There is no single source to gather information about places. Quality research efforts require time, travel, communication and patience. Many sources are available on the internet, but you should still need to visit libraries, museums and government offices in person.

Research Tips

- Give yourself time.
- Plan for research and copying fees.
- Take a pencil, many places do not allow pens.
- Take a digital camera, they may be allowed for hard to copy items like maps.
- Be friendly and appreciative.
- Confirm the reliability of the all sources, particularly the internet.
- Be aware that all sources have flaws, it is best to confirm with an alternate source if possible.
- Keep track of sources and reference them when you use the information. Photocopies of source information can be helpful.
- Make a research plan that includes the goals of the research and information desired. This will help you focus your time. It will also help research staff get you the right sources.
- Ask for help. All archives, museums and government agencies use slightly different systems.
- No source is perfect! Always try to find other sources for confirmation of information. Tax assessor’s dates of construction may be wrong, obituaries and even grave markers can be inaccurate. Be especially cautious of on-line sources. Know who is providing the information and how they got it before you use it.
**Research Tips and Sources**

**Types of Sources**
- Deeds – property boundaries, ownership, etc.
- Abstract of Title - ownership
- Maps – property boundaries, ownership, neighboring properties, etc.
- Photographs – design, period, socioeconomic information, environment, etc.
- Newspapers and Periodicals – advertising, directories, obituaries, society news, marriage and birth announcements, public events, real estate and construction articles, and tons more
- Diaries, Journals and Letters – family information, business information, etc.
- Census Records – family members, ages, employment, employees, property size and use, ethnic background, etc.
- Tax Records – legal description of property, property values, building information, ownership, relationship to city and county boundaries, etc.
- Directories – addresses, employees, related businesses, etc.
- Estate & Probate Records – property, value, personal items, family and business relationships, etc.
- Trade Journals – business information, associations, etc.
- Church Records – birth, death, marriage, baptism, etc.
- Oral Histories – family and business information, events, etc.
- State Gazetteers – business information, etc.
- Military Records – Pension records, status, addresses, possibly personal information like marriage certificates, personal letters, etc.

**Where to Find These Sources**

**Oregon State Archives**

[sos.oregon.gov](http://sos.oregon.gov)  
State Records  
Local Government Records  
Genealogical Records

**Journals**  
Business Records  
Estate and Probate Records  
Tax Records

**Oregon Historical Society**

[www.ohs.org](http://www.ohs.org)  
Photographs  
Newspapers and Periodicals  
Diaries, Journals and Letters  
Artifacts

Estate & Probate Records  
Trade Journals  
Oral Histories  
State Gazetteers

**University of Oregon Special Collections and Archives**

[library.uoregon.edu/speccoll/index.html](http://library.uoregon.edu/speccoll/index.html)  
Photographs  
Newspapers and Periodicals  
Diaries, Journal and Letters

Local Publications  
Directories  
Trade Journals
Local Historical Societies and Museums
Photographs
Artifacts
Newspapers and Periodicals
Diaries, Journals and Letters
Local Publications
Directories

Local Genealogical Societies
Diaries, Journals and Letters
Newspapers and Periodicals
Directories
Census Records
Donation Land Claim Survey Materials
Local Libraries
Photographs

City Government Offices
Maps

County Government Offices
Surveyor Maps (Surveyors’ Office)
Deed and Land Maps (Assessor’s Office)
Donation Land Claim Survey materials

State Government Offices
Oregon Department of Transportation
www.oregon.gov/odot/Pages/index.aspx
Maps
Photographs
Publications

Oregon Fish and Wildlife
www.dfw.state.or.us/
Maps
Photographs

Census Records
Estate and Probate Records
Donation Land Claim Survey Materials
Trade Journals
Oral Histories
State Gazetteers
Newspapers and Periodicals
Diaries, Journals and Letters
Directories
Census Records
Metzger Land Ownership Maps
Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps
State Gazetteers

Property Information
Estate & Probate Records (Court)
Tax records
Federal Government Offices
Bureau of Land Management
www.blm.gov
Maps
Photographs
Donation Land Claim Survey materials
Homestead Records

United States Forest Service
www.fs.fed.us
Maps
Photographs

National Archives
www.archives.gov
Homestead Documents
Military Records prior to World War I

Federal Resources Center
www.archives.gov/st-louis/military-personnel
Military Records, 20th century

Library of Congress
www.loc.gov
Photographs
Maps
Documents

Tribal Government Offices
Photographs
Maps
Diaries, Journals and Letters
Oral Histories

Artifacts
Census Records
Property Documents

Other
Thomas Guides
Metzger Map
- buy from Oregon Blue Print.
Title Information
- title company files or title search.

Business or Agency Records of current property owner
Church Records
Local newspaper offices

Library of Congress