

OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority

January 2019

Total OYA Youth Population¹ **1,235** **100%**

Community Youth..... **730** **59%**

Juveniles on OYA Parole 330 27%

Juveniles on OYA Probation 400 32%

Close Custody Youth..... **505** **41%**

OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total **280** **23%**

Discretionary Beds 264 21%

Public Safety Reserve 16 1%

Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total..... **225** **18%**

Mandatory Minimum Sentence 149 12%

Reduced Mandatory Minimum 2 0%

Waived 74 6%

Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

Recidivism Rate

OYA Probation **20.5%**

(committed 7/1/14 - 6/30/15)

OYA Parole **32.1%**

(released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15)

DOC PPS **24.1%**

(released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15)

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations, definitions of recidivism, or methodology. Currently, there is no national standard.

Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	330	100%	400	100%	730	100%	280	100%	225	100%	505	100%	1,235	100%
Sex														
Female	42	13%	50	13%	92	13%	49	18%	13	6%	62	12%	154	12%
Male	288	87%	350	88%	638	87%	231	83%	212	94%	443	88%	1,081	88%
Age														
12 thru 13	1	0%	7	2%	8	1%	3	1%	0	0%	3	1%	11	1%
14 thru 15	17	5%	83	21%	100	14%	38	14%	1	0%	39	8%	139	11%
16 thru 17	83	25%	180	45%	263	36%	123	44%	34	15%	157	31%	420	34%
18 thru 20	180	55%	124	31%	304	42%	108	39%	121	54%	229	45%	533	43%
21+	49	15%	6	2%	55	8%	8	3%	69	31%	77	15%	132	11%
Most Serious Crime														
Arson	5	2%	2	1%	7	1%	4	1%	0	0%	4	1%	11	1%
Criminal Other	11	3%	15	4%	26	4%	11	4%	0	0%	11	2%	37	3%
Drugs/Alcohol	19	6%	11	3%	30	4%	16	6%	0	0%	16	3%	46	4%
Homicide Related	5	2%	0	0%	5	1%	3	1%	38	17%	41	8%	46	4%
Person-to-Person	54	16%	58	15%	112	15%	59	21%	51	23%	110	22%	222	18%
Property	103	31%	112	28%	215	29%	110	39%	1	0%	111	22%	326	26%
Public Order	3	1%	5	1%	8	1%	3	1%	0	0%	3	1%	11	1%
Robbery	21	6%	9	2%	30	4%	13	5%	59	26%	72	14%	102	8%
Sex Offense	92	28%	170	43%	262	36%	53	19%	75	33%	128	25%	390	32%
Weapon	17	5%	18	5%	35	5%	8	3%	1	0%	9	2%	44	4%
Race/Ethnicity²														
African American	59	18%	33	8%	92	13%	33	12%	37	16%	70	14%	162	13%
Asian	2	1%	6	2%	8	1%	4	1%	7	3%	11	2%	19	2%
White	177	54%	256	64%	433	59%	174	62%	91	40%	265	52%	698	57%
Hispanic	70	21%	67	17%	137	19%	53	19%	80	36%	133	26%	270	22%
Native American	17	5%	18	5%	35	5%	16	6%	8	4%	24	5%	59	5%
Other/Unreported	5	2%	20	5%	25	3%	0	0%	2	1%	2	0%	27	2%

¹ Excludes 0 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 0 youth on escaped status, and 2 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (01/07/2019).

² For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2017 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzanchera, et al. (2018) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 3%, Asian 6%, White 67%, Hispanic 22%, Native American 2%.

Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2018

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	Overall			Male			Female		
	Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median	
All Close Custody Youth	519	402	239	443	434	251	76	217	180
Juveniles	445	227	204	372	236	215	73	184	170
First-Time Admissions	211	302	272	175	317	281	36	232	210
Discretionary Bed Allocation	202	297	273	166	311	284	36	232	210
Public Safety Reserve	9	422	268	9	422	268	0	0	0
Revoked to Close Custody	234	160	114	197	164	116	37	137	97
Department of Corrections	74	1455	1168	71	1473	1173	3	1023	840
Sentence Completed at OYA	52	1532	1367	50	1549	1367	2	1115	1115
Completing Sentence at DOC	22	1271	1030	21	1292	1052	1	840	840

Close Custody Beds 610

Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds	521
MacLaren YCF.....	271
Hillcrest YCF (Closed 9/1/2017).....	0
Rogue Valley YCF.....	100
Oak Creek YCF.....	50
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	50
North Coast YCF (Closed 10/1/2017).....	0
Tillamook YCF.....	50
Transition Programs, Total Beds	89
River Bend Facility.....	25
Camp Florence.....	25
Camp Tillamook.....	25
Young Women's Transition Program.....	14

Budget

2017-2019 Legislatively Adopted Budget

General Fund	\$312.6 million
Total Funds	\$411.0 million

Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs	41%
Community Programs	33%
Program Support	9%
Agency-wide	2%
Debt Service	3%
Capital Projects	12%

Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	10%	8%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	45%	50%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	90%	77%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	82%	65%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	29%	12%
Sexually Abused.....	43%	16%
Special Education.....	19%	34%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	78%	62%

Source: OYA Biopsychosocial Summary, 2018

Number of Employees..... 985

Dec 31, 2018

Represented, Total	845
SEIU.....	757
AFSCME.....	88
Management/Unrepresented	140

Diversity Profile of Full-Time Staff

Dec 31, 2018

	People of		
	Color	Female	Disabled
Overall	22.7%	36.2%	0.9%
Management	14.3%	45.7%	1.4%
Represented	24.1%	34.7%	0.8%

Oregon Youth Authority

530 Center Street NE, Suite 500
Salem, OR 97301-3765

503-373-7205

www.oregon.gov/OYA

