

Risk Summary

This is a list of all approved nutrition risk criteria. All applicable risks must be selected for each participant at each certification. All assigned risks must be supported by documentation in the participant's record.

Key definitions

Risk: The USDA-assigned risk number and the Oregon WIC name for each risk

Category: The category of WIC participant to which the risk can be applied

Risk Level: Low, medium, or high indicates the seriousness of the risk

Additional Action & Documentation: Indicates when additional information must be documented and/or a high-risk referral needs to be made

Assigned By: How the risk gets assigned in the WIC data system

- **TWIST:** The WIC data system assigns the risk based on measurement data
- **CPA:** The user assigns risk based on information provided by the participant

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
101: Underweight women	Women	Medium	No	TWIST
103: Underweight infants and children	Infants, Children	High	Referral to the RD	TWIST
111: Overweight women	Women	Medium	No	TWIST
113: Overweight Children – 2 to 5 years	Children (2 to 5 years)	Medium	No	TWIST
114: At Risk for Overweight Children – 2 to 5 years	Children (2 to 5 years)	Medium	No	TWIST

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
115: High Weight for Length Under Age 2 Years	Infants, Children (under 24 months)	Medium	No	TWIST
121: Short Stature	Infants, Children	Low	No	TWIST
131: Low Prenatal Weight Gain	Pregnant Women	Medium	No	TWIST
133: High Maternal Weight Gain	Women	Medium	No	TWIST
134: Failure to Thrive	Infants, Children	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
135: Infant Weight Loss Birth to 6 months	Infants	High	Referral to the RD	TWIST
141A: Low Birth Weight	Infants 0-11 months	High	Referral to the RD	TWIST

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
141B: Low Birth Weight	Infants 12 months, Children (under 24 months)	Medium	No	TWIST
142: Preterm or Early Term Delivery	Infants, Children (under 24 months)	Medium	Document the weeks gestation	TWIST
151: Small for Gestational Age	Infants, Children (under 24 months)	Low	No	CPA
152: Low Head Circumference	Infants, Children (under 24 months)	Low	No	TWIST
153: Large for Gestational Age Infants	Infants	Low	No	TWIST

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
201A: Low Hemoglobin or Hematocrit	ALL	Medium	No	TWIST
201B: Low Hemoglobin or Hematocrit	ALL	High	Referral to the RD	TWIST
211: Elevated Blood Lead Levels	ALL	High	Referral to the RD	TWIST
301: Hyperemesis Gravidarum	Pregnant Women	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
302: Gestational Diabetes	Pregnant Women	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
303: History of Gestational Diabetes	Women	Low	No	CPA
304: History of Preeclampsia	Women	Low	No	CPA

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
311: History of Preterm or Early Term Delivery	Women	Low	No	CPA
312: History of Low Birth Weight	Women	Low	No	CPA
321: History of Fetal or Neonatal Loss	Women	Low	No	CPA
331: Pregnancy at a Young Age	Women	Medium	No	CPA
332: Closely Spaced Pregnancy	Women	Low	No	CPA
334: Lack of or Inadequate Prenatal Care	Pregnant Women	Low	Document the number of visit and weeks gestation	CPA

Risk Summary				
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335: Multiple Fetus Pregnancy	Women	Medium	Document number of fetuses	CPA
336: Fetal Growth Restriction	Pregnant Women	Low	No	CPA
337: History of a Birth of a Large for Gestational Age Infant	Women	Low	No	CPA
338: Pregnant Woman Currently Breastfeeding	Pregnant Women	Low	No	CPA
339: History of a Birth with a Congenital Birth Defect	Women	Low	Document specific condition	CPA

Risk Summary				
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341: Nutrient Deficiency or Disease	ALL	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
342: Gastrointestinal Disorders	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
343: Diabetes Mellitus	ALL	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
344: Thyroid Disorders	ALL	Medium	Document specific condition.	CPA
345: Hypertension and Prehypertension	ALL	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
346: Renal Disease	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA

Risk Summary				
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347: Cancer	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
348: Central Nervous System Disorders	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
349: Genetic and Congenital Disorders	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
351: Inborn Errors of Metabolism	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
352A: Infectious Diseases - Acute	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA

Risk Summary				
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352B: Infectious Diseases – Chronic	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
353: Food Allergies	ALL	Medium	Document specific allergy	CPA
354: Celiac Disease	ALL	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
355: Lactose Intolerance	ALL	Low	Document the symptoms caused by ingestion of dairy products	CPA
356: Hypoglycemia	ALL	Low	No	CPA
357: Drug Nutrient Interactions	ALL	High	Document specific drug. Referral to the RD	CPA

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
358: Eating Disorders	Women	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
359: Recent Major Surgery, Physical Trauma, or Burns	ALL	Low	Document specific type of surgery, trauma, or burns	CPA
360: Other Medical Conditions	ALL	High	Document specific condition. Referral to the RD	CPA
361: Mental Illnesses	Women, Children	Medium	Document mental illness and treatment	CPA
362: Developmental, Sensory, or Motor Delays Interfering with Eating	ALL	High	Document specific type of condition. Referral to the RD	CPA

Risk Summary				
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363: Pre-Diabetes	Postpartum Women	High	Referral to the RD	CPA
371: Nicotine and Tobacco Use	Women	Low	Document type of nicotine or tobacco use	TWIST
372: Alcohol and Substance Use	Women	Medium	Document specific type of alcohol or drug use	TWIST
381: Oral Health Conditions	ALL	Low	Document specific condition	CPA
382: Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders	Infants, Children	High	Document type of disorder. Referral to the RD	CPA
383: Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome	Infants	High	Document type of drug exposure and symptoms. Referral to the RD	CPA

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
401: Presumed Dietary Eligibility for Women and Children 2 to 5 years	Women, Children (2 to 5 years)	Low	No; not to be assigned if any other risks have been assigned	CPA
411.1: Use of Substitutes for Breast Milk or Formula	Infants	Low	Document specific substitute offered	CPA
411.2: Inappropriate Use of Bottles or Cups	Infants	Low	Document specific inappropriate use	CPA
411.3: Early Introduction of Beverages or Solid Foods	Infants	Low	No	CPA
411.4: Inappropriate Feeding Practices	Infants	Low	Document specific inappropriate feeding practice	CPA

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
411.5: Feeding Potentially Harmful Foods	Infants	Low	Document specific food	CPA
411.6: Incorrect Dilution of Formula	Infants	Low	Document specific issue with formula dilution	CPA
411.7: Infrequent Breastfeeding	Exclusively Breastfed Infants	Medium	No	CPA
411.8: Feeding Very Low Calorie or Nutrient Diet	Infants	Low	Document specific diet	CPA
411.9: Improper Handling of Expressed Breast Milk or Formula	Infants	Low	Document specific issue	CPA

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
411.10: Inappropriate Use of Dietary Supplements	Infants	Low	Document specific inappropriate use	CPA
411.11: Inadequate Fluoride or Vitamin D Supplementation	Infants	Low	No	CPA
425.1: Inappropriate Beverages as Milk Source	Children	Low	Document specific beverage	CPA
425.2: Feeding Sweetened Beverages	Children	Low	Document specific sweetened beverage	CPA

Risk Summary				
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425.3: Inappropriate Use of Bottles, Cups, or Pacifiers	Children	Low	Document specific inappropriate use	CPA
425.4: Inappropriate Feeding Practices	Children	Low	Document specific inappropriate feeding practice	CPA
425.5: Feeding Potentially Harmful Foods	Children	Low	Document specific food	CPA
425.6: Feeding Very Low Calorie or Nutrient Diet	Children	Low	Document specific diet	CPA
425.7: Inappropriate Use of Dietary Supplements	Children	Low	Document specific inappropriate use	CPA

Risk Summary				
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425.8: Inadequate Fluoride or Vitamin D Supplementation	Children	Low	No	CPA
425.9: Pica – Child	Children	Low	Document specific non-food items eaten	CPA
427.1: Inappropriate Use of Dietary Supplements	Women	Low	Document specific inappropriate use	CPA
427.2: Eating Very Low Calorie or Nutrient Diet	Women	Low	Document specific diet	CPA
427.3: Pica – Women	Women	Low	Document specific non-food items eaten	CPA

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427.4: Inadequate Iron, Iodine, or Folic Acid Supplementation	Women	Low	No	CPA
427.5: Eating Potentially Harmful Foods	Pregnant Women	Low	Document specific food	CPA
428: Presumed Dietary Eligibility for Infants and Children 4 to 23 months	Infants, Children (4-23 months)	Low	No; not to be assigned if any other risks have been assigned	CPA
502: Transfer of Certification	ALL	Low	No	CPA
601: Breastfeeding Mother of Infant at Nutritional Risk	Women	Low	No	CPA

Risk Summary				
Risk	Category	Risk Level	Additional Action & Documentation	Assigned By
602: Breastfeeding Complications or Potential Complications for Woman	Women	Medium	Document the specific type of breastfeeding problem	CPA
603: Breastfeeding Complications or Potential Complications for Infants	Infants	Medium	Document the specific type of breastfeeding complication	CPA
701: Infant Up to 6 months Old of WIC Mom or WIC Eligible Mom	Infants (under 6 months)	Low	If the mom was not on WIC during her pregnancy, document the risk(s) that would have qualified her for WIC	CPA

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702: Breastfeeding Infant of Woman at Nutritional Risk	Breastfeeding Infants	Low	No	CPA
801: Homelessness	ALL	Low	No	CPA
802: Migrancy	ALL	Low	No	CPA
901: Recipient of Abuse	ALL	Low	No	CPA
902: Woman or Infant/Child of Primary Caregiver with Limited Ability to Make Feeding Decisions or Prepare Food	ALL	High	Document specific type of problem. Referral to the RD	CPA
903: Foster Care	ALL	Low	No	CPA

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904: Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure	ALL	Low	No	CPA