

healthoregon.org/pdmp

## 3rd Quarter 2022 Report (July - September)

Percent change evaluated relative to 3rd Quarter 2021

## Summary

- The percentage of prescribers enrolled and querying the PDMP system has stayed consistent for several years (Figure 1 and Table 3).
- Gateway automated queries remained consistent while web queries have increased by 11.5% from the 3rd quarter of 2021 (Table 1).
- Overall, the total number of prescriptions for controlled substances slightly increased (0.2%) since the 3rd quarter of 2021. Gabapentin is the most prescribed substance in the system with a 4.2% increase. While most of the other top prescriptions decreased, stimulant prescriptions showed an increase with amphetamine prescriptions up 18.4% and methylphenidate prescriptions increasing 12.7% (Table 5).



## Oregon Prescription Drug Monitoring Program



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Table 1. PDMP Queries Summary Statistics: July - September 2022.

	Wel	o Portal	Gateway Integration			
User Type	Queries	% Change <sup>1</sup>	Automated Queries	% Change <sup>1</sup>	Reports Viewed	% Change <sup>1</sup>
Healthcare providers	85,814	9.7%	5,797,534	-2.0%	867,427	-9.1%
Pharmacies	87,969	35.0%	1,157,156	11.2%	585,045	13.1%
Delegates	150,204	2.1%	-	-	-	-
Total of all users <sup>2</sup>	324,051	11.5%	6,954,690	0.02%	1,452,472	-1.3%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Percent change evaluated relative to same time period during the prior year.

- Web portal queries have increased from the same quarter last year across all user groups, with the largest increase seen in queries by pharmacies.
- The number of integrated automated queries remained consistent and reports slightly decreased over the same quarter last year. Reports viewed decreased for healthcare providers but increased by 13.1% for pharmacies.

Table 2. Special Requests: July - September 2022.

Measure	Count
Patient Records	8
Healthcare Boards	46
Law Enforcement	6
Total Special Requests	60

- 60 special requests were received and processed by PDMP staff.
- Healthcare boards were the most frequent originators of these requests.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Query data drawn from Appriss AWARxE web portal, PMPi Gateway audit file and EDIE supplementary audit file. Queries de-duplicated using last name, date of birth, prescriber ID, and date of query

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Table 3. PDMP Enrollment and System Use for Prescribers<sup>1</sup>: July – September 2022.

User Type	Prescribers	Enrolled	Web Query	Automated Query	Total Query
All Prescribers (by DEA)	18,962	16,020 / 84.5%	4,983 / 31.1%	12,237 / 76.4%	13,414 / 83.7%
Top 4,000 Prescribers	4,000	3,902 / 97.6%	2,027 / 51.9%	3,512 / 90.0%	3,757 / 96.3%
Top 2,000 Prescribers	2,000	1,967 / 98.4%	1,118 / 56.8%	1,800 / 91.5%	1,914 / 97.3%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prescriber counts provided by unique DEA Number, but providers may be associated with multiple DEA numbers.

- Table 3 represents only prescribers who wrote a prescription for controlled substances in Oregon in the 3rd quarter (18,962 prescribers).
- The percentage of enrolled prescribers who queried the system has slightly increased since the 3rd quarter of 2021, when 81.2% of enrolled prescribers submitted queries.

Table 4. PDMP Query by Clinical User Group for Enrolled Providers: July – September 2022.

Discipline	Total User Accounts (by DEA) <sup>1</sup>	% Change²	Web Users <sup>3,4</sup>	% Change²	Integrated Users	% Change <sup>2</sup>
MD/PA/DO	18,575	-1.3%	1,631	-7.7%	14,734	12.1%
NP/CNS-PP	4,536	-6.9%	993	1.1%	3,437	11.5%
RPh	3,059	-21.1%	1,344	-11.8%	429	7.3%
Delegates	2,787	-17.7%	1,620	-9.2%	-	-
DDS/DMD	2,630	-21.6%	400	5.3%	262	5.6%
ND	577	-50.9%	156	11.4%	464	5.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prescriber counts provided by unique DEA Number, but providers may be associated with multiple DEA numbers.

- Table 4 represents usage for only providers who are registered in the PDMP.
- In general, most disciples are increasing usage of the integrated system and decreasing usage of the PDMP through the web portal.
- Patterns of registration are likely driven by state mandated PDMP registration for prescribers and HIT integration efforts undertaken by health care systems.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Percent change evaluated relative to same time period during the prior year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Users that have submitted a query this quarter.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Query data drawn from Appriss AWARxE web portal, PMPi Gateway audit file and EDIE supplementary audit file. Queries de-duplicated using last name, date of birth, prescriber ID, and date of query.



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Table 5. Top Prescriptions: July - September 2022.

Drug	Number of Rx	% of all Rx	% Change <sup>1</sup>
All	1,659,189	100%	0.2%
Gabapentin	237,200	14.2%	4.2%
Oxycodone	223,398	13.5%	0.4%
Hydrocodone	223178	13.5%	-5.2%
Amphetamine	205,747	12.4%	18.4%
Methylphenidate	82,380	5.0%	12.7%
Lorazepam	81,680	4.9%	-2.0%
Tramadol	78,395	4.7%	-3.2%
Zolpidem	62,318	3.8%	-5.0%
Alprazolam	58,268	3.5%	-3.6%
Clonazepam	57,139	3.5%	-4.7%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Percent change evaluated relative to same time period during the prior year.

- Gabapentin prescriptions increased relative to 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter 2021, while hydrocodone decreased and oxycodone slightly increased. Gabapentin was the top prescription (14% of all prescriptions) was added as a PDMP-covered substance January 1st, 2020.
- Prescriptions for common benzodiazepines decreased (i.e., lorazepam, alprazolam, clonazepam), while prescriptions for the stimulants (i.e., amphetamine and methylphenidate) increased.

Table 6. Prescriptions for Buprenorphine and Naloxone: July - September 2022.

Drug	Number of Rx	% of all Rx	% Change <sup>1</sup>
Buprenorphine/Naloxone	43,789	2.6%	1.9%
Buprenorphine	24,155	1.5%	6.5%
Naloxone	9,026	0.5%	60.3%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Percent change evaluated relative to same time period during the prior year.

• Prescriptions for buprenorphine and naloxone and combinations have increased relative to the same quarter last year.

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