

OYA Quick Facts

Oregon Youth Authority

July 2019

Total OYA Youth Population¹ **1,201** **100%**

Community Youth..... **717** **60%**
 Juveniles on OYA Parole 336 28%
 Juveniles on OYA Probation 381 32%

Close Custody Youth..... **484** **40%**
OYA Juvenile Commitments, Total **275** **23%**
 Discretionary Beds 256 21%
 Public Safety Reserve 19 2%
Dept. of Corrections (DOC), Total..... **209** **17%**
 Mandatory Minimum Sentence 142 12%
 Reduced Mandatory Minimum 0 0%
 Waived 67 6%

Recidivism

A felony juvenile adjudication or adult conviction within 36 months of (a) commitment to OYA probation, (b) release to OYA parole, or (c) release to adult post-prison supervision (DOC PPS).

Recidivism Rate

OYA Probation **20.5%**
 (committed 7/1/14 - 6/30/15*)
OYA Parole **32.1%**
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15*)
DOC PPS **24.1%**
 (released from OYA close custody 7/1/14 - 6/30/15*)

*The cohort ending 6/30/16 will be updated in January 2020.

Note: Comparing rates is misleading whenever there are differences in populations, definitions of recidivism, or methodology. Currently, there is no national standard.

Demographic Profile

	Community Youth						Close Custody Youth						All Youth	
	Parole		Probation		Total		Juvenile		DOC		Total		Total	
	336	100%	381	100%	717	100%	275	100%	209	100%	484	100%	1,201	100%
Sex														
Female	58	17%	51	13%	109	15%	39	14%	14	7%	53	11%	162	13%
Male	278	83%	330	87%	608	85%	236	86%	195	93%	431	89%	1,039	87%
Age														
12 thru 13	1	0%	7	2%	8	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	8	1%
14 thru 15	15	4%	78	20%	93	13%	37	13%	0	0%	37	8%	130	11%
16 thru 17	88	26%	175	46%	263	37%	108	39%	28	13%	136	28%	399	33%
18 thru 20	185	55%	115	30%	300	42%	124	45%	111	53%	235	49%	535	45%
21+	47	14%	6	2%	53	7%	6	2%	70	33%	76	16%	129	11%
Most Serious Crime														
Arson	7	2%	1	0%	8	1%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	9	1%
Criminal Other	11	3%	17	4%	28	4%	10	4%	0	0%	10	2%	38	3%
Drugs/Alcohol	22	7%	9	2%	31	4%	10	4%	0	0%	10	2%	41	3%
Homicide Related	4	1%	0	0%	4	1%	4	1%	36	17%	40	8%	44	4%
Person-to-Person	56	17%	59	15%	115	16%	68	25%	48	23%	116	24%	231	19%
Property	114	34%	96	25%	210	29%	92	33%	1	0%	93	19%	303	25%
Public Order	2	1%	9	2%	11	2%	5	2%	0	0%	5	1%	16	1%
Robbery	17	5%	11	3%	28	4%	15	5%	50	24%	65	13%	93	8%
Sex Offense	89	26%	165	43%	254	35%	54	20%	74	35%	128	26%	382	32%
Weapon	14	4%	14	4%	28	4%	16	6%	0	0%	16	3%	44	4%
Race/Ethnicity²														
African American	50	15%	28	7%	78	11%	34	12%	33	16%	67	14%	145	12%
Asian	2	1%	6	2%	8	1%	8	3%	6	3%	14	3%	22	2%
White	192	57%	244	64%	436	61%	165	60%	88	42%	253	52%	689	57%
Hispanic	69	21%	64	17%	133	19%	48	17%	73	35%	121	25%	254	21%
Native American	21	6%	16	4%	37	5%	16	6%	7	3%	23	5%	60	5%
Other/Unreported	2	1%	23	6%	25	3%	4	1%	2	1%	6	1%	31	3%

¹ Excludes 0 youth supervised on behalf of other states (Interstate Compact), 1 youth on escaped status, and 6 DOC youth with an open adult commitment but no longer in an OYA facility. Source: JJIS report 7a (07/08/2019).

² For comparison, the estimated breakouts of 2017 Oregon population age 10-17 by race/ethnicity from Puzanchera, et al. (2018) "Easy Access to Juvenile Populations" are African American 3%, Asian 6%, White 67%, Hispanic 22%, Native American 2%.

Average Length-of-Stay (LOS) in Close Custody

Releases from OYA Close Custody in 2018

Youth Status at Admission to OYA Close Custody	Overall			Male			Female		
	Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median		Number Released	LOS in Days Mean Median	
All Close Custody Youth	519	402	239	443	434	251	76	217	180
Juveniles	445	227	204	372	236	215	73	184	170
First-Time Admissions	211	302	272	175	317	281	36	232	210
Discretionary Bed Allocation	202	297	273	166	311	284	36	232	210
Public Safety Reserve	9	422	268	9	422	268	0	0	0
Revoked to Close Custody	234	160	114	197	164	116	37	137	97
Department of Corrections	74	1455	1168	71	1473	1173	3	1023	840
Sentence Completed at OYA	52	1532	1367	50	1549	1367	2	1115	1115
Completing Sentence at DOC	22	1271	1030	21	1292	1052	1	840	840

Close Custody Beds 610

Youth Correctional Facilities, Total Beds	521
MacLaren YCF.....	271
Rogue Valley YCF.....	100
Oak Creek YCF.....	50
Eastern Oregon YCF.....	50
Tillamook YCF.....	50

Transition Programs, Total Beds.....	89
River Bend Facility.....	25
Camp Florence.....	25
Camp Tillamook.....	25
Young Women's Transition Program.....	14

Budget

2019-2021 Legislatively Adopted Budget	
General Fund	\$330.7 million
Total Funds	\$385.9 million

Total Funds Distributed by Program

Facility Programs	47%
Community Programs	35%
Program Support	10%
Agency-wide	3%
Debt Service	3%
Capital Projects	2%

Social Characteristics of OYA Youth

	Female	Male
Biological Parent of a Child.....	10%	8%
Diagnosed Conduct Disorder.....	45%	50%
Diagnosed Mental Health Disorder (excluding Conduct Disorder).....	90%	77%
Parents Used Alcohol or Drugs.....	82%	65%
Past Suicide Behavior.....	29%	12%
Sexually Abused.....	43%	16%
Special Education.....	19%	34%
Substance Abuse or Dependence.....	78%	62%

Source: OYA Biopsychosocial Summary, 2018

Number of Employees..... 985 Dec 31, 2018

Represented, Total	845
SEIU.....	757
AFSCME.....	88
Management/Unrepresented	140

Diversity Profile of Full-Time Staff

Dec 31, 2018	People of		
	Color	Female	Disabled
Overall	22.7%	36.2%	0.9%
Management	14.3%	45.7%	1.4%
Represented	24.1%	34.7%	0.8%

Oregon Youth Authority

530 Center Street NE, Suite 500
Salem, OR 97301-3765

503-373-7205
www.oregon.gov/OYA

