### **Dispensing Prescription Drugs**

Physicians, podiatric physicians, and physician associates (PA) may register with the Oregon Medical Board (OMB) for dispensing authority. Physicians, podiatric physicians, and PAs may not dispense medications until registered with the Board.

#### Registration

To register for dispensing authority, licensees may submit an <u>application form</u> to <u>licensing@omb.oregon.gov</u>. At each subsequent license renewal, an OMB licensee will need to indicate they wish to maintain dispensing registration.

OMB licensees may check for dispensing authority on the <u>License Verification</u> website.

Jones, Jane, MD

MD License: MD133344

Originally Issued: 07/22/1998 Basis: USMLE

Current Status: Active Expedited Endorsement: No

Status Effective: 1/1/2022 Dispensing: Yes

Expires: 12/31/2023

#### **PA Dispensing**

A PA with dispensing authority may dispense drugs commensurate with the collaboration agreement and the physician associate's prescriptive authority.

#### **Dispensing COVID-19 Therapeutics**

Non-judgmental dispensing functions would reasonably include completing and affixing a label with required information as described below, and transferring a medication to the patient or a patient representative. Per the manufacturers, both Paxlovid and molnupiravir containers are Poison Prevention Packaging Act-compliant.

#### **Dispensing References**

Physicians — <u>ORS 677.089</u>, <u>OAR 847-015-0025</u>, see page 2 PAs — <u>ORS 677.511</u>, <u>OAR 847-050-0041</u>, see pages 3-5

#### **Physician and Podiatric Physician Dispensing Authority**

Below are portions of the Oregon Revised Statutes and Oregon Administrative Rules related to physician dispensing authority.

# ORS 677.089 Physicians dispensing prescription drugs to do so personally; records; required labeling information.

- (1) Prescription drugs dispensed by a physician shall be personally dispensed by the physician. Nonjudgmental dispensing functions may be delegated to staff assistants when the accuracy and completeness of the prescription is verified by the physician.
- (2) The dispensing physician shall maintain records of receipt and distribution of prescription drugs. These records shall be readily accessible and subject to inspection by the Oregon Medical Board.
- (3) The dispensing physician shall label prescription drugs with the following information:
- (a) Name of patient;
- (b) The name and address of the dispensing physician;
- (c) Date of dispensing;
- (d) The name of the drug but if the dispensed drug does not have a brand name, the prescription label shall indicate the generic name of the drug dispensed along with the name of the drug distributor or manufacturer, its quantity per unit and the directions for its use stated in the prescription. However, if the drug is a compound, the quantity per unit need not be stated;
- (e) Cautionary statements, if any, as required by law; and
- (f) When applicable and as determined by the State Board of Pharmacy, an expiration date after which the patient should not use the drug.
- (4) Prescription drugs shall be dispensed in containers complying with the federal Poison Prevention Packaging Act unless the patient requests a noncomplying container.

#### OAR 847-015-0025

#### Dispensing, Distribution and Administration

- (1) Any actively licensed physician or podiatric physician who dispenses drugs must register with the Board as a dispensing physician before beginning to dispense drugs.
- (2) At the time of license registration renewal, all dispensing physicians and podiatric physicians must indicate their status as a dispensing physician on the registration renewal form.
- (3) Dispensing of drugs must be documented in the patient record. Documentation must include the name of the drug, the dose, the quantity dispensed, the directions for use and the name of the physician or podiatric physician dispensing the drugs. The physician or podiatric physician must verbally counsel the patient concerning any new medications and must provide written information on the directions for use.
- (4) Distribution of samples, without charge, is not dispensing under this rule. Distribution of samples must be documented in the patient record. Documentation must include the name of the drug, the dose, the quantity distributed and the directions for use. The physician or podiatric physician must verbally counsel the patient concerning any new medications and must provide written information on the directions for use. (5) Administering drugs in the physician's or podiatric physician's office is not dispensing under this rule. Administration of drugs must be documented in the patient record. Documentation must include the name of the drug, the dose and the quantity administered. (6) Failure to comply with any section of this rule is a violation of the ORS Chapter 677 and is grounds for a

\$195 fine. The licensee may be subject to further

disciplinary action by the Board.

#### **Physician Associate Dispensing Authority**

Below are portions of the Oregon Revised Statutes and Oregon Administrative Rules related to physician associate dispensing authority.

## ORS 677.511 Physician associate authority to dispense prescription drugs; requirements.

as amended by Oregon Laws 2023, chapter 314, section 5 (1) A physician associate is authorized to write prescriptions, including prescriptions for controlled substances listed in schedules II through V. (2)(a) A physician associate may register with the Oregon Medical Board for authority to dispense prescription drugs.

- (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, and except as permitted under ORS 677.515 (5), a physician associate may not dispense controlled substances classified in Schedule I or II under the federal Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. 811 and 812, as modified under ORS 475.035.
- (3) A registration under this section must include any information required by the board by rule.
- (4) Prescription drugs dispensed by a physician associate must be personally dispensed by the physician associate, except that nonjudgmental dispensing functions may be delegated to staff associates when the accuracy and completeness of the prescription is verified by the physician associate.
- (5) The physician associate shall maintain records of the receipt and distribution of prescription drugs. The records must be readily accessible for inspection by the board upon request of the board.
- (6) The physician associate shall ensure that a prescription drug dispensed by the physician associate is labeled in compliance with the requirements of ORS 677.089 (3).
- (7) The board has disciplinary authority regarding a physician associate who has prescription drug dispensing authority.

#### OAR 847-050-0041

#### **Prescribing and Dispensing Privileges**

- (1) A physician associate registered prior to July 12, 1984, who does not possess the qualifications of OAR 847-050-0020 may retain all practice privileges which have been granted prior to July 12, 1984. Under these conditions, a physician associate may issue written, electronic or oral prescriptions for Schedule III-V medications, based on the physician associate's education, training, experience, and commensurate with the collaboration agreement, if the physician associate has passed a specialty examination approved by the Board prior to July 12, 1984, and the following conditions are met:
- (a) The physician associate has passed the Physician Associate National Certifying Examination (PANCE); and
- (b) The physician associate has documented adequate education or experience in pharmacology commensurate with the collaboration agreement.
- (2) A physician associate may issue written, electronic, or oral prescriptions for Schedule III-V medications, based on the physician associate's education, training, experience, and commensurate with the collaboration agreement.
- (3) A physician associate may issue written or electronic prescriptions or emergency oral prescriptions followed by a written authorization for Schedule II medications if the requirements in section (1) or (2) of this rule are fulfilled and if the physician associate is currently certified by the National Commission for the Certification of Physician Associates (NCCPA).
- (4) All prescriptions given whether written, electronic, or oral must include the name, office address, and telephone number of the physician associate. The prescription must also bear the name of the patient and the date on which the prescription was written, except as provided in OAR 847-015-0050 for expedited partner therapy for sexually transmitted disease. The physician associate must sign the prescription and the signature must be followed by the letters "PA" Also the physician



#### OAR 847-050-0041 continued ...

associate's Federal Drug Enforcement Administration number must be shown on prescriptions for controlled substances.

- (5) A physician associate may register with the Board to dispense drugs commensurate with the collaboration agreement and the physician associate's prescriptive authority.
- (a) If the facility where the physician associate will dispense medications serves population groups federally designated as underserved, geographic areas federally designated as health professional shortage areas or medically underserved areas, or areas designated as medically disadvantaged and in need of primary health care providers as designated by the State, the application must include:
- (A) Location of the practice site;
- (B) Accessibility to the nearest pharmacy; and
- (C) Medical necessity for dispensing.
- (b) If the facility where the physician associate will be dispensing medications is not in one of the designated areas or populations described in subsection (5)(a) of this rule, the physician associate may not dispense Schedule I through II controlled substances.
- (6) A physician associate with dispensing authority must:
- (a) Dispense medications personally, except that nonjudgmental dispensing functions may be delegated to staff associates when the accuracy and completeness of the prescription is verified by the physician associate;
- (b) Maintain records of the receipt and distribution of prescription drugs and the records must be readily accessible for inspection by the Board upon request;
- (c) Dispense only medications that are pre-packaged by a licensed pharmacist, manufacturing drug outlet or wholesale drug outlet authorized to do so under ORS 689;
- (d) Label dispensed prescription drugs in compliance with the requirements of ORS 677.089(3);
- (e) Dispense prescription drugs in containers complying with the federal Poison Prevention Packaging Act unless the patient requests a noncomplying container; and

- (f) Register with the Drug Enforcement Administration and maintain a controlled substances log as required in OAR 847-015-0015.
- (7) Distribution of samples, without charge, is not dispensing under this rule. Administering drugs in the facility is not dispensing under this rule. Distribution of samples and administration of drugs must be documented in the patient record. Documentation must include the name of the drug, the dose, the quantity distributed or administered, and the directions for use if applicable.
- (8) Failure to comply with any section of this rule is a violation of the ORS Chapter 677 and is grounds for a \$195 fine. The licensee may be subject to further disciplinary action by the Board.
- treatment for opioid dependency as a medical service; and
- (e) The physician associate complies with all federal and state requirements for recordkeeping specific to buprenorphine treatment.
- (5) All prescriptions given whether written, electronic, or oral must include the name, office address, and telephone number of the physician associate. The prescription must also bear the name of the patient and the date on which the prescription was written. The physician associate must sign the prescription and the signature must be followed by the letters "P.A." Also the physician associate's Federal Drug Enforcement Administration number must be shown on prescriptions for controlled substances.
- (6) A physician associate may register with the Board for a physician associate to dispense drugs commensurate with the practice agreement or Board-approved practice description.
- (a) The physician associate must have prescribing privileges and be in good standing with the Board and the NCCPA to qualify for dispensing authority. The physician associate may dispense Schedule II medications only if the physician associate's practice agreement or Board-approved practice description allows Schedule II prescription privileges.
- (b) If the facility where the physician associate will dispense medications serves population groups federally designated as underserved, geographic areas



federally designated as health professional shortage areas or medically underserved areas, or areas designated as medically disadvantaged and in need of OAR 847-050-0041 continued ...

primary health care providers as designated by the State, the application must include:

- (A) Location of the practice site;
- (B) Accessibility to the nearest pharmacy; and
- (C) Medical necessity for dispensing.
- (c) If the facility where the physician associate will be dispensing medications is not in one of the designated areas or populations described in subsection (6)(b) of this rule, the physician associate may not dispense Schedule I through II controlled substances.
- (7) A physician associate with dispensing authority must:
- (a) Dispense medications personally, except that nonjudgmental dispensing functions may be delegated to staff associates when the accuracy and completeness of the prescription is verified by the physician associate;
- (b) Maintain records of the receipt and distribution of prescription drugs and the records must be readily accessible for inspection by the Board upon request;
- (c) Dispense only medications that are pre-packaged by a licensed pharmacist, manufacturing drug outlet or wholesale drug outlet authorized to do so under ORS 689;
- (d) Label dispensed prescription drugs in compliance with the requirements of ORS 677.089(3);
- (e) Dispense prescription drugs in containers complying with the federal Poison Prevention Packaging Act unless the patient requests a noncomplying container; and
- (f) Register with the Drug Enforcement Administration and maintain a controlled substances log as required in OAR 847-015-0015.
- (8) Distribution of samples, without charge, is not dispensing under this rule. Administering drugs in the facility is not dispensing under this rule. Distribution of samples and administration of drugs must be documented in the patient record. Documentation must include the name of the drug, the dose, the quantity distributed or administered, and the directions for use if applicable.

(9) Failure to comply with any subsection of this rule is a violation of the ORS Chapter 677 and is grounds for a \$195 fine. The licensee may be subject to further disciplinary action by the Board.