant?

	Valid Percent
No	39.8
Yes	60.2

(n = 1,434)

When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

	Valid Percent
No	57.5
Yes	42.5

(n = 619)

Pregnancy Intendedness

What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

	Percent of Cases *
I didn't mind if I got pregnant	51.5%
I thought I could not get pregnant at that time	30.4%
I had side effects from the birth control method I was using	8.8%
I had problems getting birth control when I needed it	7.1%
I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile (could not get pregnant at all)	14.5%
My husband or partner didn't want to use anything	14.7%
I forgot to use a birth control method	7.9%
Other	12.1%

(n = 311)

* "Percent of Cases" appears when the question instructs respondents to "Check all [answers] that apply." There can be multiple responses from each person; therefore, the total percent will be $\geq 100.0\%$

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Pregnancy Weight

Post-survey calculated variable: Pregnancy weight gain/loss

	Valid Percent
Gained less than the IOM recommended amount	19.3
Gained the IOM recommended amount	39.7
Gained more than the IOM recommended amount	40.5
My weight did not change during my pregnancy	0.5

(n = 1,326)

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Prenatal Care

How many months pregnant were you when you had your first prenatal care?

	Valid Percent
I did not go for prenatal care.	.2
less than 3 months	86.7
3 or more months	13.1

(n = 1,422)

Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

	Valid Percent
No	12.1
Yes	87.9

(n = 1,418)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?
For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

a. I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one

	Valid Percent
No	70.9
Yes	29.1

(n = 233)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?
For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

b. I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits

	Valid Percent
No	76.2
Yes	23.8

(n = 232)

Prenatal Care

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

c. I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office

	Valid Percent
No	93.9
Yes	6.1

(n = 229)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

d. The doctor or my health plan would not start care as early as I wanted

	Valid Percent
No	75.5
Yes	24.5

(n = 232)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

e. I had too many other things going on

	Valid Percent
No	84.5
Yes	15.5

(n = 231)

Prenatal Care

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

f. I couldn't take time off from work or school

	Valid Percent
No	94.5
Yes	5.5

(n = 229)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

g. I didn't have my Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid card

	Valid Percent
No	82.7
Yes	17.3

(n = 229)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

h. I didn't have anyone to take care of my children

	Valid Percent
No	95.2
Yes	4.8

(n = 226)

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?

For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

i. I didn't know that I was pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	64.2
Yes	35.8

(n = 237)

Prenatal Care

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?
For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

j. I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	91.8
Yes	8.2

(n = 227)

Prenatal Care

Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it?
For each item, check **No** if it did not keep you from getting prenatal care or **Yes** if it did.

k. I didn't want prenatal care

	Valid Percent
No	97.1
Yes	2.9

(n = 227)

During your most recent pregnancy, were you told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker that you had gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)?

	Valid Percent
No	87.5
Yes	12.5

(n = 1,419)

Prenatal Care

During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have to pay for your prenatal care? Check all that apply.

	Percent of Cases*
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband, partner, or parents	48.9%
Private health insurance purchased directly from an insurance company	6.2%
Oregon Health Plan or Medicaid	51.4%
Some other kind of health insurance.	2.5%
I did not have any health insurance to pay for my prenatal care	1.5%
TRICARE or other military health care	0.7%
Indian Health Service	1.2%

(n = 1,415)

* “Percent of Cases” appears when the question instructs respondents to “Check all [answers] that apply.” There can be multiple responses from each person; therefore, the total percent will be $\geq 100.0\%$

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

a. How much weight I should gain during my pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	23.6
Yes	76.4

(n = 1,418)

Prenatal Care

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

b. How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby

	Valid Percent
No	33.4
Yes	66.6

(n = 1,416)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

c. Breastfeeding my baby

	Valid Percent
No	14.0
Yes	86.0

(n = 1,422)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

d. How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby

	Valid Percent
No	32.1
Yes	67.9

(n = 1,415)

Prenatal Care

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

e. Using a seat belt during my pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	52.5
Yes	47.5

(n = 1,416)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

f. Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy

	Valid Percent
No	10.6
Yes	89.4

(n = 1,423)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

g. How using illegal drugs could affect my baby

	Valid Percent
No	41.4
Yes	58.6

(n = 1,411)

Prenatal Care

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

h. Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family

	Valid Percent
No	9.3
Yes	90.7

(n = 1,421)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

i. The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 weeks before the baby is due)

	Valid Percent
No	16.4
Yes	83.6

(n = 1,419)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

j. Getting tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)

	Valid Percent
No	39.6
Yes	60.4

(n = 1,404)

Prenatal Care

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

k. What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born

	Valid Percent
No	17.1
Yes	82.9

(n = 1,421)

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?

I. Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners

	Valid Percent
No	41.7
Yes	58.3

(n = 1,412)

During your most recent pregnancy, did you take a class or classes to prepare for childbirth and learn what to expect during labor and delivery?

	Valid Percent
No	72.4
Yes	27.6

(n = 1,420)

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Prenatal Stress

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

a. A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital

	Valid Percent
No	78.0
Yes	22.0

(n = 1,415)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

b. I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner

	Valid Percent
No	95.0
Yes	5.0

(n = 1,417)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

c. I moved to a new address

	Valid Percent
No	65.3
Yes	34.7

(n = 1,418)

Prenatal Stress

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

d. I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter

	Valid Percent
No	97.8
Yes	2.2

(n = 1,417)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

e. My husband or partner lost his job

	Valid Percent
No	91.4
Yes	8.6

(n = 1,413)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

f. I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working

	Valid Percent
No	93.9
Yes	6.1

(n = 1,413)

Prenatal Stress

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

g. My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay

	Valid Percent
No	83.2
Yes	16.8

(n = 1,412)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

h. I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel

	Valid Percent
No	95.2
Yes	4.8

(n = 1,415)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

i. I argued with my husband or partner more than usual

	Valid Percent
No	83.7
Yes	16.3

(n = 1,415)

Prenatal Stress

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

j. My husband or partner said he didn't want me to be pregnant

	Valid Percent
No	93.8
Yes	6.2

(n = 1,415)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

k. I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills

	Valid Percent
No	84.2
Yes	15.8

(n = 1,416)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

l. My husband, partner, or I went to jail

	Valid Percent
No	97.9
Yes	2.1

(n = 1,413)

Prenatal Stress

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

m. Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs

	Valid Percent
No	88.7
Yes	11.3

(n = 1,417)

This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born.

n. Someone very close to me died

	Valid Percent
No	85.8
Yes	14.2

(n = 1,417)

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Social Services

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

a. Food Stamps or money to buy food

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	55.4
Needed, but did not get it	7.2
Needed, and did get it	37.4

(n = 1,416)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

b. Other financial assistance (for example, AFDC, TANF, subsidized rent, etc.)

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	81.5
Needed, but did not get it	8.4
Needed, and did get it	10.1

(n = 1,409)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

c. Help with an alcohol or drug problem

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	98.4
Needed, but did not get it	.6
Needed, and did get it	1.0

(n = 1,418)

Social Services

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

d. Help to stop smoking

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	94.5
Needed, but did not get it	4.0
Needed, and did get it	1.6

(n = 1,418)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

e. Help with transportation

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	91.1
Needed, but did not get it	3.6
Needed, and did get it	5.2

(n = 1,416)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

f. Help paying for education or job training

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	94.2
Needed, but did not get it	3.5
Needed, and did get it	2.3

(n = 1,417)

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

g. Help with a family violence problem

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	98.6
Needed, but did not get it	0.8
Needed, and did get it	0.5

(n = 1,418)

Social Services

In the *past 12 months*, have you needed or received any of the following?

h. Help or counseling for other family or personal problems

	Valid Percent
Didn't need it	89.5
Needed, but did not get it	4.9
Needed, and did get it	5.5

(n = 1,416)

Footnotes:

- 2015 Data collected under Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) protocol.
- Results are for surveys mailed to mothers of babies born January 1 through December 31, 2015.
- 1,468 women responded to the 2015 Oregon PRAMS survey.
- "n" = unweighted number of respondents for a question.
- "Valid Percent" is a weighted percentage. It represents the use of denominators that exclude blanks and unknowns. Valid Percent may not add up to 100.0 due to rounding.
- Significantly lower number of respondents to certain questions usually indicate a skip pattern in the questionnaire.

Social Support

Would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them?

a. Someone to loan me money for food or bills if I needed it

	Valid Percent
No	23.3
Yes	76.7

(n = 1,415)

Would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them?

b. Someone who would help me if I were sick and needed to be in bed

	Valid Percent
No	14.7
Yes	85.3

(n = 1,414)

Would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them?

c. Someone who would take me to the clinic or doctor's office if I needed a ride

	Valid Percent
No	10.0
Yes	90.0

(n = 1,418)

Would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them?

d. Someone I can count on to listen to me when I need to talk

	Valid Percent
No	10.3
Yes	89.7

(n = 1,419)

Social Support

Would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them?

e. Someone who shows me love and affection other than my child

	Valid Percent
No	9.3
Yes	90.7

(n = 1,419)

Below is a list of items neighbors sometimes do for each other.

How often do your neighbors—

a. Do favors for each other?

	Valid Percent
Never	38.4
Almost never	10.4
Sometimes	29.7
Fairly often	11.0
Very often	10.6

(n = 1,408)

Below is a list of items neighbors sometimes do for each other.

How often do your neighbors—

b. Ask each other advice about personal things such as child rearing or job openings?

	Valid Percent
Never	55.9
Almost never	12.7
Sometimes	15.0
Fairly often	8.4
Very often	7.9

(n = 1,407)

Social Support

Below is a list of items neighbors sometimes do for each other.

How often do your neighbors—

c. Have parties or other get-togethers where other people in the neighborhood are invited?

	Valid Percent
Never	53.6
Almost never	12.4
Sometimes	22.4
Fairly often	6.1
Very often	5.5

(n = 1,409)

Below is a list of items neighbors sometimes do for each other.

How often do your neighbors—

d. Visit in each other's homes or on the street?

	Valid Percent
Never	40.0
Almost never	8.7
Sometimes	27.7
Fairly often	12.4
Very often	11.1

(n = 1,404)

Social Support

Below is a list of items neighbors sometimes do for each other.

How often do your neighbors—

e. Watch over each other's property?

	Valid Percent
Never	33.2
Almost never	10.1
Sometimes	22.3
Fairly often	14.5
Very often	19.9

(n = 1,409)

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Tobacco Use

Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years?

	Valid Percent
No	79.7
Yes	20.3

(n = 1,417)

In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes.

	Valid Percent
41 cigarettes or more	.3
1 to 40 cigarettes	.7
11 to 20 cigarettes	5.2
6 to 10 cigarettes	4.3
1 to 5 cigarettes	4.9
Less than 1 cigarette	2.5
I didn't smoke then	82.1

(n = 1,416)

In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? A pack has 20 cigarettes

	Valid Percent
41 cigarettes or more	.0
21 to 40 cigarettes	.0
11 to 20 cigarettes	0.7
6 to 10 cigarettes	1.9
1 to 5 cigarettes	4.8
Less than 1 cigarette	1.2
I didn't smoke then	91.3

(n = 1,416)

Tobacco Use

How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? A pack has 20 cigarettes.

	Valid Percent
41 cigarettes or more	.0
21 to 40 cigarettes	.3
11 to 20 cigarettes	1.6
6 to 10 cigarettes	4.3
1 to 5 cigarettes	4.1
Less than 1 cigarette	0.7
I didn't smoke then	89.0

(n = 1,415)

Not including yourself, is there anyone in your household who smokes cigarettes, cigars, or pipes?

	Valid Percent
No	83.8
Yes	16.2

(n = 1,424)

Footnotes:

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- Results are for surveys mailed to mothers of babies born January 1 through December 31, 2015.
- 1,468 women responded to the 2015 Oregon PRAMS survey.
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WIC (Women, Infants & Children's Nutrition Program)

During your most recent pregnancy, were you on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?

	Valid Percent
No	56.9
Yes	43.1

(n = 1,419)

Footnotes:

- 2014 Data collected under Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) protocol.
- Results are for surveys mailed to mothers of babies born January 1 through December 31, 2014.
- 1,484 women responded to the 2014 Oregon PRAMS survey.
- "n" = unweighted number of respondents for a question.
- "Valid Percent" is a weighted percentage. It represents the use of denominators that exclude blanks and unknowns. Valid Percent may not add up to 100.0 due to rounding.
- Significantly lower number of respondents to certain questions usually indicate a skip pattern in the questionnaire.