## Oregon WIC Breast Pump Training

Part 1 – October 27, 2021

Part 2 – January 26, 2022

Bonnie Ranno, MS, RDN State Breast Pump Program Lead

## Oregon WIC Breast Pump Training

Part 1 – October 27, 2021

## **Training Objectives**

- Recognize pumps and accessories available from Hygeia
- View demonstration of new Evolve single user pump
- Discuss the role and responsibilities of the Breast Pump Coordinator
- Locate breast pump resources on the website, especially the Breast Pump Handbook
- Describe how to find and use the 4 pump reports in TWIST
- Describe procedures specific to breast pumps in WIC

## Background

- 1999 Oregon WIC began offering breast pumps (Medela)
- 2003 Pump Partnerships started (hospitals, MCH nurses, etc.)
- 2010 Affordable Care Act 2020 OHP provides pumps
- 2017 Medela discontinued Lactina Hygeia EnDeare became replacement multi-user pump
- 2018 Medela discontinued two-handed manual pump
- 2020 Medela discontinued Pump in Style & original Harmony
- 2021 Medela discontinue Lactina kits
- 2021 Pump Pilot Hygeia Evolve selected

## Oregon WIC Multi-user Pumps



Medela Lactina Select



Hygeia EnDeare



Lactina with an EnDeare kit

## Oregon WIC Single User Pumps

(also called personal pumps or PIS)



Medela Pump in Style

Hygeia *Evolve* 

Oregon WIC Manual Pumps

One and Two-handed Pumps



Medela 2-handed pump





Hygeia 2-handed pump

## Evolve Demonstration Tom Dempski, Hygeia National Director

- Special features of Evolve single user pump
- Deluxe bag and cooler pack description
- Assembly, use and care of Evolve
- Description of parts and accessories
  - Pump parts will come in 2 separate bags one with the parts for assembling the pump, and the other with the extra value-added parts
- Questions?

## **Breast Pump Coordinator**

- Selected by Breastfeeding Coordinator to manage local agency breast pump inventory
- Submits orders for new pumps & accessories
   3 times per year March, July, November
- Enters new pumps in data system
- Tracks issuance of multi-user, single user and manual pumps
- Knowledgeable about pump policies, procedures & resources
  - ✓ Policy 712: Breast Pump Ordering, Distribution and Tracking Guidelines
  - ✓ Breast Pump Handbook
- Communicates with State Breast Pump Coordinator

## WIC Pump Resources

http://public.health.oregon.gov/HealthyPeopleF amilies/wic/Pages/breastfeeding.aspx

Breast Pump Handbook Pump Questionnaire, Loan and Release Forms Breast Pump
Education
Materials in
Shopify

User Guides for cleaning, testing & trouble-shooting pumps

Breast pump partnership information

## Breast Pump Handbook

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## **TWIST**

(The WIC Information System Tracker)

TWIST has a special set of screens used to manage breast pump inventory and to track breast pump issuance.

#### Required:

- Multi-user pumps
- Single user pumps

#### Optional:

- Manual pumps
- Double pump accessory kits

## **Breast Pump Tracking**

#### Step One

The local agency Breast Pump Coordinator enters the quantity and type of breast pumps they receive from the state into the *Breast Pump Inven*tory screen in TWIST.

#### TWIST MODULE SCREEN



Operations Management

Tables

Breast Pump Inventory

(last item on list)

#### **Breast Pump Inventory Screen**

Operations Management - [OM470S - Breast Pump Inventory]

File Edit Window Help

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Breast Pum	p Inventory
------------	-------------

Date Added	<u>Type</u>	Serial #	<u>Agency</u>	<u>Clinic</u>	Partne ^
12/27/2016	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	1603913	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
07/25/2008	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	675835	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
08/17/2010	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	686091	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
02/07/2011	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	687413	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
10/08/2013	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	692338	Klamath CHD ▼		
10/08/2013	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	693427	Klamath CHD ▼	_	
10/01/2013	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	693507	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
01/16/2004	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) ▼	983813	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
05/06/2008	Manual Breast Pump ▼		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
03/08/2007	Manual Breast Pump ▼		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
07/25/2008	Manual Breast Pump ▼		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
07/22/2010	Manual Breast Pump ▼		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
11/14/2017	Multi-User Breast Pump (Hygeia EnDeare) ▼	H9383969	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
01/30/2018	Multi-User Breast Pump (Hygeia EnDeare) ▼	H9405703	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
10/12/2020	Multi-User Breast Pump (Hygeia EnDeare) ▼	H9478773	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
10/12/2020	Multi-User Breast Pump (Hygeia EnDeare) ▼	H9478813	Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
01/12/2010	Personal Double Electric Pump (PumpInSty ▼		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
10/02/2009	Personal Double Electric Pump (PumpInSty ▼		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	
07/27/2009	Personal Double Electric Pump (PumpInSty		Klamath CHD ▼	<u></u>	
09/11/2006	Personal Double Electric Pump (PumpInSty 🔻		Klamath CHD ▼	▼	

#### Breast Pump Inventory Screen, continued

1

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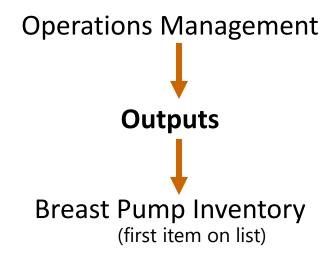
Operations Management - [OM470S - Breast Pump Inventory] Edit Window Help **1**+ X 📭 🙉 🧁 Breast Pump Inventory **Qty Added Qty Available** End Date Status WIC ID Notes Α ▼ 00/00/0000 0 Issued 01010098-01 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 5/8/18 Clackamas returned pump to state agency f 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ | 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 5/24/19 Pump no longer needed in Benton county. 1 0 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 ▼ 00/00/0000 20 0 ▼ 00/00/0000 240 40 ▼ 00/00/0000 0 60 0 ▼ | 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 0 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ | 00/00/0000 1 Available ▼ 00/00/0000 ▼ 00/00/0000 18 0 ▼ 00/00/0000 0 12 0 ▼ 00/00/0000

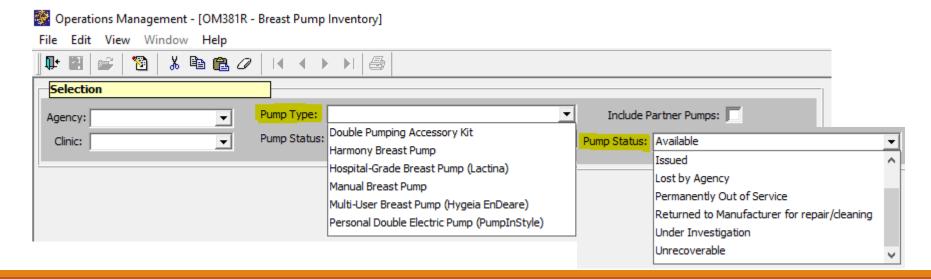
▼ 00/00/0000

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#### **Breast Pump Inventory Report**







### Breast Pump Inventory Report

10/24/2021 12:21:03 User ID: branno Report ID: 0M381R Breast Pump Inventory Date Pump **Qty** Qty Pump Serial # Added Available End Date Added <u>Notes</u> Agency: Clackamas Co PH Agency/Clinic: Clackamas Co PH - CANBY Pump Type: Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) Pumps Status: Available 05/01/2018 693432 Agency/Clinic: Clackamas Co PH - OREGON CITY Pump Type: Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) Pumps Status: Available 01/19/2017 1619958 06/25/2020 01/19/2017 1619964 11/15/2018 1619968 01/19/2017 1619978 08/17/2010 685800 08/17/2010 685814 06/25/2020 08/17/2010 686094 08/17/2010 686096 04/27/2011 687655 06/25/2020 04/27/2011 687656 12/14/2018 04/27/2011 687658 04/27/2011 687662 04/27/2011 687663 06/25/2020 04/19/2012 689682 Agency/Clinic: Clackamas Co PH - SANDY Pump Type: Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) Pumps Status: Available 01/19/2017 06/25/2020 1619953 08/17/2010 686092 Agency/Clinic: Clackamas Co PH - WICHITA Pump Type: Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina) Pumps Status: Available 01/01/1999 951292 04/12/2007 999982 Clackamas Co PH Totals Multi-User (Medela Lactina & Hygeia EnDeare) Othor Breast Pump Types Available: Personal Double Electric Pump(Fump-N-Style): 19 Issued: Manual Pump: 0 In-House Cleaning: 0 Double Purpping Accessory Kit: Permanently Out of Service: Marmony Breast Pump: Returned to Manufacturer: Unrecoverable: 0 **Under Investigation:** 0

### **Breast Pump Inventory Report**

		Douglas CHD Totals	
Multi-User (Medela Lactina & Hygeia EnDeare)		Other Breast Pump	Types
Available:	10	Personal Double Electric Pump(Pump-N-Style):	6
Issued:	9	Manual Pump:	3
In-House Cleaning:	0	Double Pumping Accessory Kit:	39
Permanently Out of Service:	39	Harmony Breast Pump:	118
Returned to Manufacturer:	0		
Unrecoverable:	18		
Under Investigation:	2		

		Klamath CHD Totals	
Multi-User (Medela Lactina & Hygeia Er	<u>Deare)</u>	Other Breast Pump 1	<u>ypes</u>
Available:	20	Personal Double Electric Pump(Pump-N-Style):	0
Issued:	3	Manual Pump:	0
In-House Cleaning:	0	Double Pumping Accessory Kit:	0
Permanently Out of Service:	0	Harmony Breast Pump:	0
Returned to Manufacturer:	0		
Unrecoverable:	1		
Under Investigation:	0		

## **Breast Pump Tracking**

#### Step Two

The local agency certifier assesses the participant's need for a breast pump.

Use of pump is explained and the participant signs a loan agreement (multi-user) or a release form (single user).

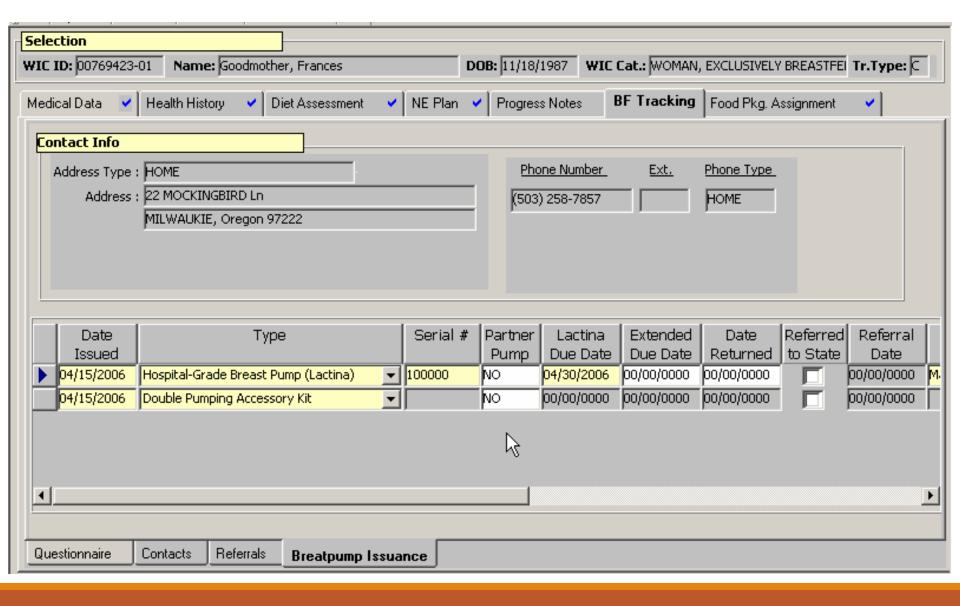
## **Breast Pump Tracking**

#### Step Three

The certifier completes the *Breast Pump Issuance* screen in TWIST.

As pumps are issued, the *Breast Pump Inventory* screen is updated.

#### **Breast Pump Issuance Screen**



## **Breast Pump Tracking**

#### Step Four

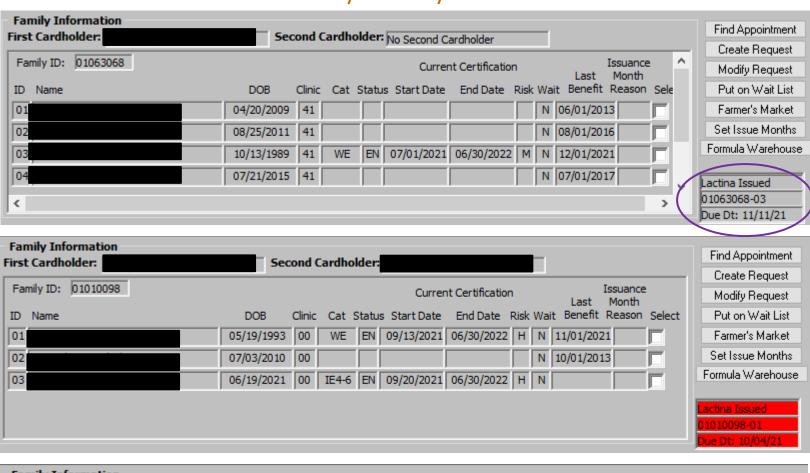
- When a multi-user pump is issued, a data field in the Family Summary Screen (FSS) will display the date the Lactina is due for return.
- When the pump is returned, staff enter the date it was returned in the *Breast Pump Issuance* screen. This removes the pump data field in the FSS.

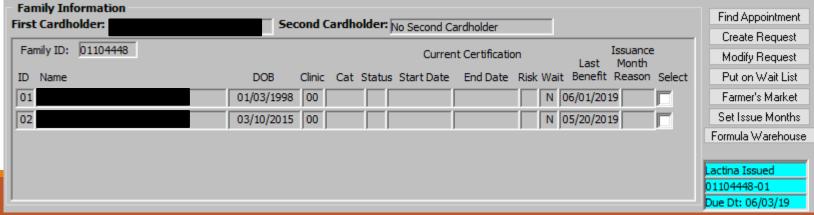
## **Breast Pump Tracking**

#### Step Four

- If the pump is **not** returned by the due date, the data field in the FSS becomes red.
- If the pump is never returned and the state has determined the pump is unrecoverable, the data field in the FSS becomes turquoise.

#### Family Summary Screen





## **Breast Pump Tracking**

#### Step Five

- An agency can run the Multi-user Pump Tracking report and the Breast Pump Issuance report to follow-up with participants.
- A Notes field is also available in the Breast Pump Issuance screen to enter information regarding contacts with the participant.

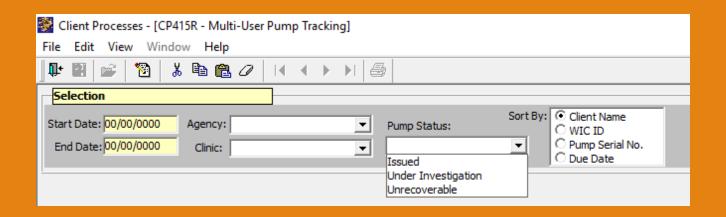
#### TWIST Module Screen



Client Processes → Output → Reports →

**Nutrition Education** 

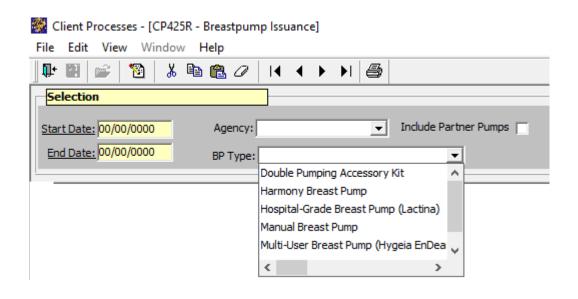
Breastfeeding (last 2 items on list)



User ID:   branno						10/24	
<u>Client Name</u>	Wic Id Se	erial #	Due Date	Ext Due Date	Alternate Contact Alt Cont Relationship	Alt Contact Phone	<u>Notes</u>
Agency: Clinic:							
541-530-6937 Home	01094137-01	690839	10/03/202	21	GMA	541-637-8781	#57
541-637-8781 Message 541-670-6179 Message	00929671-01	1485257	10/20/202	21	BOYFRIEND	541-670-6179	#75
541-671-8675 Home TAYLOR McKenzie DREWS 541-530-4816 Home	01141177-01	693443	10/01/202	21 11/01/20	FOB	541/530-4816	#68
541-936-8185 Message 541-680-0000 Home	00888386-01	693441	10/10/202	21 11/10/20	21 SISTER	541-936-8185	#66
Oregon WIC Program						Page: 1	

## Multi-User Pump Tracking Report

#### Breast Pump Issuance Report



User ID:         branno         10/24/2021 14:31:55           Report ID:         CP425R         Breastpump Issuance Report           Date Range: 8/1/2021 - 10/20/2021         10/24/2021 14:31:55							
Agency/Partner	Pump Type Name: Multnomah CHD	No. of Pumps Issued	No. of Pumps Returned	No. of Pumps Referred Not Recovered	No. of Pumps Referred Recovered		
DPAK	Double Pumping Accessory Kit	9	0	0	0		
HBP	Harmony Breast Pump	2	0	0	0		
HGBP	Hospital-Grade Breast Pump (Lactina)	13	3	0	0		
MBP	Manual Breast Pump	2	0	0	0		
PDEP	Personal Double Electric Pump (PumpInStyle)	3	0	0	0		

## Oregon WIC Breast Pump Training

Part 2 – January 26, 2022

## **Training Objectives**

- Recognize pumps and accessories available from Hygeia
- ✓ View demonstration of new Evolve single user pump
- ✓ Discuss the role and responsibilities of the Breast Pump Coordinator
- ✓ Locate breast pump resources on the website, especially the *Breast Pump Handbook*
- Describe how to find and use the 4 pump reports in TWIST
- Describe procedures specific to breast pumps in WIC

## Breast Pump Procedures in WIC

Much of the information in this next section was borrowed (with permission!) from an amazing 2-part pump training offered by Washington County WIC in 2020.

Training was developed by Washington County WIC staff members Jeanette Lopez, IBCLC and Cenaida Valdivia, Breastfeeding Coordinator.

(at the time – she is now working at the state)



## Breast Pump Procedures in WIC

- Pumps can interfere with breastfeeding
- Reasons a pump may be needed
- When to loan a multi-user pump, single user pump or manual pump
- Specific exclusions in WIC
- Insurance and pumps
- Participant pump education
- Management of multi-user pumps
- Flanges, pressure gauges and troubleshooting problems

# Pumps can interfere with breastfeeding

- May lead to early introduction or unnecessary use of formula
- If used improperly, pumps may cause discomfort
- Could lead to nipple confusion/flow preference in baby
- May affect a mom's confidence



## Reasons a pump may be needed

#### 1. To manage milk production



- Mother-baby separation
- Increase or decrease milk production
- Relieve engorgement
- Nipple trauma
- Poor start to breastfeeding
- Infant factors trouble attaching, oral anomalies, illness, preterm

## Reasons a pump may be needed

#### 2. Baby's feeding needs

- Mother-baby separation
  - NICU
  - Return to work or school
  - Build supply for freezer
- To allow others to feed baby
- To mix with cereal or other solids as baby grows older



## Reasons a pump may be needed

#### 3. Personal choice

- Mom chooses to exclusively pump
  - May be related to past trauma
  - Other reasons she may not disclose

#### 4. Avoid infant exposure

- Via timing of feedings or "pump and dump"
  - Alcohol
  - Active TB
  - Medical procedures
  - Certain medications or recreational drugs



## Reasons a pump may be needed

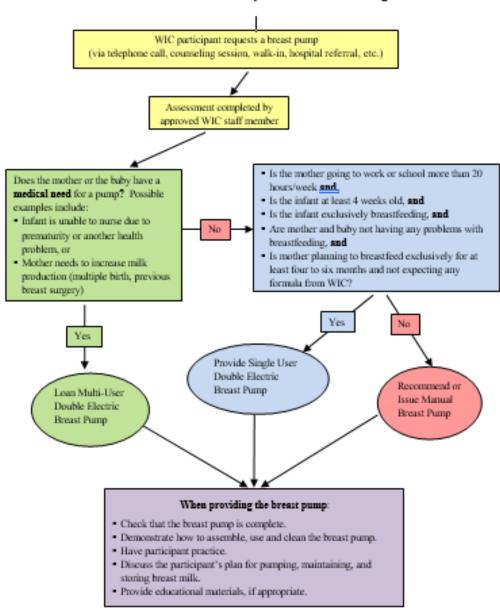
#### 5. Milk sharing

Northwest Mothers Milk Bank



https://www.oregon.gov/oha/PH/HEALTHYPEOPLEFAMILIES/WIC/Documents/insvc-feeding-donor-milk.pdf

#### Decision Tree - Breast Pump Distribution in Oregon WIC



## Determine Pump Eligibility

## When to loan a multi-user pump

- Medical need baby or mother experiencing illness or separation due to surgery, procedure, etc.
- Temporary pump dependence
- Pain with direct feeding need to maintain production
- To increase milk production
- To decrease milk production
- For bereaved parent
- Pumping and dumping



#### When to provide a single user pump

#### For longer term pumping needs:

- Returning to work or school (more than 20 hours/week)
- Short-term separations, allow someone else to feed baby, etc.

Common gift for baby showers. Many moms feels it's a musthave baby item.

## When to give a manual pump

- Occasional separation
- Working or attending school (less than 20 hours/week or 9 feedings per week)
- No access to electricity
- As a back-up to leave at work, in the car, or in a bag





## Specific exclusions in WIC

- Pregnant women
- Inducement to breastfeed
- Women beyond 1 year postpartum
- Parents who do not meet criteria
- Borrowed and did not return pump previously
- Mothers who are using marijuana, drugs of abuse, or other contraindicated medications without thorough prior assessment by a health professional

## Insurance Pumps

"It is important for WIC staff to inquire about whether a mother is able to get a breast pump from her insurer, while at the same time not giving her another barrier to overcome to continue breastfeeding."

(Breast Pump Handbook)

### Insurance Pumps

- Insurance companies (including OHP) are the first provider of pumps. WIC is the second provider. WIC and OHP cannot both provide pumps as that is considered "double-dipping".
- Participants should first ask their insurer for a pump. Explain this prenatally.
- Participants may need assistance selecting a good quality pump from the insurance choices. WIC Certifiers can provide an opinion if asked; selection is of course up to the participant.
- Participants might need instruction on assembly or use of the pump.
   Encourage them to look at the pump manual or to find directions online videos are especially helpful. WIC staff may assist participants who have been given pumps from other vendors.
- Participants who cannot get an insurance pump, can receive a WIC pump if all criteria is met.
- If participant's insurance pump breaks or stops working, it may be exchanged for a WIC pump.

## Quality Brands for Single User Electric Breast Pumps

- Hygeia EnJoye or Evolve
- Medela Pump in Style Max Flow
- Ameda Mya Joy Plus
- Spectra S2+
- Ardo Calypso
- Lansinoh Smartpump
- Others it is an expanding market

#### Participant Education for all Pump Issuances

- 1. Check that the contents of the breast pump are complete.
- Demonstrate how to assemble the breast pump. Take the breast pump apart and have the participant re-assemble it. (we recognize that this is difficult with remote appointments)
- 3. Review with the participant how to use the breast pump for pumping breast milk. Provide verbal, written or audio instruction (DVD or YouTube link) on its assembly and use.
- 4. Discuss how to collect, warm and feed breast milk to baby, as well as how to store breast milk safely.

#### Human Milk Storage Guidelines for the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC)

#### These guidelines are for healthy full term babies<sup>1</sup>

Guidelines are for home use only and not for hospital use.

	Counter top or table	Refrigerator	Freezer with separate door	Deep Freezer
Storage Temperatures *	Up to 77°F² (25°C)	At or below 40°F <sup>2,3,4</sup> (4°C)	0°F² (-18°C)	At or below -4°F <sup>5</sup> (-20°C)
Freshly Pumped / Expressed Human milk	Up to 4 hours <sup>2</sup>	Up to 4 days <sup>2,3</sup>	Up to 6 months <sup>2,3</sup>	Up to 12 months <sup>5</sup>
Thawed Human Milk	1-2 hours <sup>4</sup>	Up to 1 day (24 hours) <sup>2,4</sup>	Never re-freeze thawed human milk <sup>2-5</sup>	Never re-freeze thawed human milk <sup>2-5</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> Storage times and temperatures may vary for premature or sick babies. Check with your health care provider.

#### Participant Education for all Pump Issuances

- 5. Develop a pumping plan to maintain milk production. Include:
  - frequency of pumping
  - pumping location (home or work)
  - how long to pump each session
  - duration of the pumping plan



6. Instruct about the importance of keeping the pump clean.



For electric breast pumps, advise the participant to run the pump for about two minutes with just the tubing connected, to prevent the growth of molds.

#### Participant Education for all Pump Issuances

7. Review pertinent written educational materials with the participant as needed, in appropriate language.



#### **Pumping & Storing Breastmilk**

#### 10 Pumping Tips

- Always wash your hands before pumping. This reduces the spread of germs.
- Breastfeed your baby right before you leave and soon after you get back.
- Set an alarm to remind you it's time to pump during your work day.
- Before pumping, gently massage your breasts in circles with your hands. This helps your milk flow.
- Go hands free! There are a few kinds of hands-free bras you can buy. Or, take a sports bra and cut holes in the cups to hold the flanges.
- Try to relax and think about something else while pumping. Some moms listen to music, read, or look at a picture of their baby while they pump.
- To get more milk in less time, massage and squeeze your breasts once in a while as you pump.
- Get an extra set of pump parts so you don't have to wash them each time. Or, store the pump parts in the refrigerator and clean them at home.
- Fill containers with 2 to 4 ounces of milk. This is how much your baby will eat during a feeding.
- Label each container with the date so you know how long the milk will last (see storage chart helow)

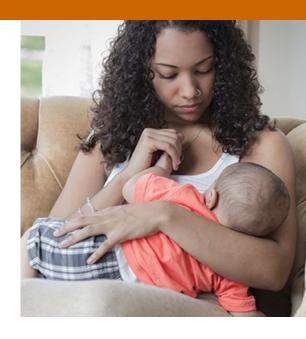


You may need to pump if you will be away from your baby for more than a few hours, or if your baby is not able to feed at your breast. If you need to pump, it's a good idea to get help from a lactation consultant or a purse.



#### Participant Education for all WIC Pumps

8. Encourage continued breastfeeding. If appropriate, include information on the importance of breastfeeding directly from the breast, and to limit pumping to times when mother and baby are apart.

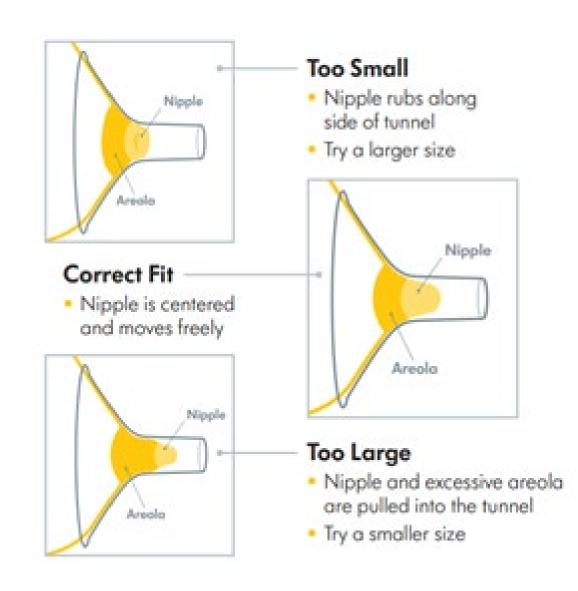




 Provide information on what to do and/or who to contact if the pump breaks, does not work properly, or if questions arise.

## **Flanges**

- Flanges come in many sizes
- Fit is important
- Nipple should be centered in the flange tunnel
- Nipple size may change during course of breastfeeding

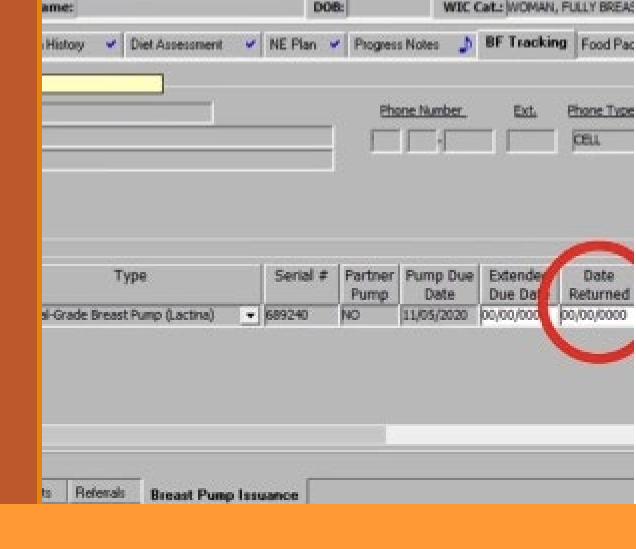


A story in pictures

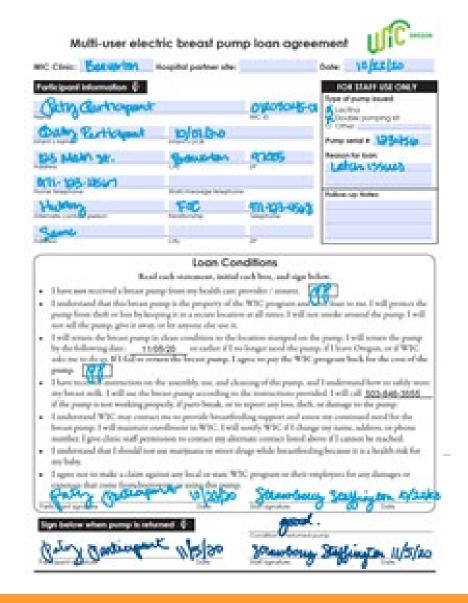




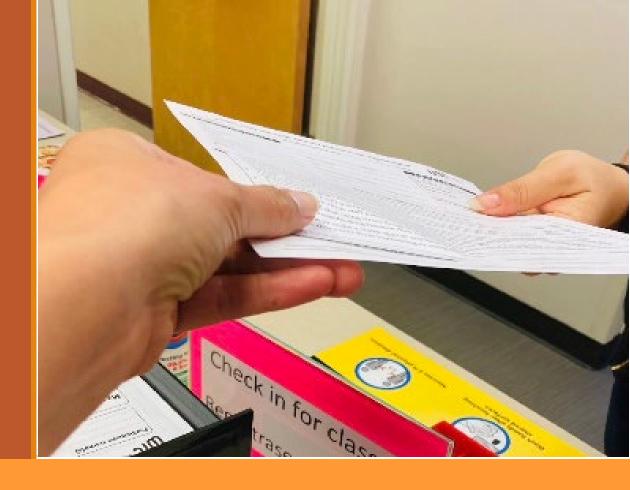
Visually check the condition of pump and case.



Document the return date in the participant's TWIST record ...



... and in the corresponding loan agreement.



Offer the participant a copy of the updated loan agreement.



Leave the pump in its case and place it in a plastic bag right away.



Twist the top of the bag and use a zip tie for a secure closure.



Label bag with pump serial #, date received, and date pump can be removed for cleaning.



•After 3 days, remove pump from bag and visually inspect pump for evidence of insect or rodent infestation or damage. If there is none, proceed to cleaning the pump.

## Broken or infested pumps

- If there IS evidence of infestation or damage, the pump must be discarded. Medela no longer offers professional cleaning or repair services.
- The participant is not responsible for the damage.
- Change pump status in TWIST to "Permanently Out of Service".
- Call the state agency if you need a replacement pump.

Spray the front and back air vents with compressed air.







Clean the pump and the pump case with a disinfectant cleaner.

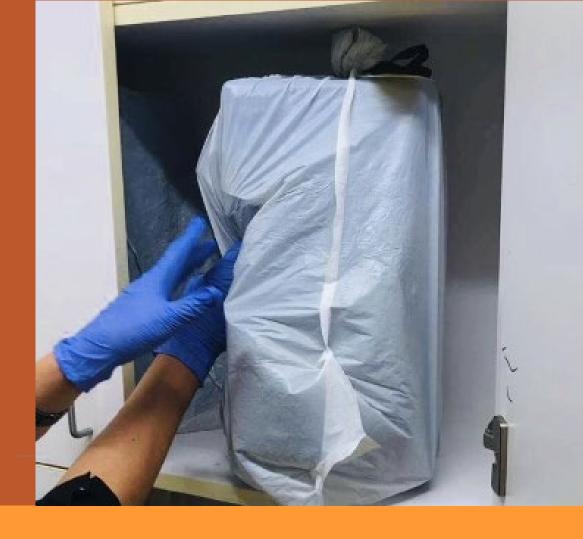
Use a toothbrush to reach the nooks & crannies, then disinfect it in a 70% IPA solution.







After a pump has been cleaned, use a pressure gauge to assess its performance.



Place the clean pump in a clean plastic bag. Store the pump away from any dirty pumps to avoid cross-contamination.







# Pressure gauge use

#### Instructions for using Hygeia and Medela gauges are on the website



#### Instructions for Using the Hygeia Gauge Kit

#### Important

The pressure gauge is a very delicate pressure measuring device. Always take extreme care when handling this gauge to prevent any possible damage due to impact.

The pressure gauge is intended to provide a means of verification of pressure on all Hygeia breast pumps to determine whether the pump is functioning properly.

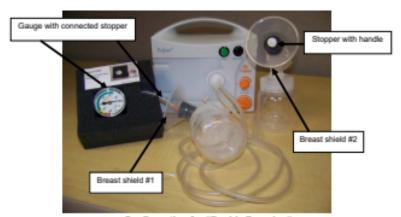
#### 1. Familiarize yourself with the Gauge Kit:

Gauge kit contains:

- A gauge connected to a black stopper via a 5" tubing and an orange fitting.
- 2. A black stopper with handle

#### 2. How To Take A Reading:

- The scale of the gauge is marked as following; 0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, and 300 mmHg (millimeter of mercury) in counterclockwise direction. Unmarked indicators are in increments of ten units.
- The suction strength of the pump is shown by the needle coming to a pause at the higher end of the scale before returning to 0 mmHg. The location of the pausing point indicates the pressure (strength) of the pump.
  - For example: If the needle pauses at the first unmarked indicator between 250 and 300 (counterclockwise), the strength reading is 260mmHq.



Configuration for "Double Pumping"

#### Using a Pressure Gauge to Assess Breast Pump Performance

Breast pump effectiveness is evaluated by measuring the vacuum (also called suction) of the pump with a pressure gauge, an instrument that measures negative pressure. The gauge needle points to a number from 0 to 450 mmHg (the abbreviation for millimeters of mercury – Hg is the chemical symbol for mercury). The reading on the gauge is then compared to a standard range for the specific breast pump that is being tested, to determine whether the pump is performing adequately or not.



#### Testing WIC Pumps

The gauge will primarily be used to obtain pressure readings on Lactina breast pumps.

Test Lactinas for vacuum level each time they are cleaned between users, using the instructions below.

Pump in Styles will only need to be tested if a participant reports a problem with a pump. The participant also has the option to call Medela's Customer Service directly for troubleshooting.

Please Note: The gauge measures the vacuum, not the speed, of the pump. When there are questions about a pump's performance, the concern is usually about the vacuum, but not always. If it does appear to be a question of speed, turn the pump on and count the number of cycles for a minute. The normal range for a Lactina breast pump is 40-60 cycles per minute and for the Pump in Style about 60 cycles per minute.

#### Prior to testing pump performance:

- 1. Set aside one double pumping accessory kit to be dedicated to pump testing.
- Ensure that the pump to be tested is assembled correctly. For an electric breast pump (Lactina or Pump in Style), attach tubing for single pumping (pumping just one breast)
- Inspect all of the parts to the pump the flange (sometimes called a breastshield), membrane, and valve. Even a small tear in the membrane can affect pump performance.
- 4. Securely attach a single bottle and all of the pump parts to the tubing.
- Firmly press the plug into the second opening for the tubing (needed when double pumping) and ensure that the opening is completely closed.
- Turn the pump on and listen for any irregularities. Many Lactina's that have suction issues also make unusual squeaks or noises, or they just sound louder than usual.

## Troubleshooting pumps

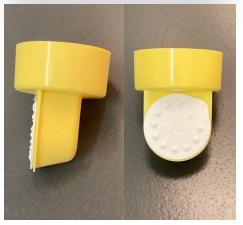


#### Make sure ...

Pump is plugged in well.

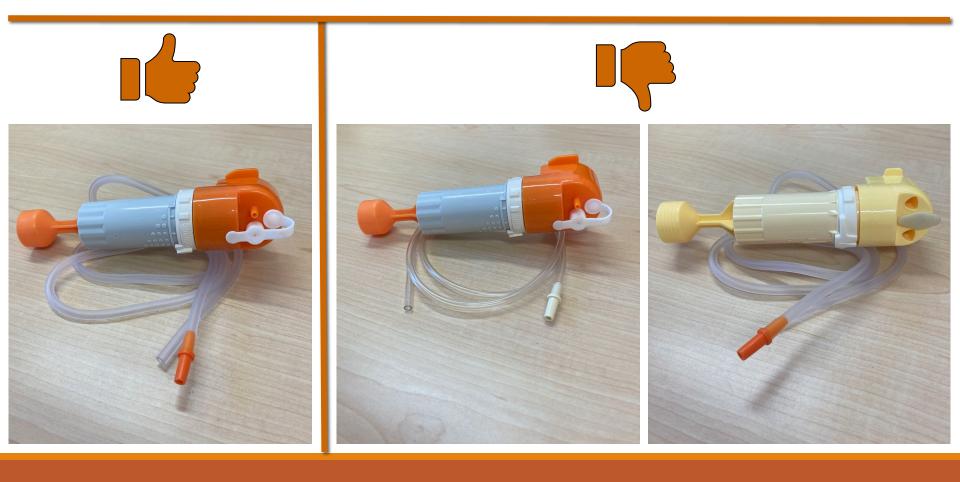


Valve has been correctly fitted to the flange.



Membranes are on, clean, and closing properly when in resting position.

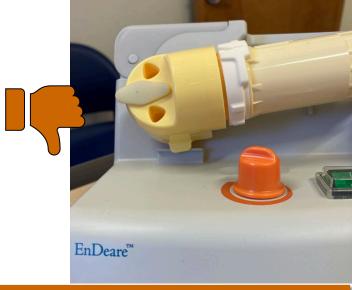
- Lactina and EnDeare parts are interchangeable to an extent.
- Cannot mix and match piston and tubing.



#### Troubleshooting Pumps



Piston in correct position?





Regulator ring in correct position?



## Trouble-shooting pumps





#### Steps for tracking multi-user pumps

What to do when a multi-user pump is NOT returned

- Call participant within 7 days following the due date.
- 2. Send a letter stating that the pump is overdue. Request that the pump be returned within 30 days.
- 3. If pump is not returned, refer the matter to the state agency.
  - Click the "Referred to State" box on the Breast Pump Issuance screen
  - Email a copy of the loan agreement and a copy of the letter sent by your agency to the State Compliance Investigator.

## Summary – Part 1

- Viewed Hygeia products
- Discussed the role of the pump coordinator
- Reviewed pump resources available to local agencies
- Provided an overview of the 4 pump reports in TWIST

## Summary — Part 2

#### Discussed specific pump procedures:

- When to loan a multi-user pump, single user pump or manual pump
- Specific exclusions in WIC
- Insurance and pumps
- Participant pump education
- Management of multi-user pumps
- Flanges, pressure gauges and troubleshooting problems

## Questions? Comments?

Thank you!