

# OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority

July 2017

**Total OYA Youth Population<sup>1</sup>**      **1,370**      **100%**

**Community Youth.....**      **824**      **60%**  
 Juveniles on OYA Parole      366      27%  
 Juveniles on OYA Probation      458      33%

**Close Custody Youth.....**      **546**      **40%**  
**OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total .....**      **298**      **22%**  
 Discretionary Beds      277      20%  
 Public Safety Reserve      21      2%

**Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total.....**      **248**      **18%**  
 Mandatory Minimum Sentence      150      11%  
 Reduced Mandatory Minimum      2      0%  
 Waived/Other      96      7%

## Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

### Recidivism Rate

**OYA Probation .....**      **23.4%**  
 (committed 7/1/13 - 6/30/14)

**OYA Parole .....**      **31.7%**  
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/13 - 6/30/14)

**DOC PPS .....**      **15.2%**  
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/13 - 6/30/14)

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations, definitions of recidivism, or methodology. Currently, there is no national standard.

## Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	366	100%	458	100%	824	100%	298	100%	248	100%	546	100%	1,370	100%
<b>Sex</b>														
Female	61	17%	69	15%	130	16%	44	15%	11	4%	55	10%	185	14%
Male	305	83%	389	85%	694	84%	254	85%	237	96%	491	90%	1,185	86%
<b>Age</b>														
12 thru 13	0	0%	8	2%	8	1%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	9	1%
14 thru 15	15	4%	84	18%	99	12%	27	9%	1	0%	28	5%	127	9%
16 thru 17	98	27%	220	48%	318	39%	149	50%	38	15%	187	34%	505	37%
18 thru 20	197	54%	141	31%	338	41%	111	37%	134	54%	245	45%	583	43%
21+	56	15%	5	1%	61	7%	10	3%	75	30%	85	16%	146	11%
<b>Most Serious Crime</b>														
Arson	4	1%	6	1%	10	1%	4	1%	1	0%	5	1%	15	1%
Criminal Other	18	5%	11	2%	29	4%	11	4%	0	0%	11	2%	40	3%
Drugs/Alcohol	40	11%	28	6%	68	8%	32	11%	0	0%	32	6%	100	7%
Homicide Related	7	2%	0	0%	7	1%	2	1%	33	13%	35	6%	42	3%
Person-to-Person	61	17%	73	16%	134	16%	58	19%	48	19%	106	19%	240	18%
Property	105	29%	139	30%	244	30%	85	29%	4	2%	89	16%	333	24%
Public Order	5	1%	11	2%	16	2%	3	1%	0	0%	3	1%	19	1%
Robbery	18	5%	12	3%	30	4%	9	3%	67	27%	76	14%	106	8%
Sex Offense	86	23%	165	36%	251	30%	81	27%	94	38%	175	32%	426	31%
Weapon	22	6%	13	3%	35	4%	13	4%	1	0%	14	3%	49	4%
<b>Race/Ethnicity<sup>2</sup></b>														
African American	56	15%	34	7%	90	11%	35	12%	41	17%	76	14%	166	12%
Asian	4	1%	7	2%	11	1%	3	1%	5	2%	8	1%	19	1%
Caucasian	208	57%	270	59%	478	58%	184	62%	100	40%	284	52%	762	56%
Hispanic	78	21%	93	20%	171	21%	57	19%	84	34%	141	26%	312	23%
Native American	14	4%	26	6%	40	5%	15	5%	13	5%	28	5%	68	5%
Other/Unreported	6	2%	28	6%	34	4%	4	1%	5	2%	9	2%	43	3%

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 0 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 2 youth on escaped status, and 5 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (07/05/2017).

<sup>2</sup> For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2015 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzanchera, et.al. (2016) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 3%, Asian 6%, Caucasian 69%, Hispanic 21%, Native American 2%.

### Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2016

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	Overall			Male			Female		
	Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median	
<b>All Close Custody Youth.....</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>Juveniles.....</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>210</b>
<b>First-Time Admissions</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>213</b>
Discretionary Bed Allocation	232	309	264	177	324	270	55	263	211
Public Safety Reserve	14	552	452	13	572	523	1	295	295
<b>Revoked to Close Custody</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Department of Corrections.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1347</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1356</b>	<b>1250</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1176</b>	<b>723</b>
Sentence Completed at OYA	68	1114	943	65	1135	1002	3	676	675
Completing Sentence at DOC	32	1843	1987	30	1837	1987	2	1928	1928

### Close Custody Beds ..... 616

Effective July 2017

<b>Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds .....</b>	<b>521</b>
MacLaren YCF.....	271
Hillcrest YCF (closes 9/1/2017).....	0
Rogue Valley YCF.....	100
Oak Creek YCF.....	50
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	50
North Coast YCF (closes 10/1/2017).....	0
Tillamook YCF.....	50
<b>Transition Programs, Total Beds.....</b>	<b>95</b>
River Bend Facility.....	25
Camp Florence.....	25
Camp Tillamook.....	25
Young Womens Transition Program.....	20

### Budget

#### 2017-2019 Legislatively Adopted Budget

General Fund .....	\$307.4 million
Total Funds .....	\$405.5 million

### Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs .....	41%
Community Programs .....	33%
Program Support .....	9%
Agency-wide .....	2%
Debt Service .....	3%
Capital Projects .....	12%

### Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	9%	9%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	48%	52%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	88%	75%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	79%	63%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	33%	11%
Sexually Abused.....	45%	15%
Special Education.....	25%	33%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	73%	63%

Source: OYA Biopsychosocial Summary, 2016

### Number of Employees..... 1,102

July 1, 2017

<b>Represented, Total .....</b>	<b>951</b>
SEIU.....	861
AFSCME.....	90
<b>Management/Unrepresented .....</b>	<b>151</b>

### Diversity Profile of Full-Time Staff

July 1, 2017

	People of		
	Color	Female	Disabled
Overall .....	19.3%	35.8%	0.1%
Management .....	13.7%	43.2%	1.4%
Represented .....	20.6%	34.5%	0.9%

### Oregon Youth Authority

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