



OYA Parole and Probation

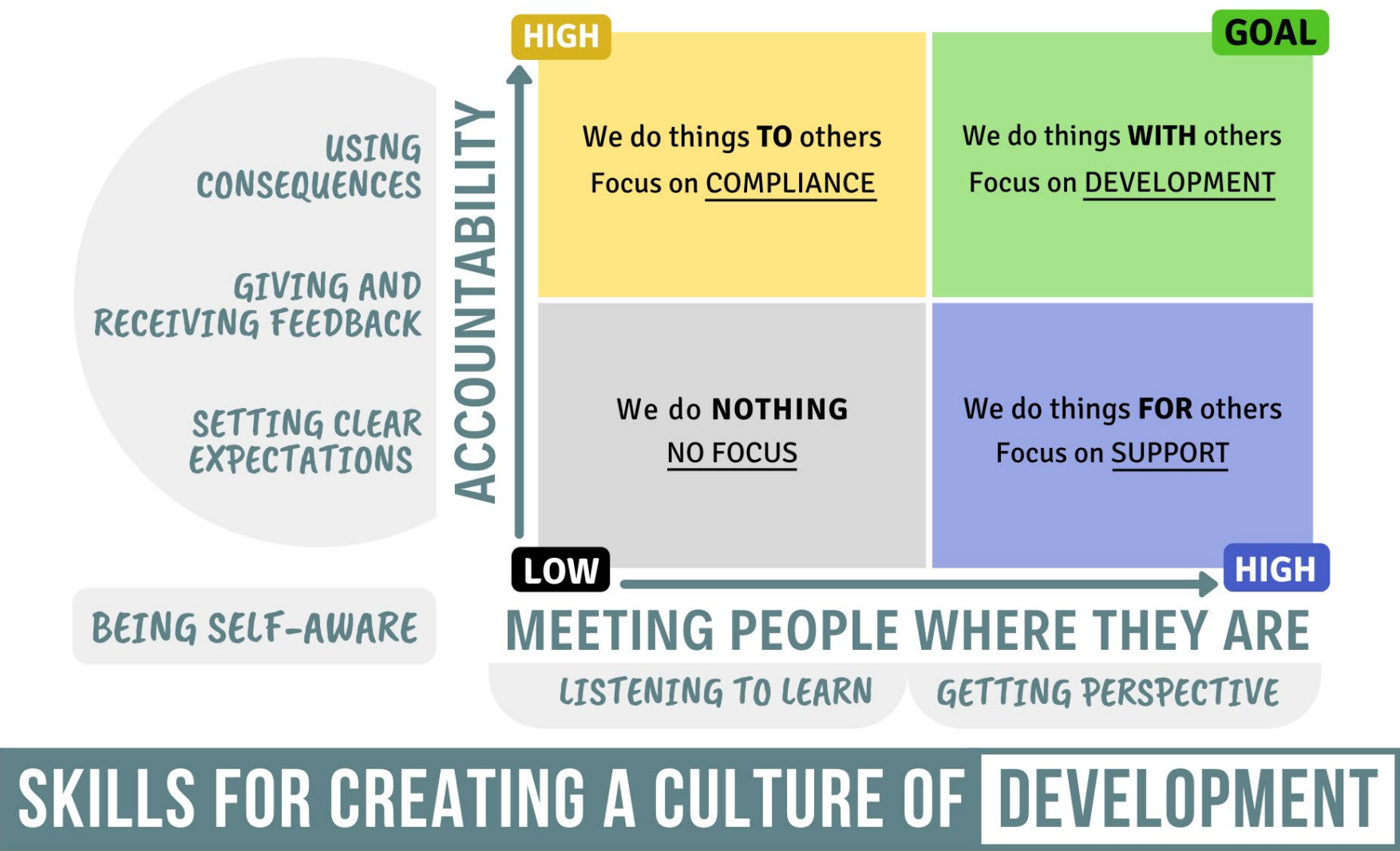
Initial Performance Measures

Jim Kramer, Chief of Parole and Probation

4/15/2026



The Developmental Approach





Insights into Action

Our Data Culture Framework



Hard on Data, Intentional with People

We challenge the
information, not the
individual.

Healthy tension
strengthens our
thinking.



If You Don't Know Your Data, You Don't Know Your Business

Understanding our
metrics is a shared
responsibility.

Knowing your data
builds credibility
and informs better
decisions.



Transparency Builds Trust

Sharing successes
and struggles
strengthens our
collective
effectiveness.



Can't Manage a Secret

No one has to carry
the issues alone.

Open
communication
enables
accountability and
shared solutions.



Complexity is the Enemy of Execution

Simplicity and
clarity accelerate
progress.

Keep it
understandable,
actionable, and
measurable.



Collective Accountability

We rise together.
Data ownership
matters, but
improvement is a
team sport.

We turn data into direction — not just to report, but to refine, learn, and improve

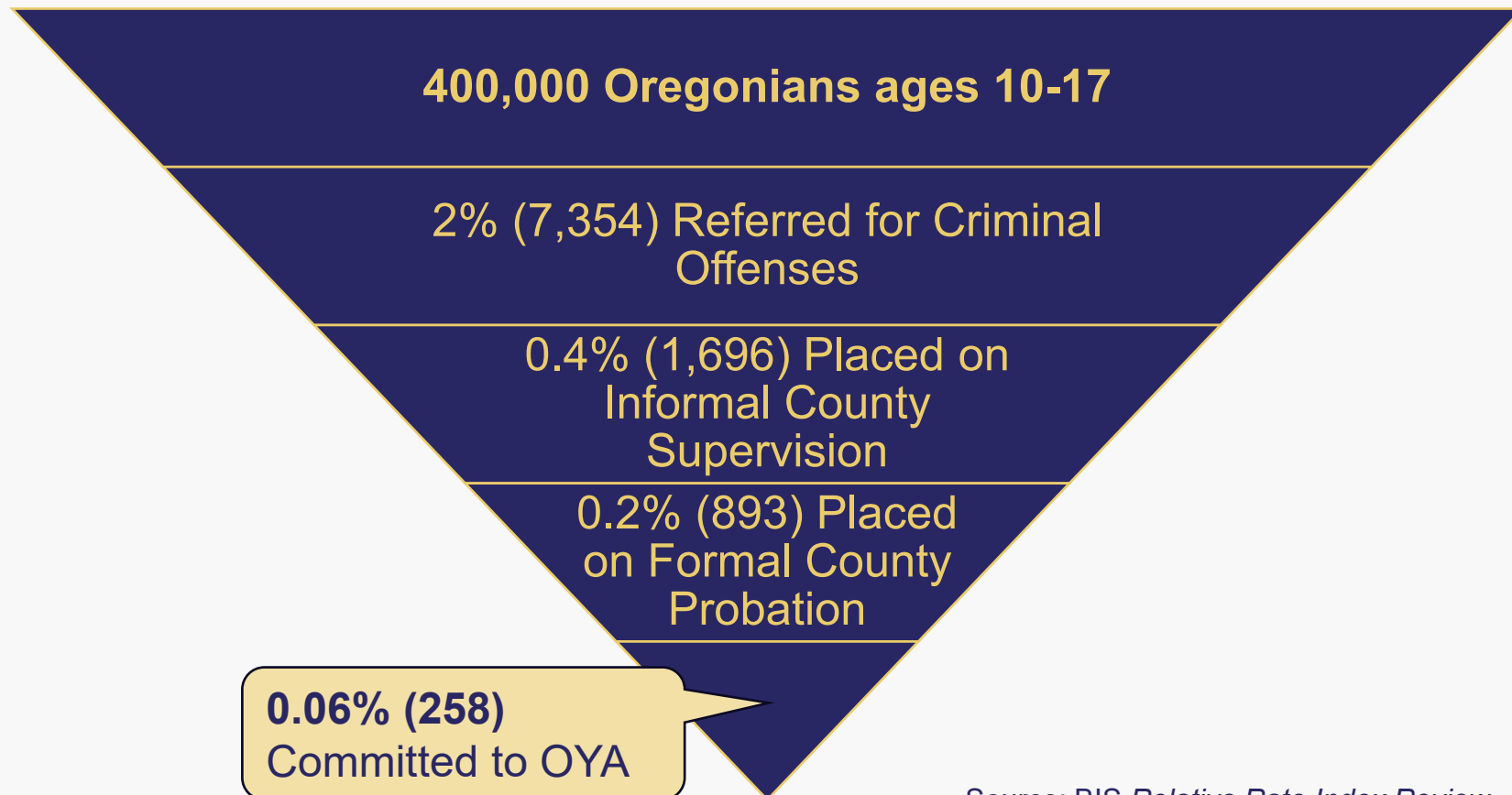


Term	Definition
Field	OYA Probation and Parole
Facility	OYA Youth Correctional Facilities and OYA Transition Facilities (Camps)
Public Safety Reserve (PSR)	PSR is a designation applied to serious and violent offenses such as murder, manslaughter, rape, sodomy and first degree Assault. Bed space within Youth Correctional Facilities is prioritized for youth with PSR offenses. See https://secure.sos.state.or.us/oard/viewSingleRule.action?ruleVrsnRsn=298138 for offense list.
SB1008	Effective 1/1/2020, Oregon's Senate Bill 1008 repealed automatic transfers to adult court for juvenile offenders with qualifying (Measure 11) offenses. Instead, prosecutors must request a waiver hearing and a judge decides whether the case will be transferred to adult court.
OYA Substitute Care	Residential placements in the community that provide 24-hour-a-day care or treatment, excluding a relative's home. Such placements include, but are not limited to, foster care, proctor care, or contracted residential programs.
Youth Incident Report	Formal documentation of behavioral problems, injuries, illnesses, or other significant events. Documentation is entered by the youth's JPPO and includes date/time, location, youth involved, staff involved, and any behavior problems, restraints, or resolutions associated with the event.
Rate per 100 Youth Days	Events may be reported as a rate per 100 youth days, which standardizes the frequency of occurrences to account for variations in sample size. Rates are particularly useful when comparing groups of different sizes (e.g., demographic subgroups). "Youth days" accounts for both the number of youth and the number of days in the observation window. For example, 10 youth observed for a week would be $10 \times 7 = 70$ Total Youth Days. Rate per 100 youth days = $(\text{Number of occurrences} / \text{Total Youth Days}) \times 100$



Oregon Juvenile Justice 2025

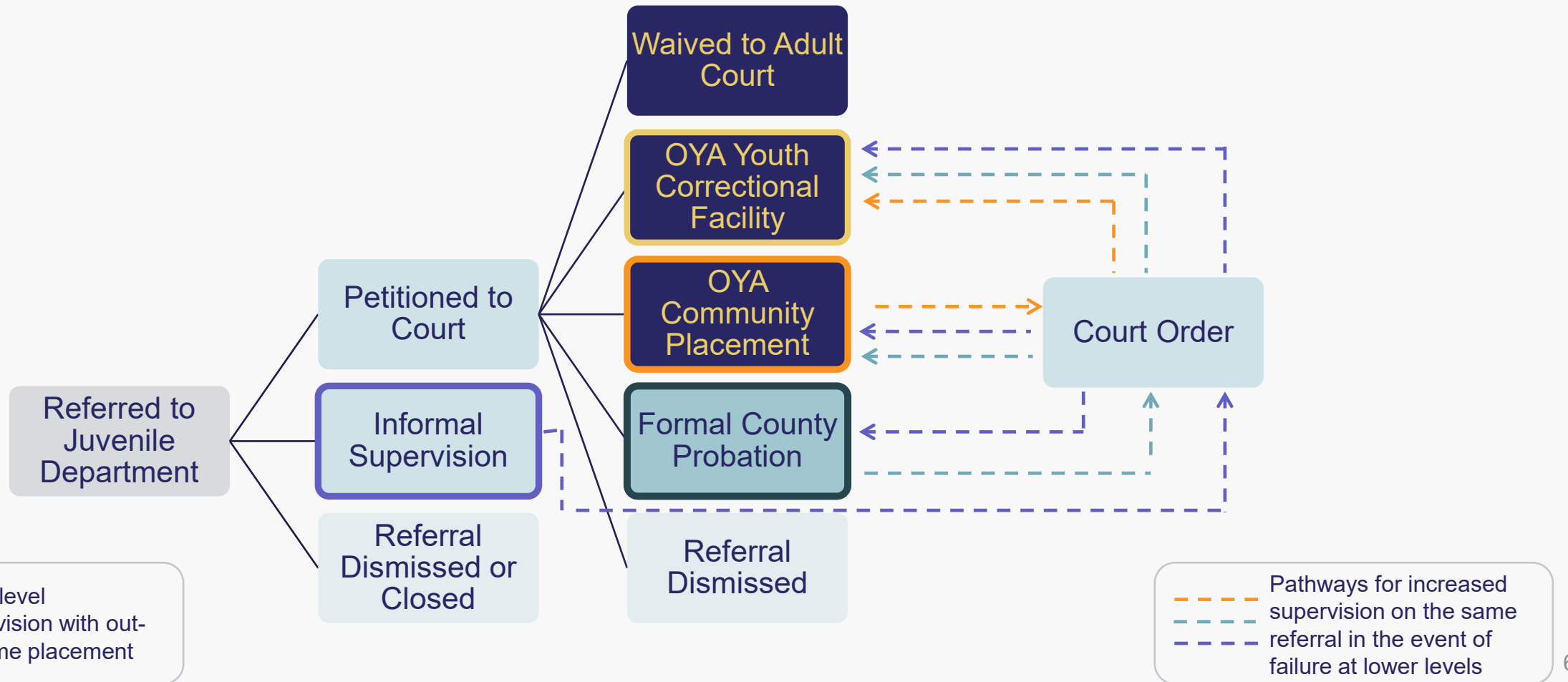
Youth committed to OYA in 2025 represent 12% of youth with criminal referrals, and 0.06% of all youth ages 10-17.





Oregon Juvenile Justice Overview

OYA commitments are generally limited to youth with serious offenses, noncompliance with county-level supervision, and/or a need for out-of-home placement





Youth are placed in OYA's physical or legal custody through 3 types of court-ordered dispositions:

- **OYA Commitment for Community Placement (OYA Probation)**
 - Maximum of 5 years or 23rd birthday, whichever comes first
 - Youth are placed in residential programs
 - Unauthorized exits are runaways, not escapes
 - Youth must have an adjudicated criminal offense
- **OYA Commitment for Youth Correctional Facility (OYA YCF)**
 - Maximum of 25th birthday or court-ordered expiration date, whichever comes first
 - Youth are placed in secure youth correctional facilities
 - Unauthorized exits are felony escapes
 - Youth must have an adjudicated Felony or Misdemeanor A offense
- **Adult Sentence** (waived to adult court and convicted; **DOC**)
 - OYA physical custody ends at sentence end date or 25th birthday, whichever comes first
 - Youth are placed in secure youth correctional facilities
 - Unauthorized exits are felony escapes



Every youth with an OYA or DOC commitment has an OYA Juvenile Parole and Probation Officer (JPPO) assigned as their primary case manager.

JPPOs work with youth from the beginning to end of OYA supervision. JPPO responsibilities include:

- **Parole and probation supervision**

- Service Referrals and BRS placement authorization
- Court appearances and communication
- Monthly in-person contacts with every youth on their caseload

- **Case management**

- Developmental Approach to Parole & Probation (DAPP)
- Participation in quarterly Multidisciplinary Team Meetings (MDTs)
- Assessments of youth progress (OYA Risk & Needs Assessment (RNA), Healthy Youth Development (HYD))
- Quarterly documentation of youth progress in the JJIS case plan

- **Transition services**

- Facilitating continuity of education, vocation/employment, housing, and treatment as youth move to less restrictive settings.



Developmental Approach to Parole and Probation (DAPP)

DAPP Principles

- Just and Equitable Services
- Positive Relationships
- Setting Clear Expectations
- Reinforcement and Consequences
- Building Support Systems
- Connecting Youth with Services and Resources



Level of supervision

As part of the youth's supervision team, JPPOs help identify when changes in level of supervision are needed. Key transitions include:

- **Escalation**
 - Youth initially placed on OYA Probation may be escalated to a YCF commitment due to a new offense or serious probation violations
 - Requires a court-ordered YCF disposition
- **Parole**
 - Youth whose YCF commitments have not expired may be paroled at the discretion of OYA.
 - Youth may be paroled to an OYA Community Placement or to a private residence
- **Revocation**
 - Youth on parole may be revoked to a YCF due to a new offense or serious parole violations
- **Termination**
 - Youth may be terminated from OYA supervision prior to their court-ordered expiration date
 - Court approval is required



OYA Population Snapshot

3/31/2026

As of 3/31/26, 798 youth had active OYA or DOC commitments.
57% were on Parole or Probation and 43% were at a YCF or Camp.

<i>as of 3/31/2026</i>	OYA Probation	OYA Parole	OYA YCF	DOC YCF
Number of Youth	247	204	330	15
% Public Safety Reserve (PSR)	30%	21%	46%	67%
% Female	10%	13%	16%	7%
Race/Ethnicity				
% White	58%	48%	48%	33%
% Hispanic	26%	26%	26%	40%
% African American	9%	12%	13%	13%
% Native American	2%	4%	8%	7%



Field Youth by Location Type

3/31/2026

As of 3/31/26, 58% of OYA Probation youth and 34% of OYA Parole youth were in an OYA placement.

<u>Current Location Type</u>	<u>OYA Probation</u>	<u>OYA Parole</u>
OYA Substitute Care	58%	34%
Home	28%	45%
Runaway	4%	8%
Detention	6%	2%
Jail	0%	5%
Other	3%	4%

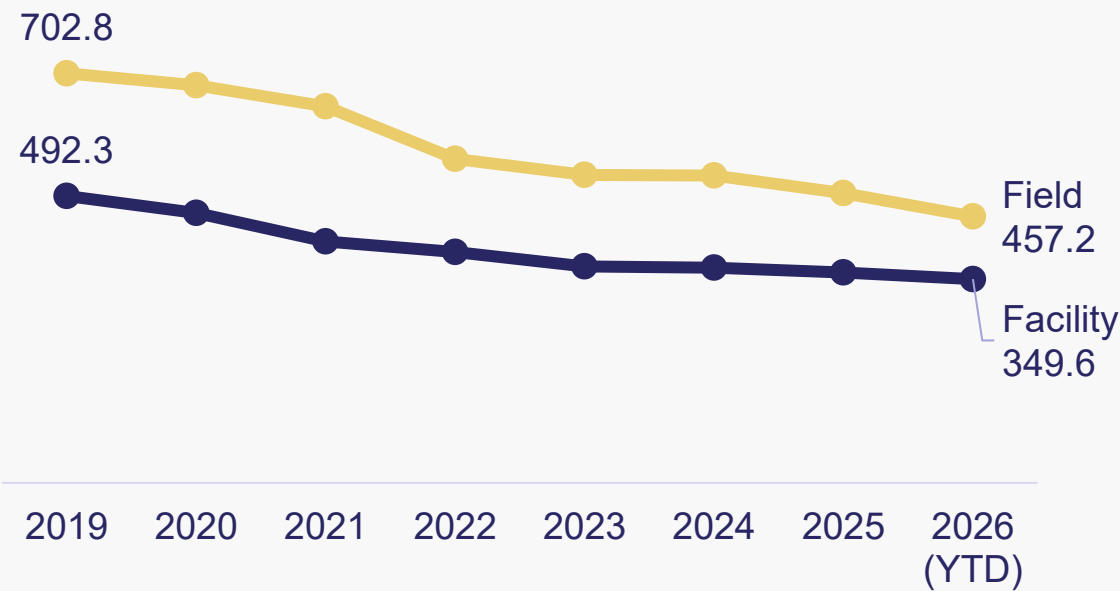


OYA Population Trends

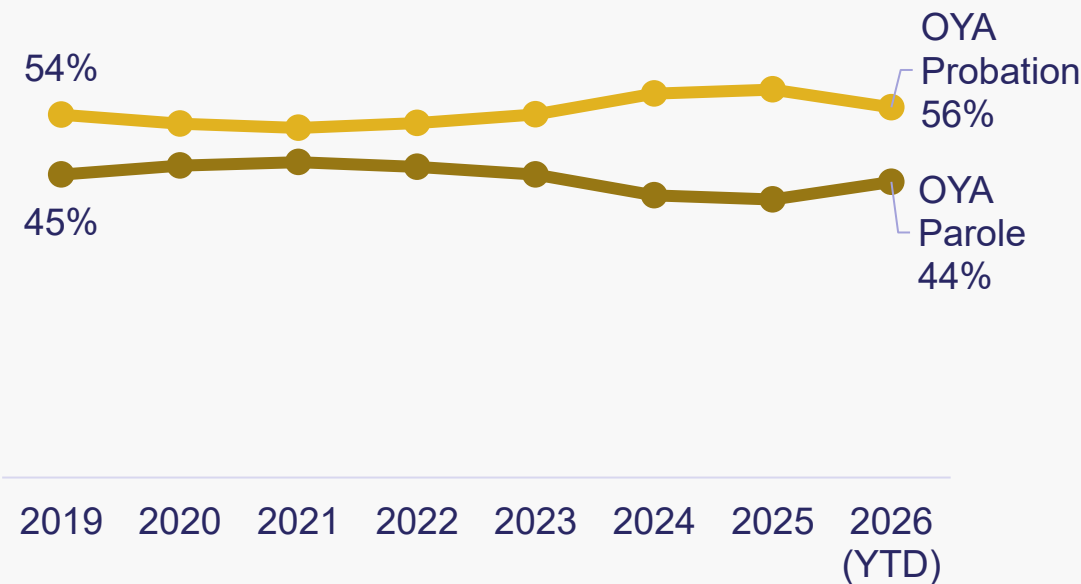
The number of youth on OYA supervision has been declining.

The proportion of Field youth on Parole versus Probation has been stable.

Field and Facility Population



Field Population by OYA Status

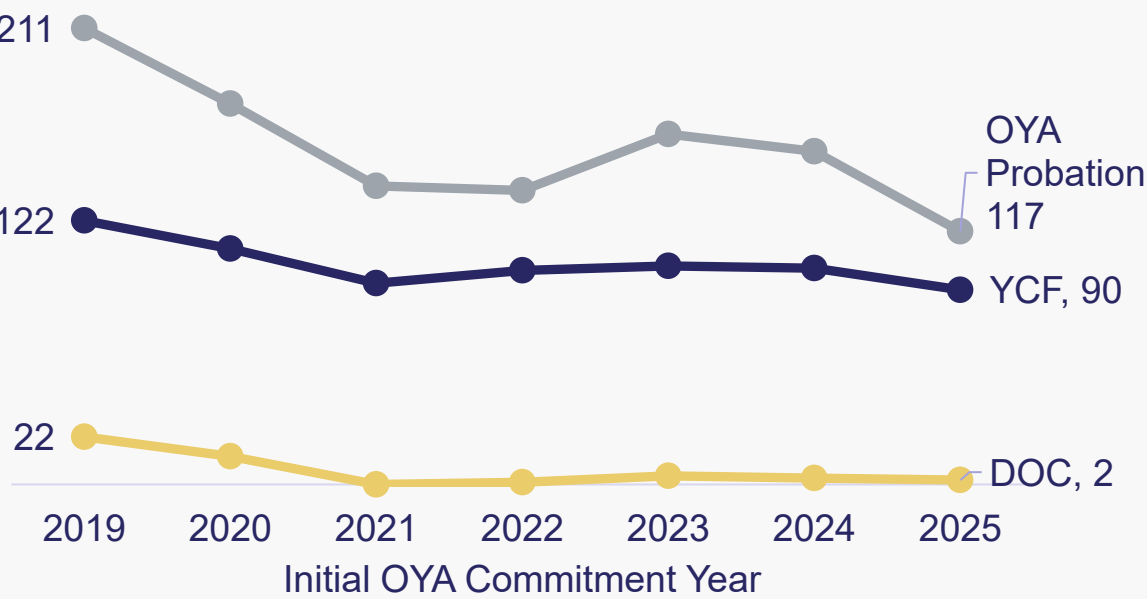




Initial OYA Commitment Type

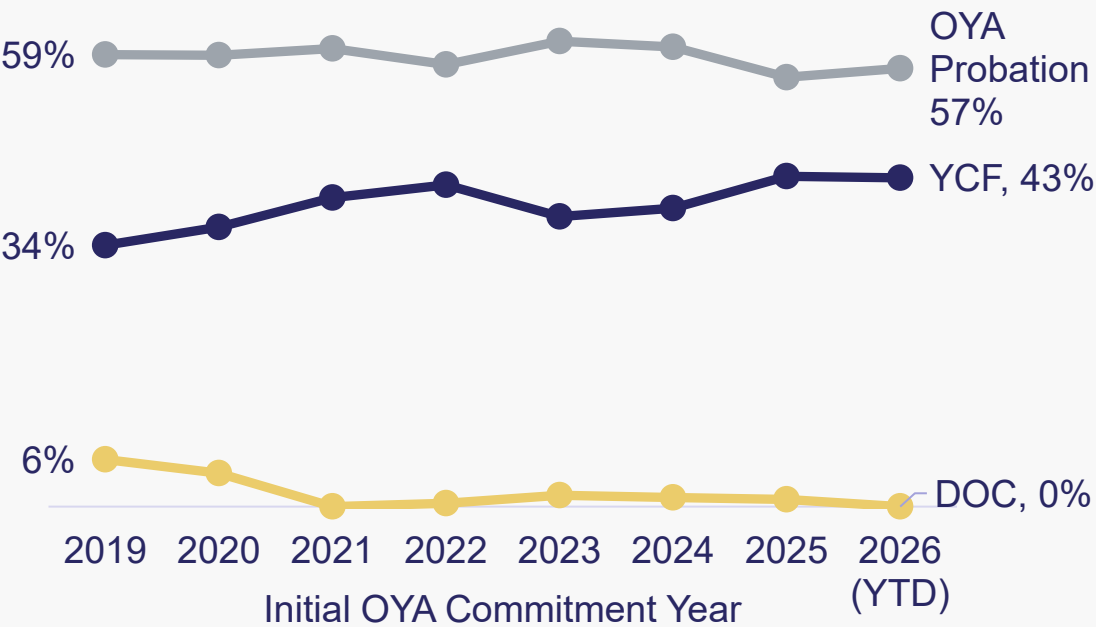
The number of new OYA commitments has declined, especially for OYA Probation commitments.

Number of Youth



The percentage of OYA youth committed directly to a YCF increased as the number of DOC commitments decreased.

Percentage of Youth

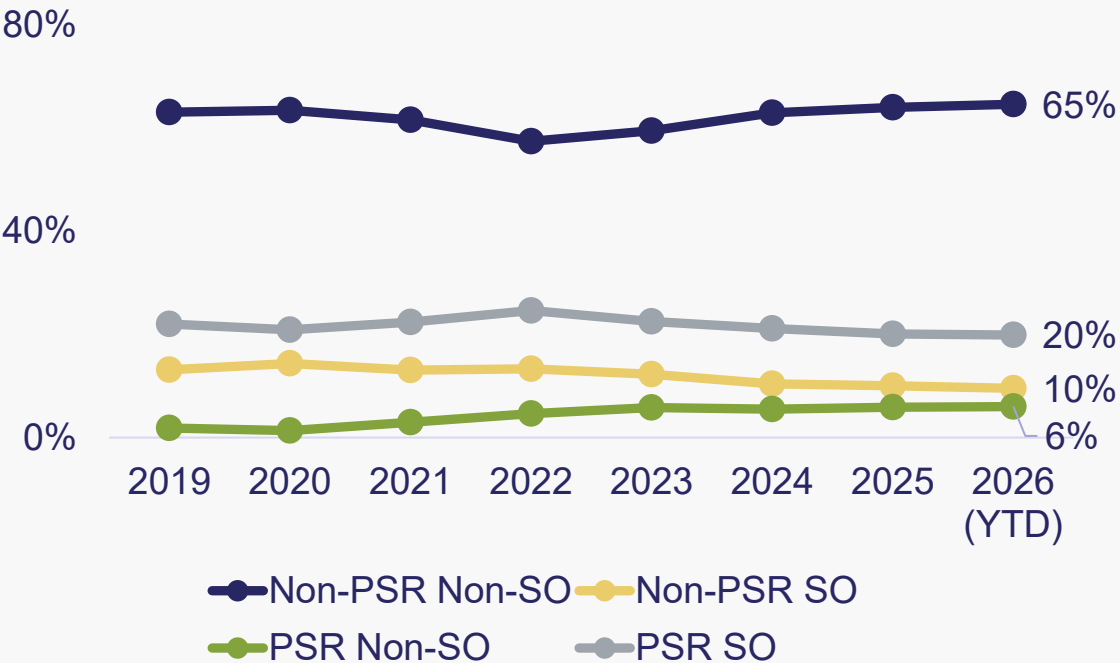




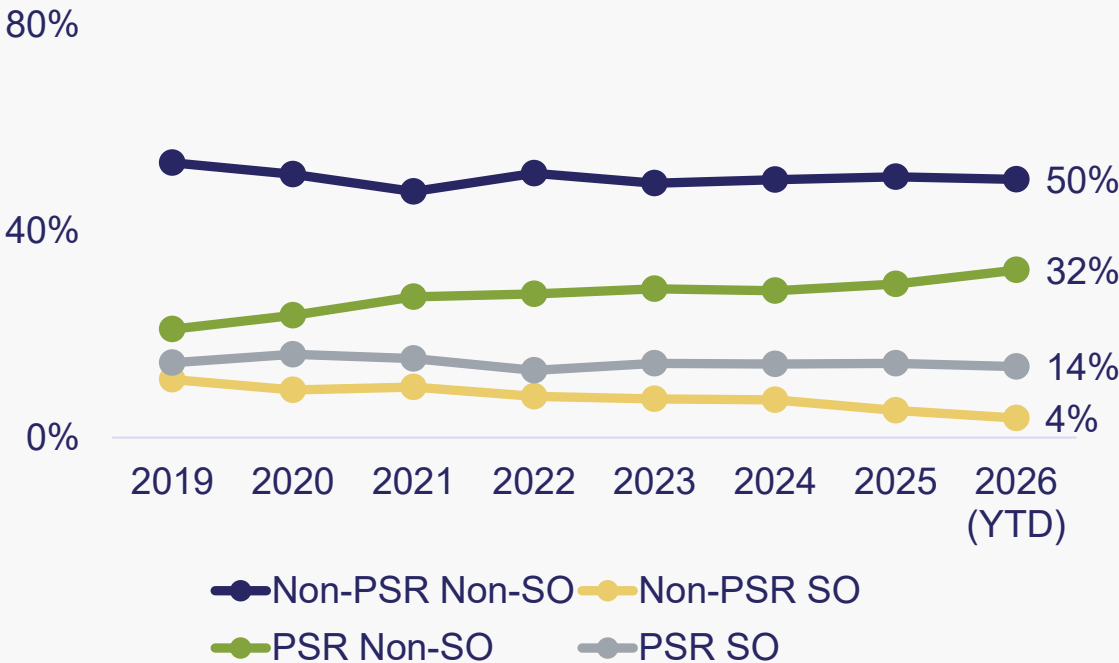
OYA Population by Offense Type

Most youth supervised by OYA have neither Public Safety Reserve offenses (PSR) nor Sex Crime offenses (SO)

Field Population by Offense Type



Facility Population by Offense Type

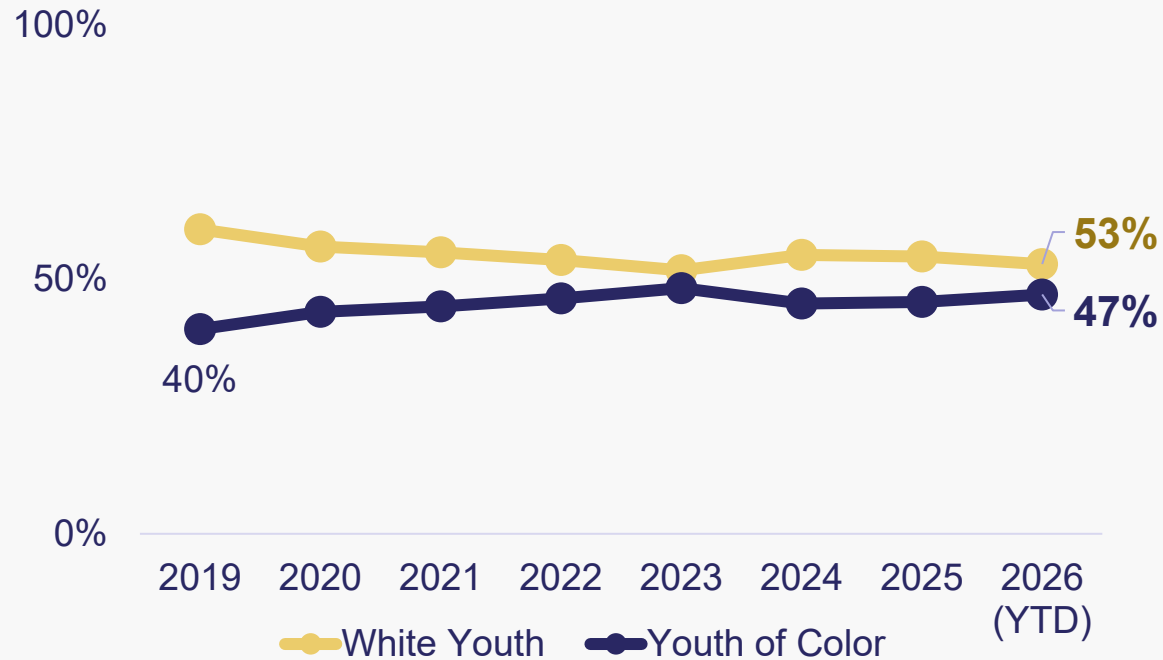




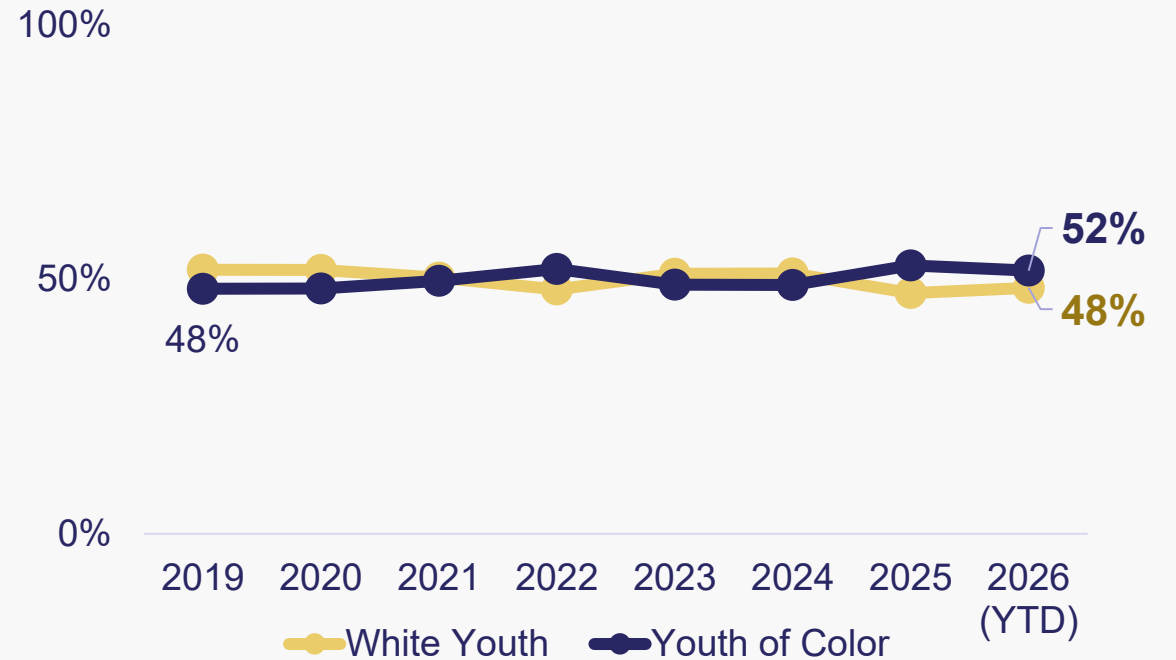
OYA Population by Race/Ethnicity

The proportion of Youth of Color has increased slightly among both Facility and Field youth

Field ADP



Facility ADP

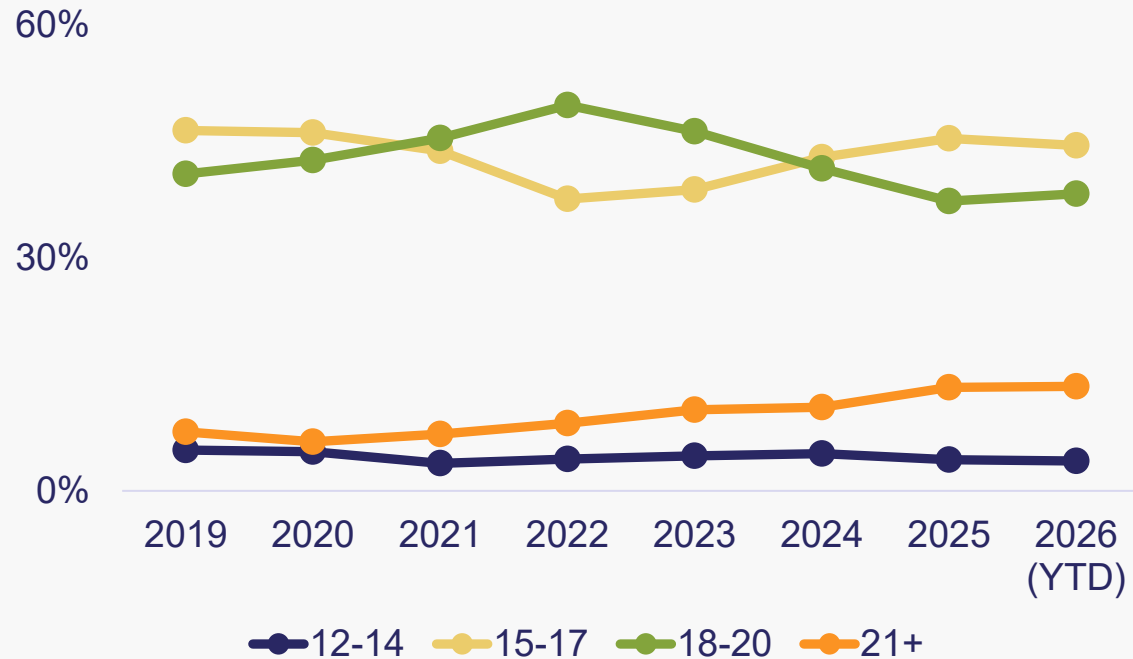




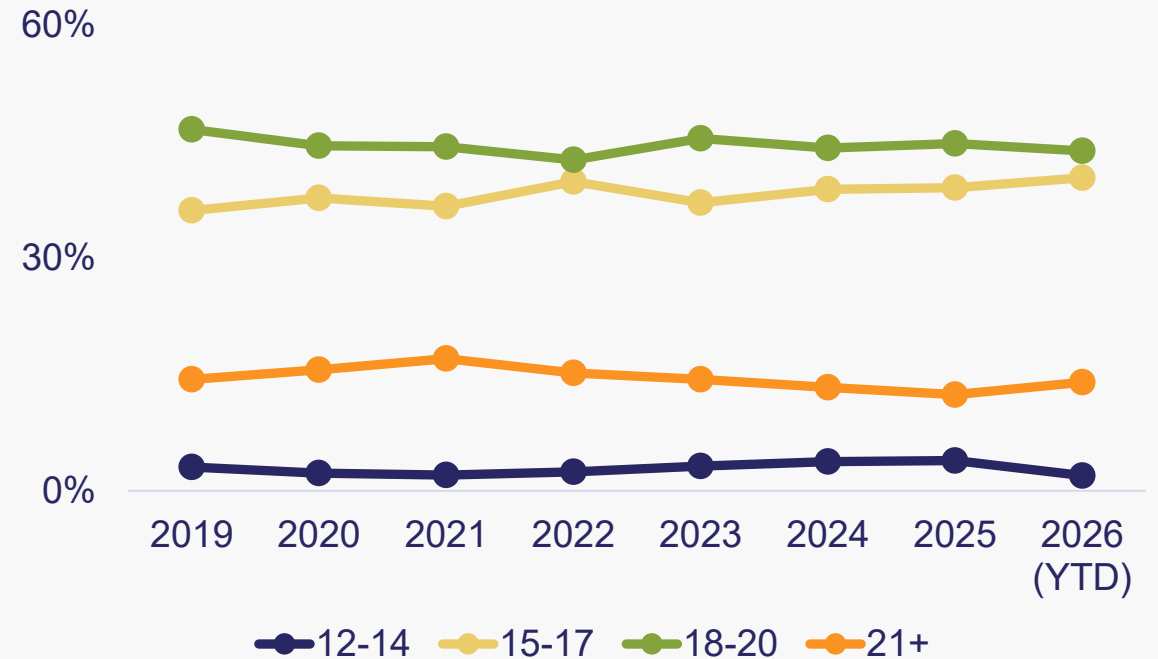
OYA Population by Age

The proportion of Field youth aged 21 and over has increased in recent years.

Field Population by Age



Facility Population by Age

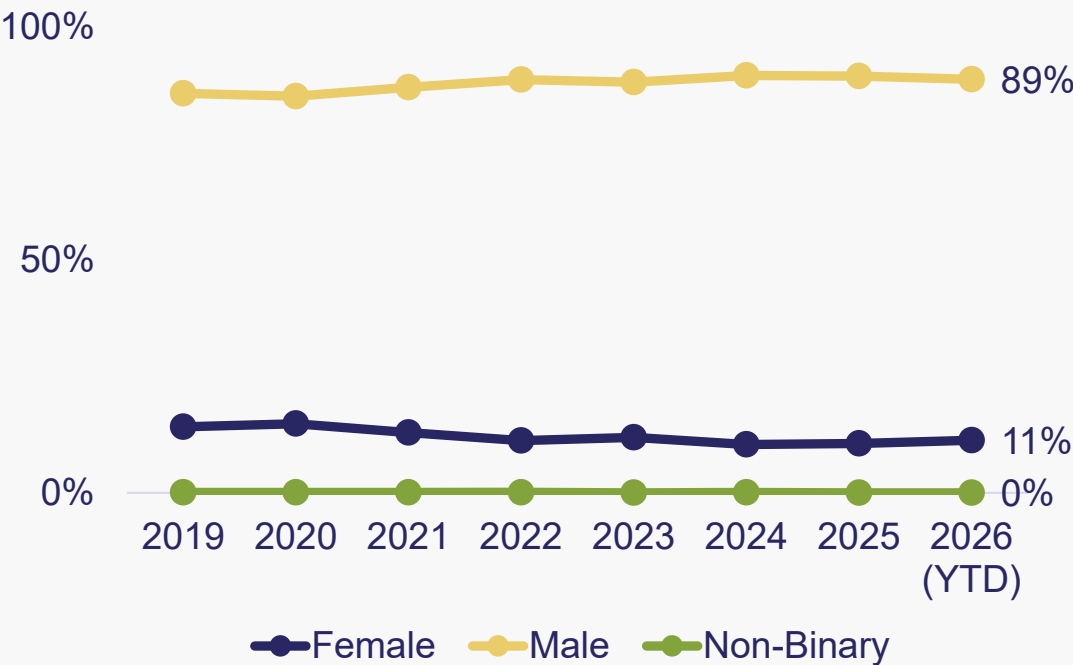




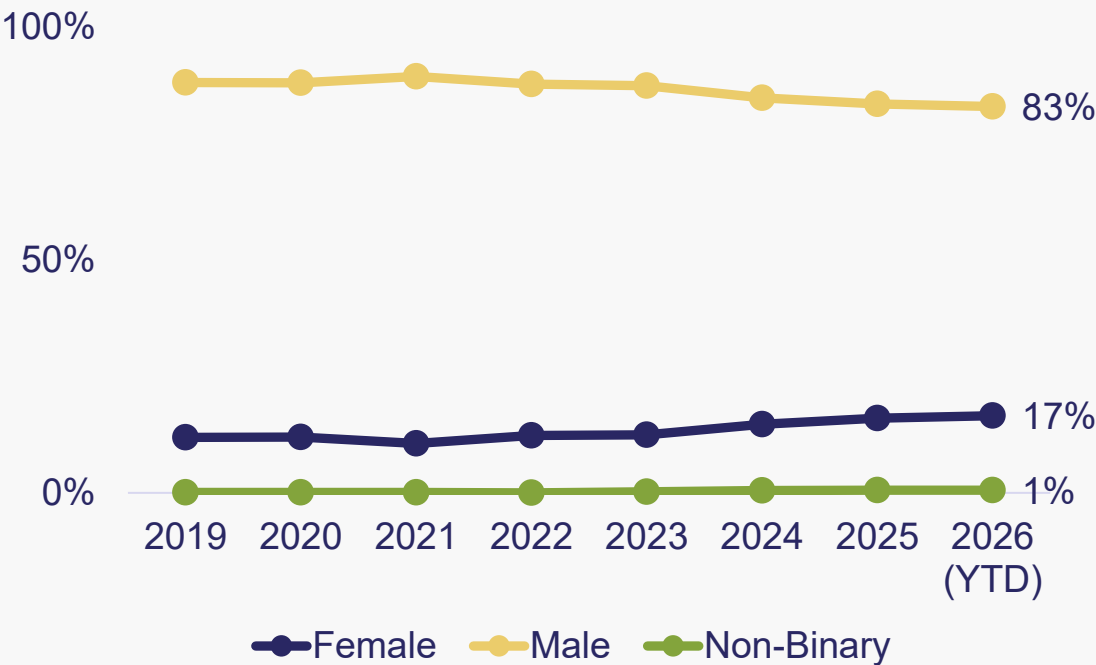
OYA Population by Gender

Females make up a higher proportion of Facility youth (17%) than Field youth (11%).

Field Population by Gender



Facility Population by Gender





Insight | Measurement | Performance | Accountability
Continuous Improvement | Transparency



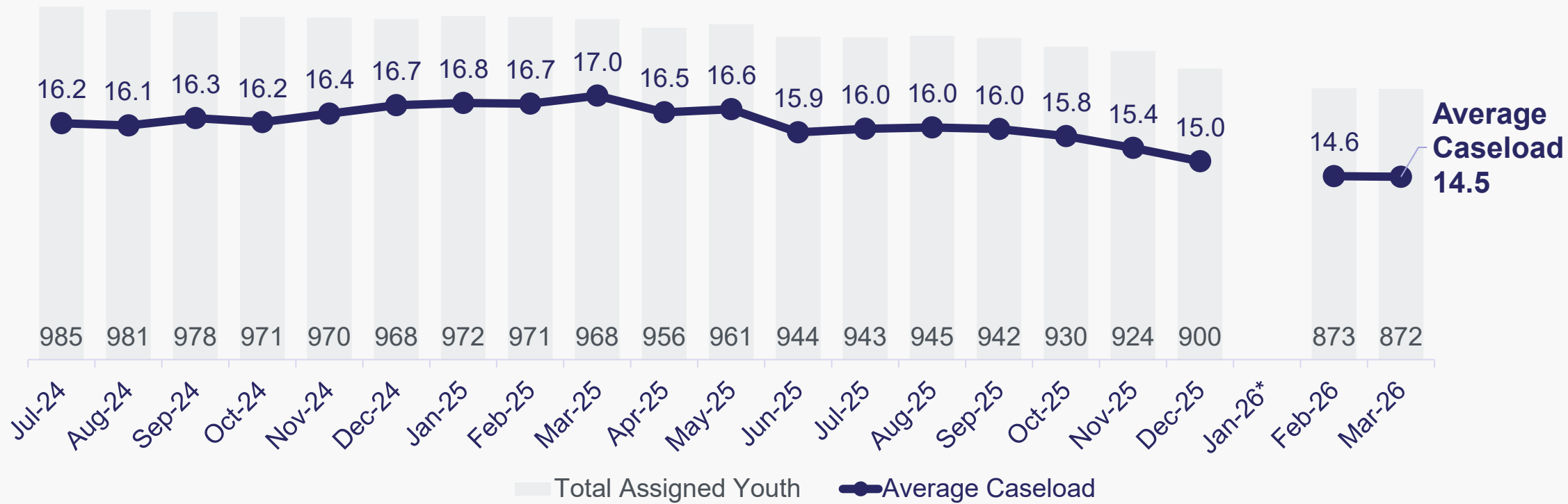
Performance Metrics



JPPO Caseloads

Each JPPO had an average of 14.5 youth on their caseload last month.

Average JPPO Caseload by Month

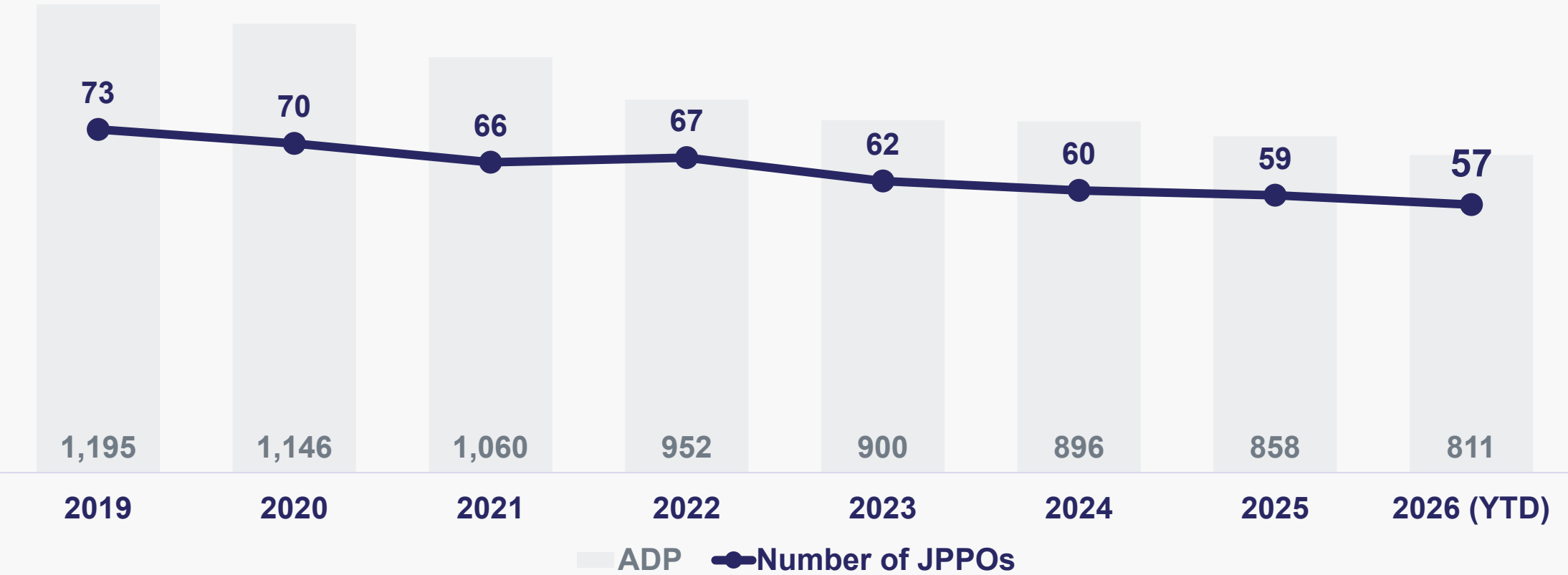


*Jan-26 data is unavailable due to a report run error



Supplemental: Number of JPPOs

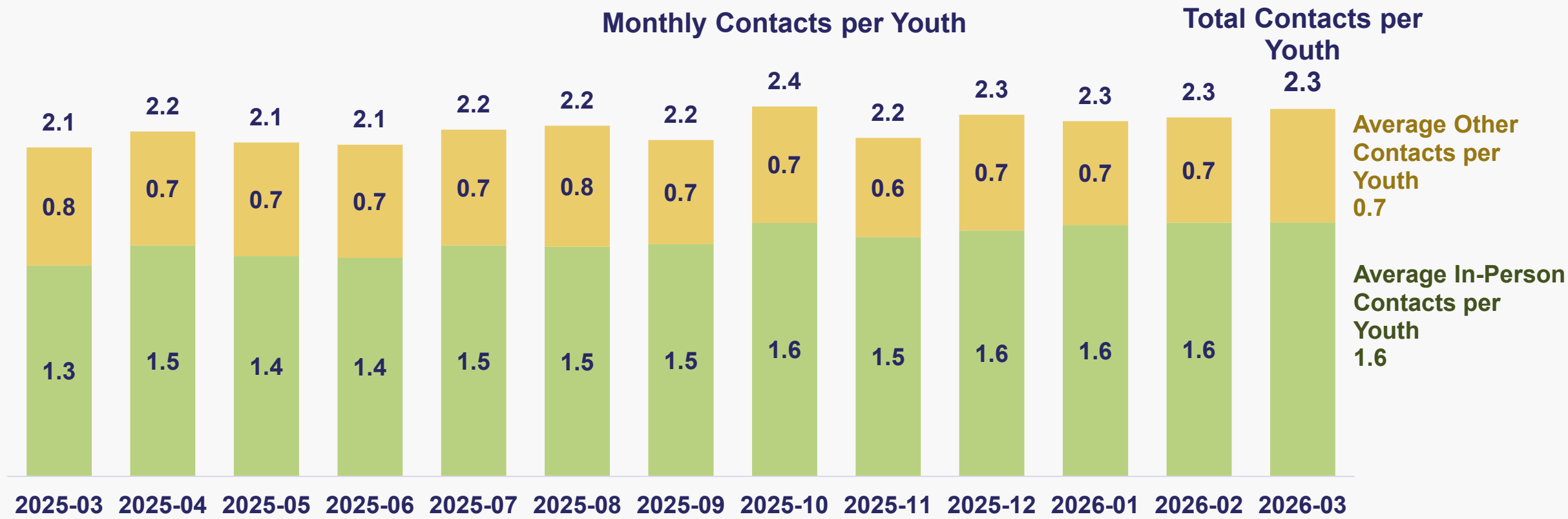
JPPOs and Total Youth Population by Year





Youth Contacts

Total monthly contacts have increased slightly over the past 13 months

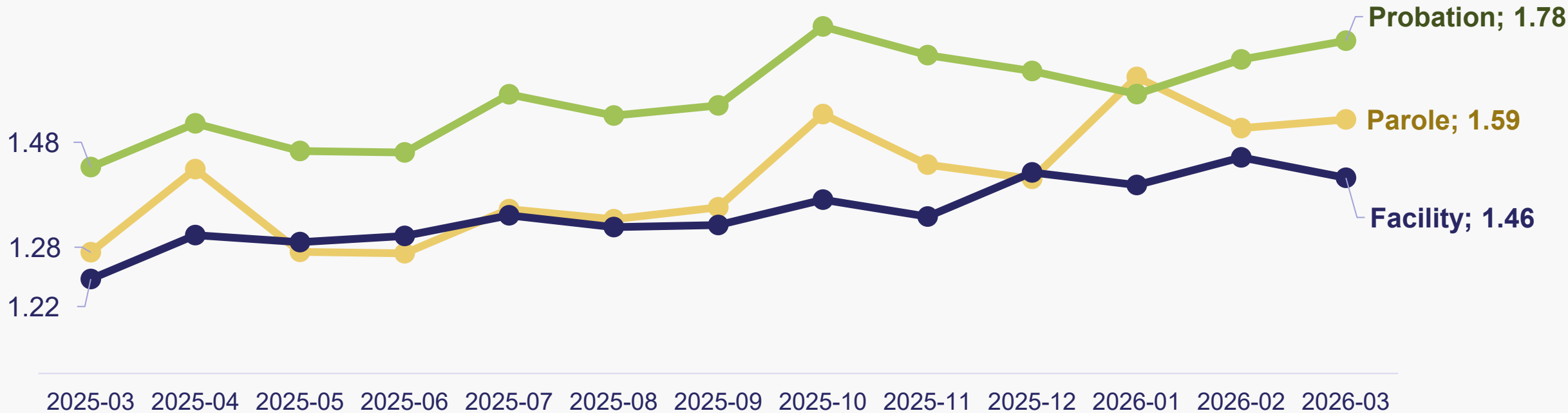




In-Person Contacts by Youth Status

In-Person contacts have increased over the past 13 months

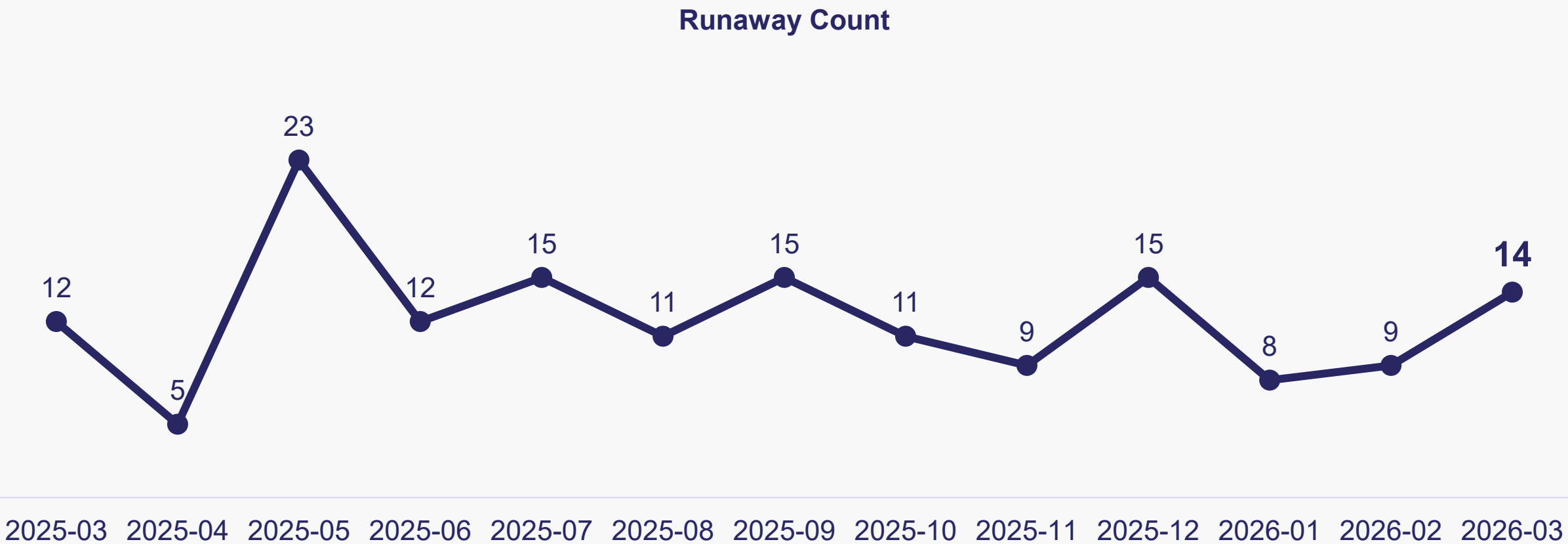
Monthly In-Person Contacts per Youth, by OYA Status





Runaways – Past 13 Months

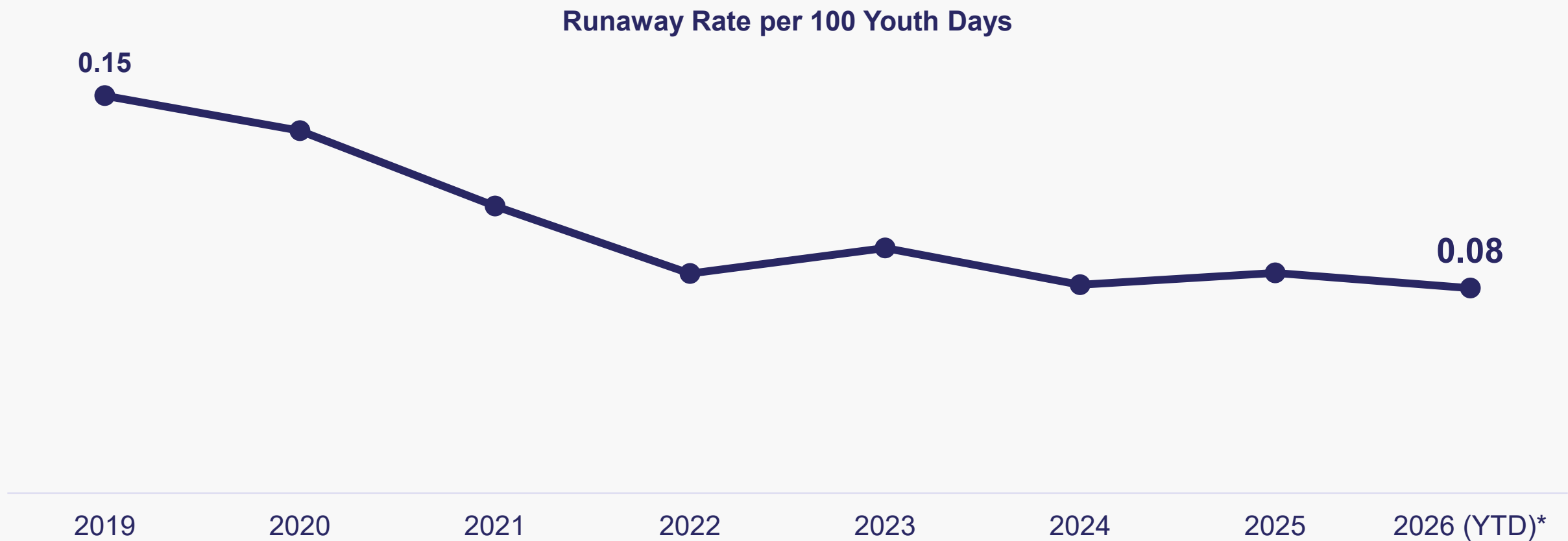
There were 14 Runaways last month





Supplemental – Runaway Rate by Year

Runaway Rate has declined since 2019

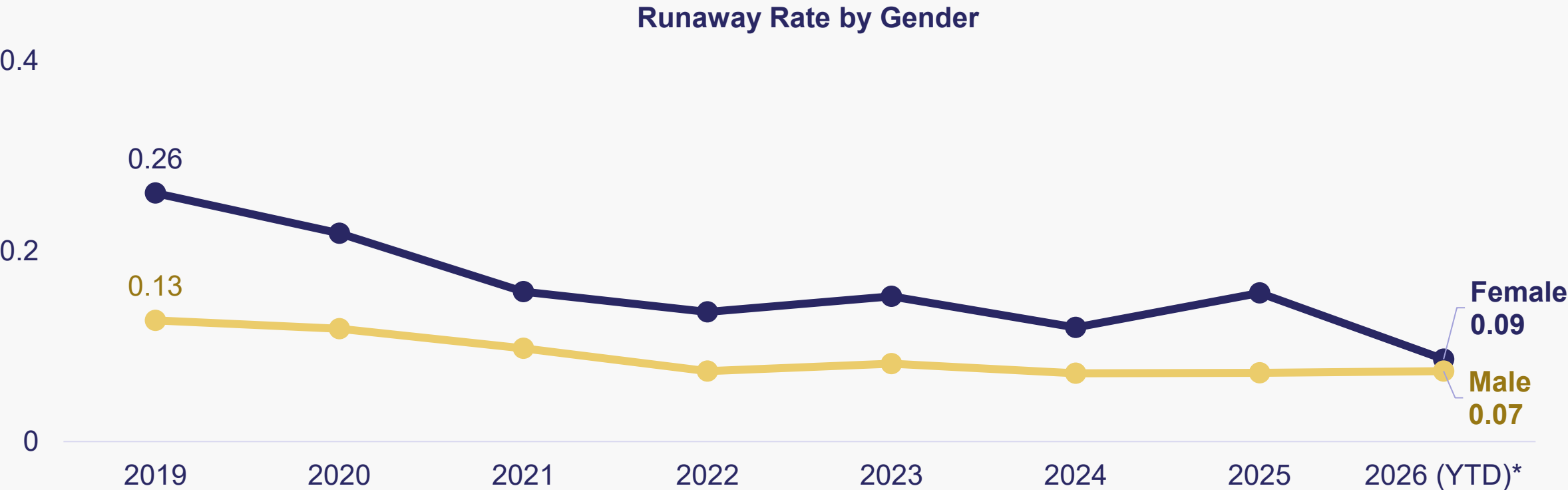


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Supplemental: Runaway Rate by Gender

The reduction in runaways is especially pronounced for Female youth

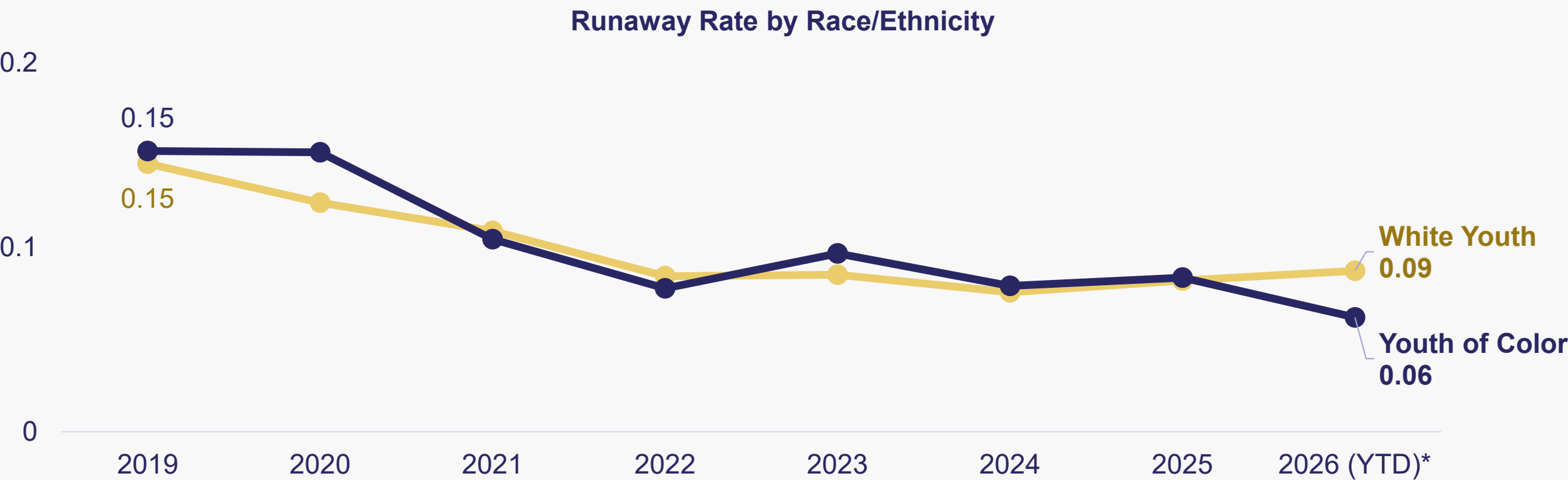


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Supplemental: Runaway Rate by Race/Ethnicity

Runaway rates are similar for White youth and Youth of Color

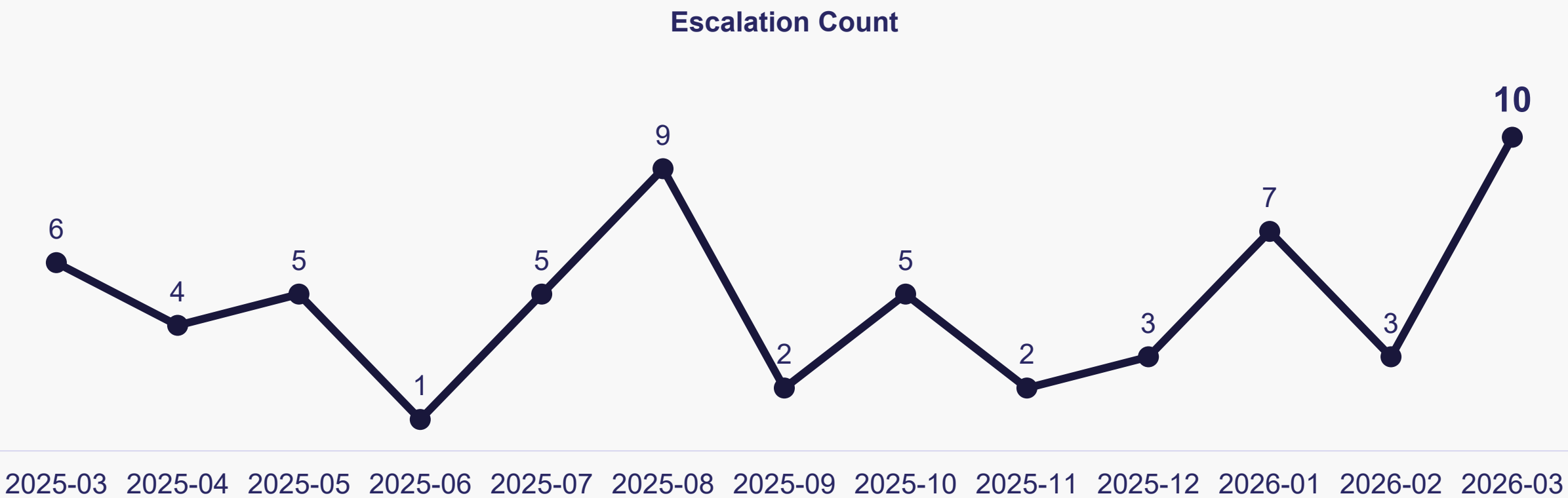


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Escalation – Past 13 Months

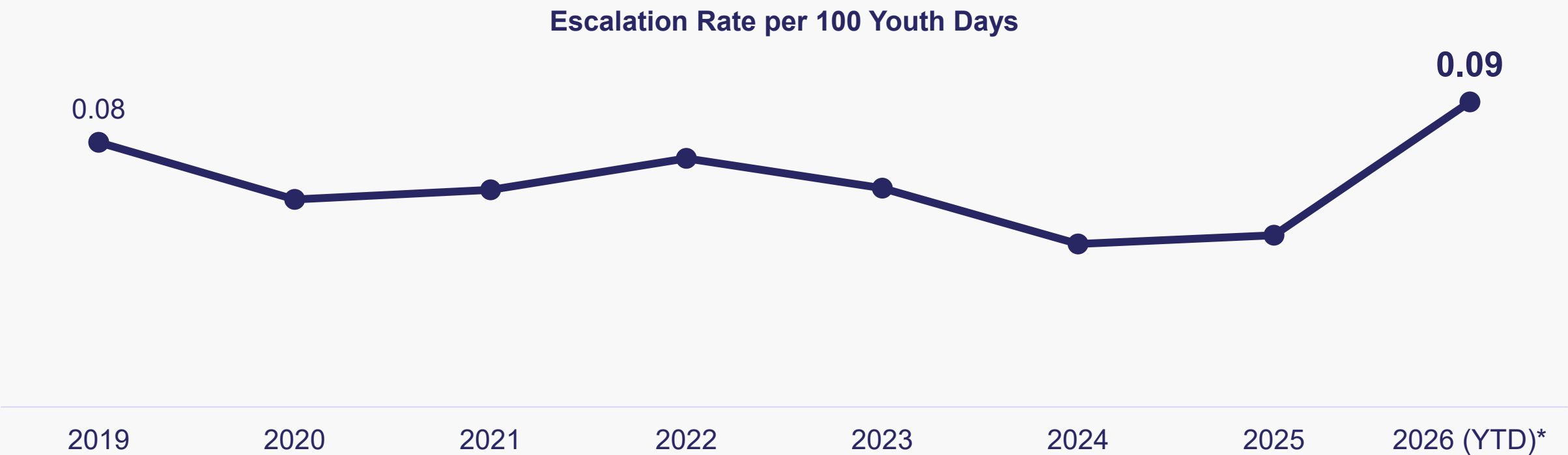
Ten OYA Probation youth were escalated to a YCF last month





Supplemental – Escalation Rate by Year

Escalation from Probation to YCF trended down from 2019-2025 but is trending up in the first quarter of 2026

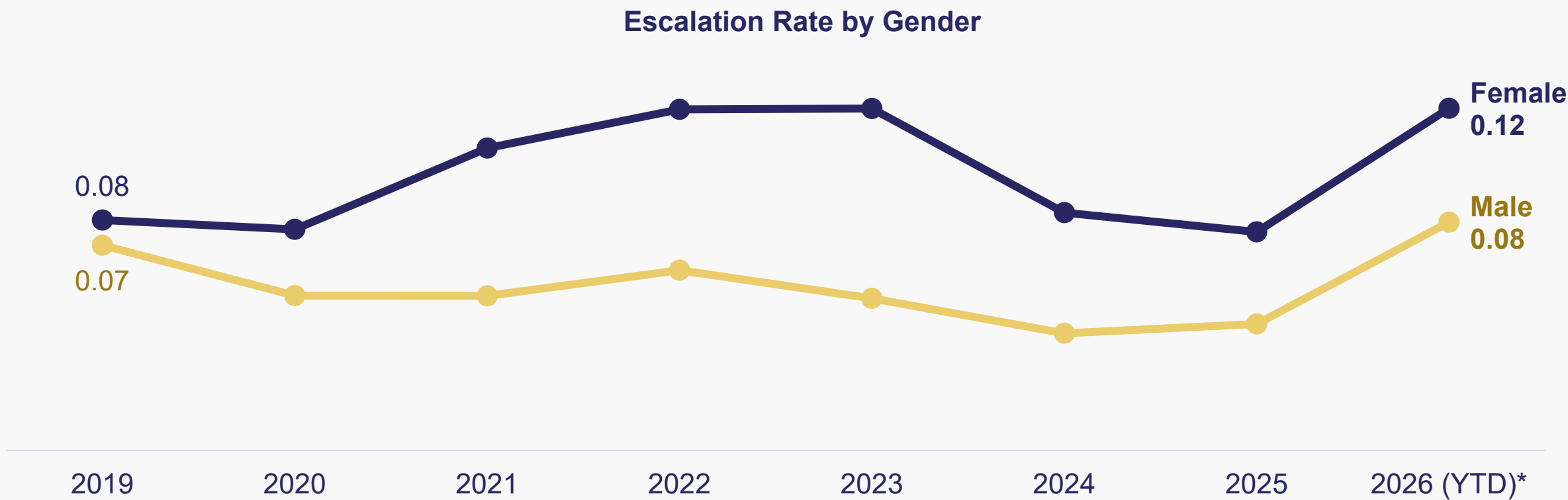


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Supplemental: Escalation Rate by Gender

Escalation rates for Females began declining in 2023

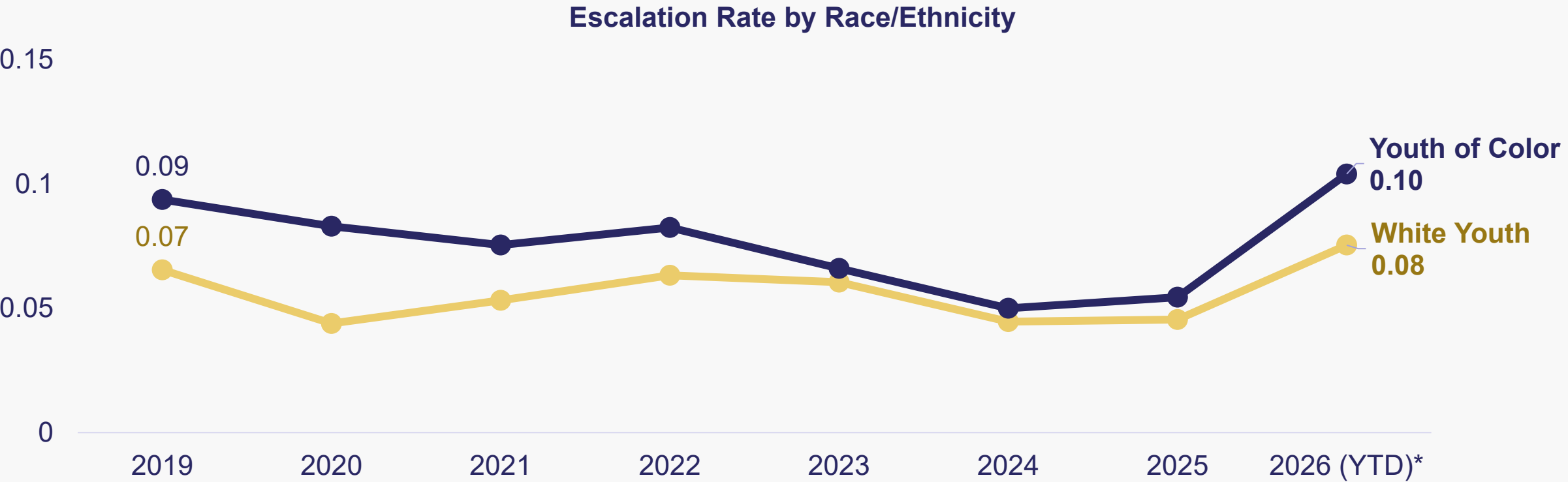


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Supplemental: Escalation Rate by Race/Ethnicity

In the first quarter of 2026, the Escalation Rate was slightly higher for Youth of Color

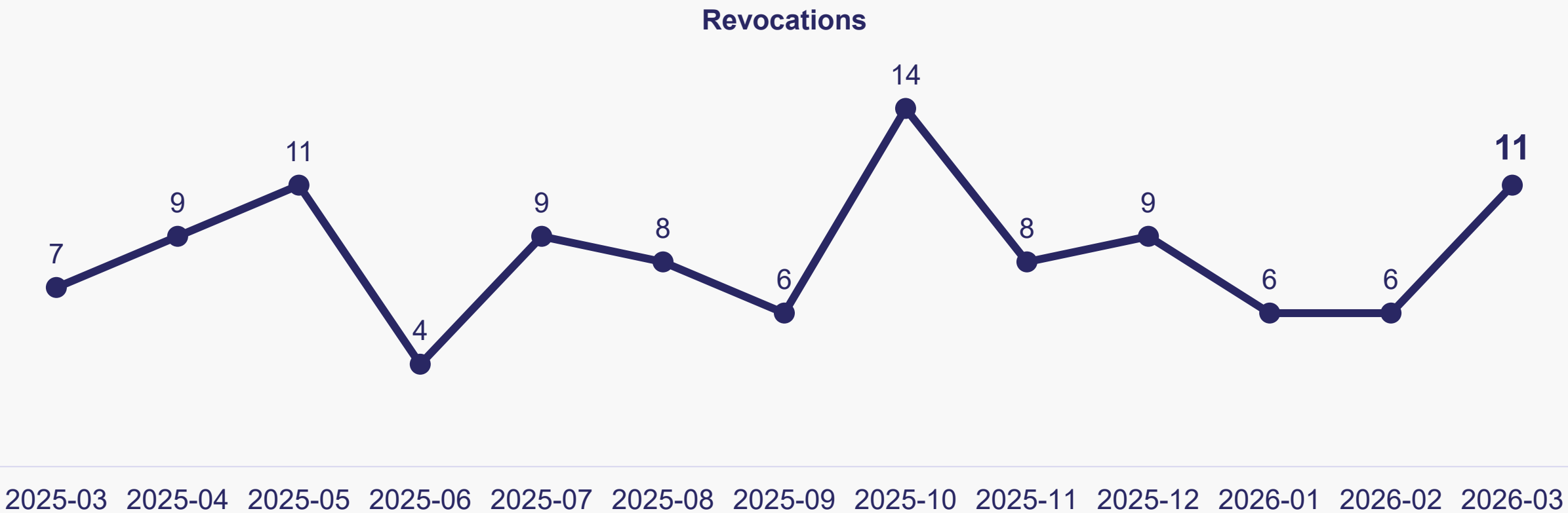


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Revocations – Past 13 Months

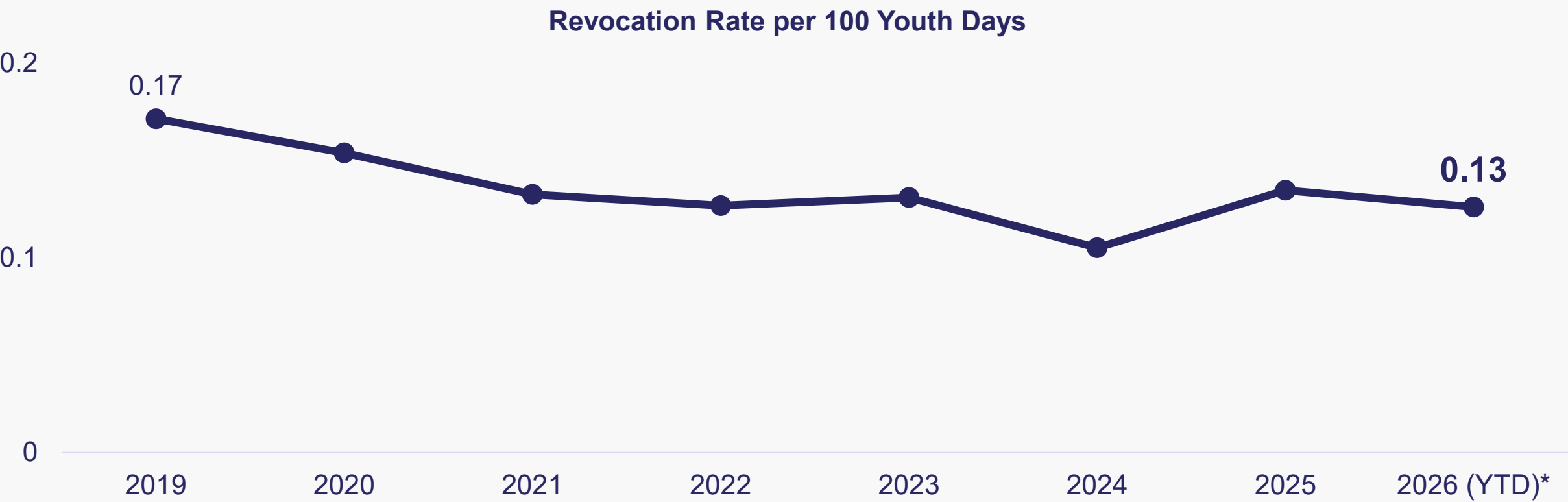
Eleven youth on Parole were revoked to a YCF last month





Supplemental – Revocation Rate by Year

Revocation rates have decreased since 2019

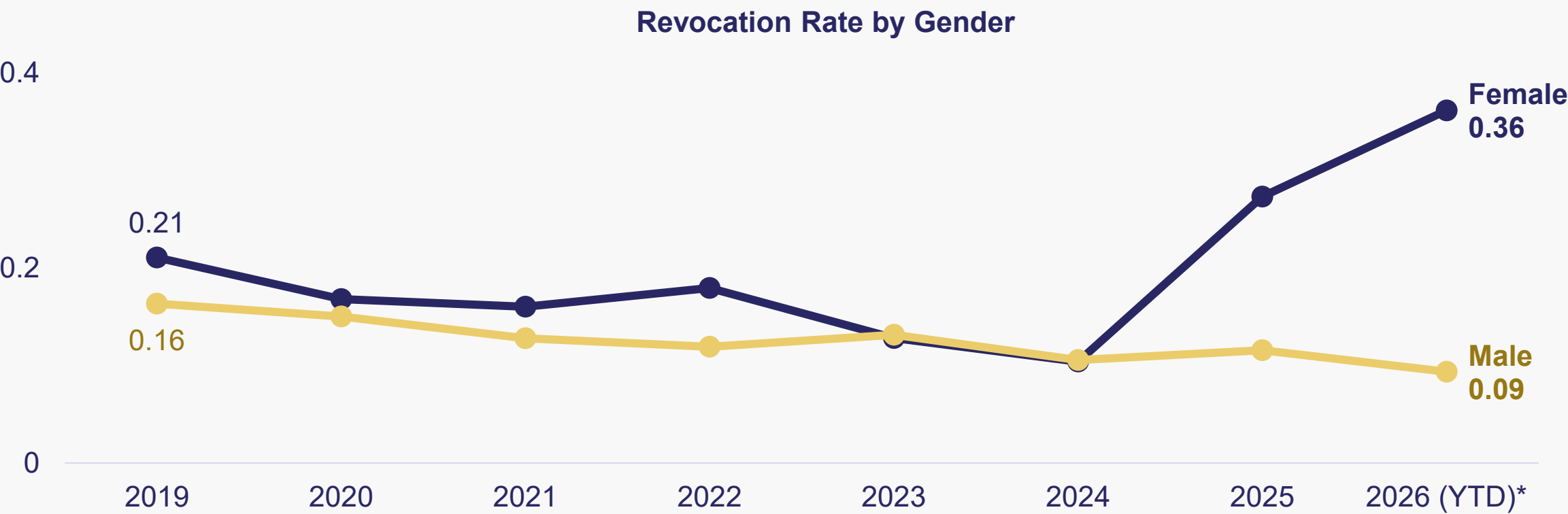


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Supplemental: Revocation Rate by Gender

There has been a recent increase in Revocation Rate among Females

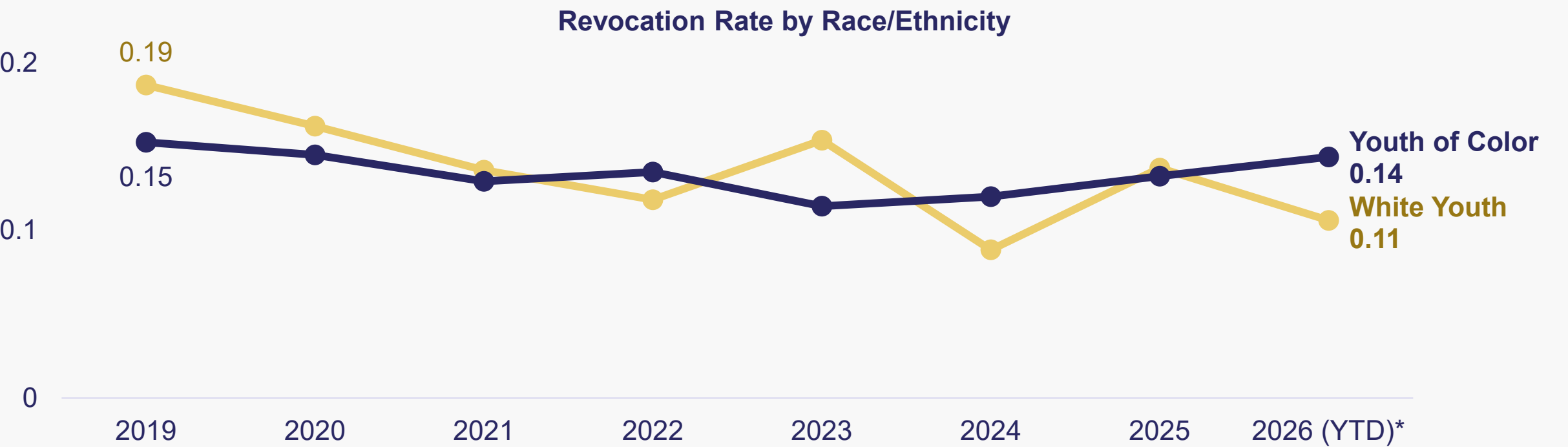


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Supplemental: Revocation Rate by Race/Ethnicity

Revocation Rates have declined more for White youth than Youth of Color since 2019



*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Reason for Revocation – 2026 Q1

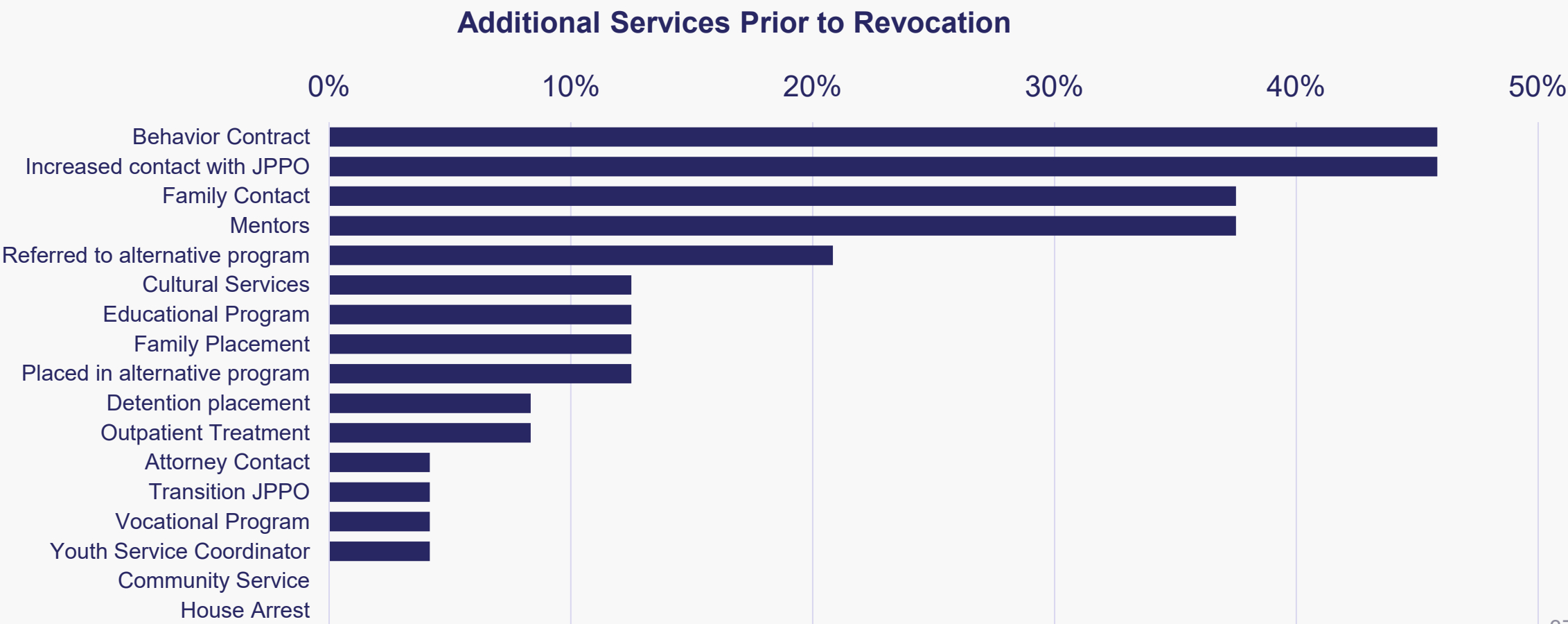
In the first quarter of 2026, Runaway was the most common reason for Revocation





Interventions prior to Revocation – 2026 Q1

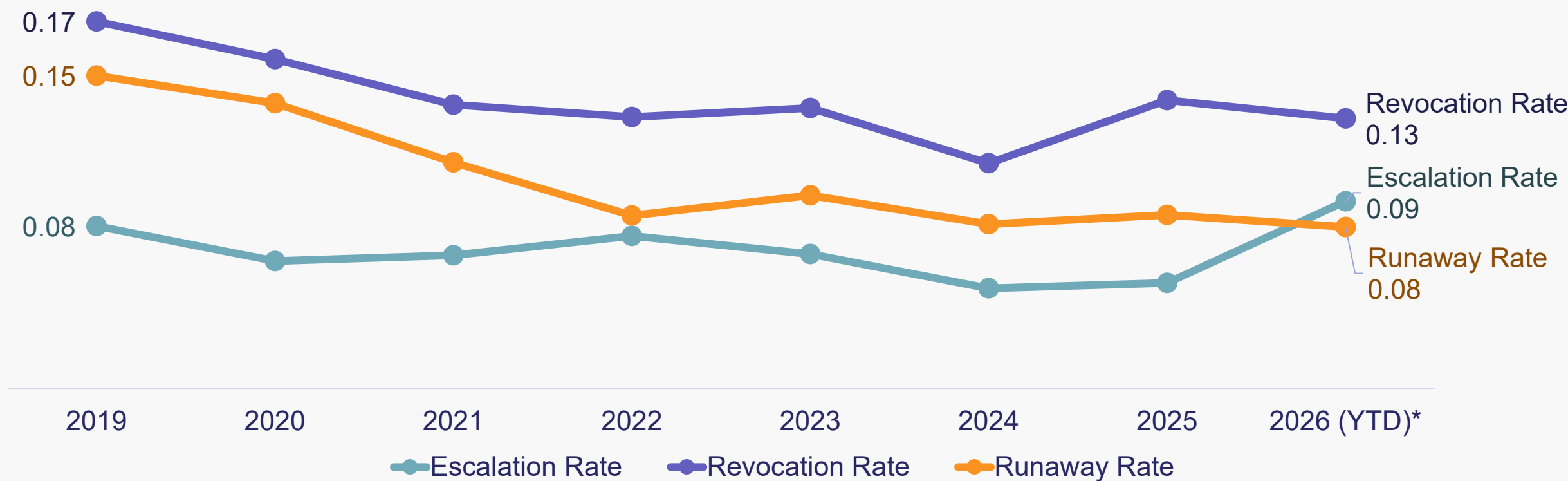
Youth received an average of 2.7 interventions prior to revocation





Supplemental - Runaway, Escalation, and Revocation Rate Comparison

Runaway, Revocation, and Escalation rates all decreased between 2019 and 2025

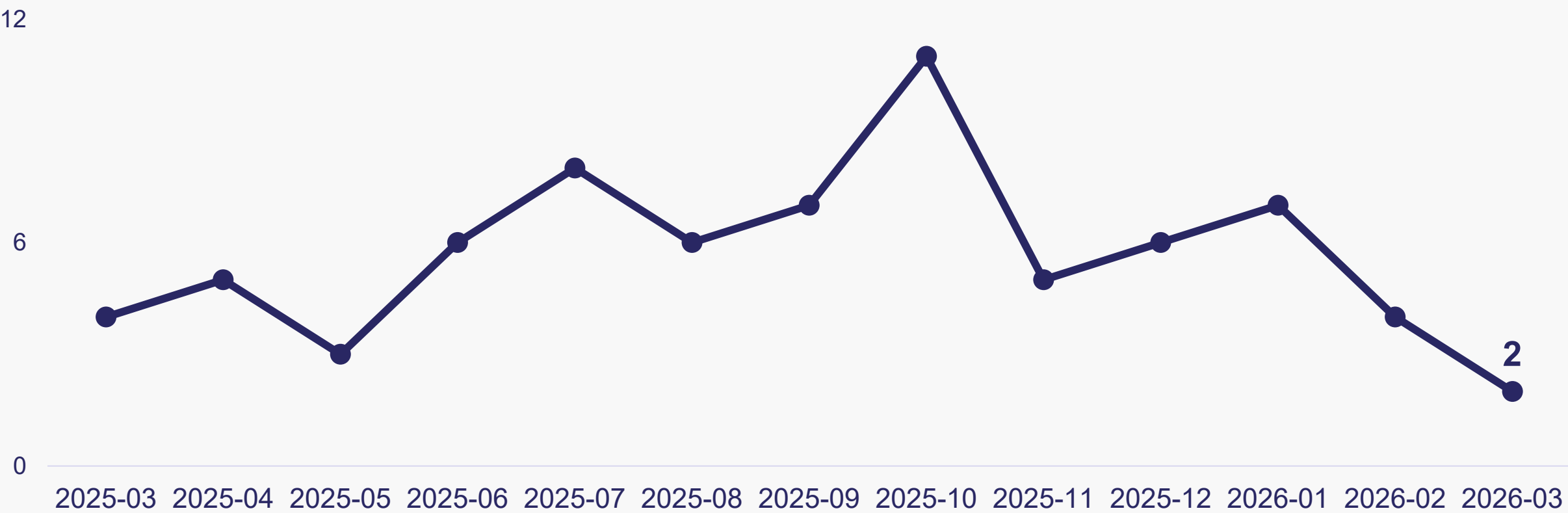


*2026 rate is based on a single quarter and will likely change as data continues to accrue



Field YIRs - Problem Behaviors

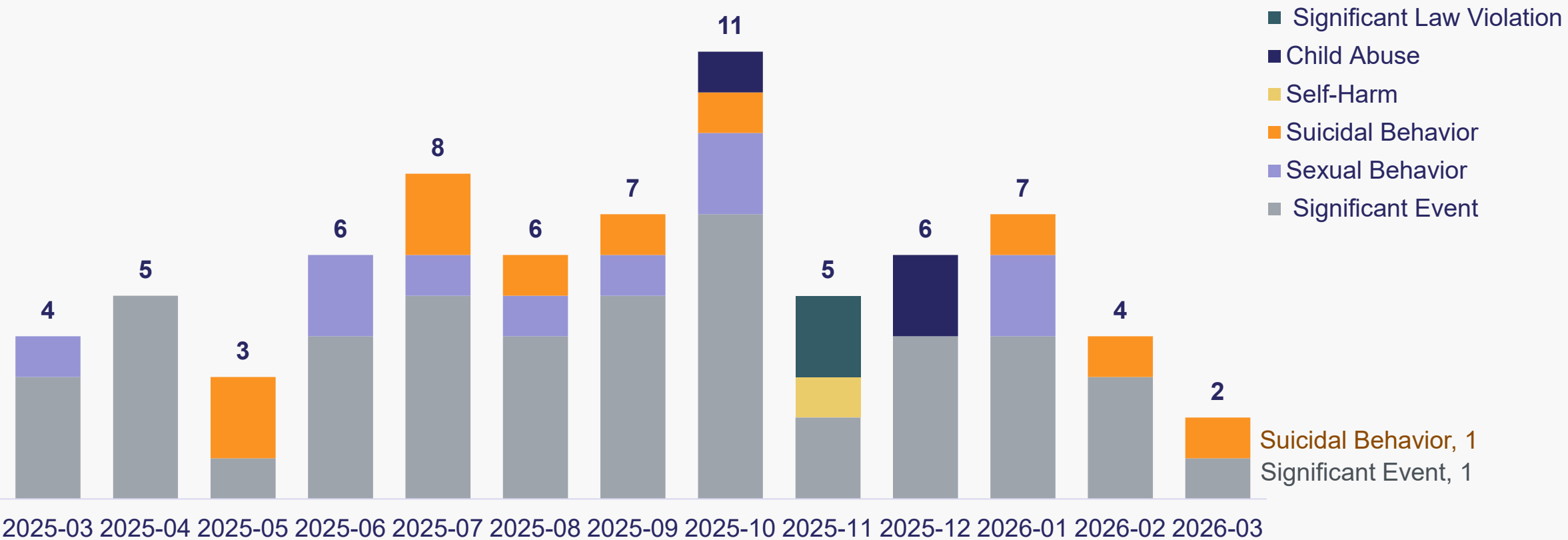
Two youth behavior problems were recorded in Field YIRs last month





Field YIRs – Problem Behaviors by Type

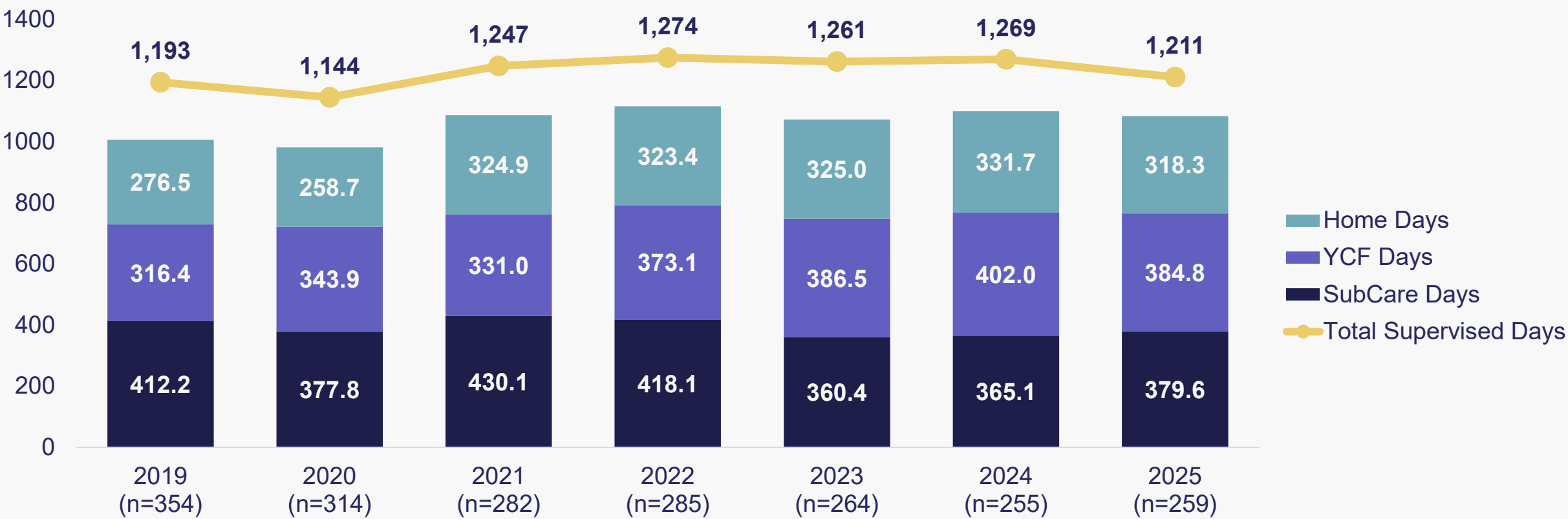
Last month's YIRs included 1 Significant Event and 1 Suicidal Behavior





Total Supervised Days by Termination Year

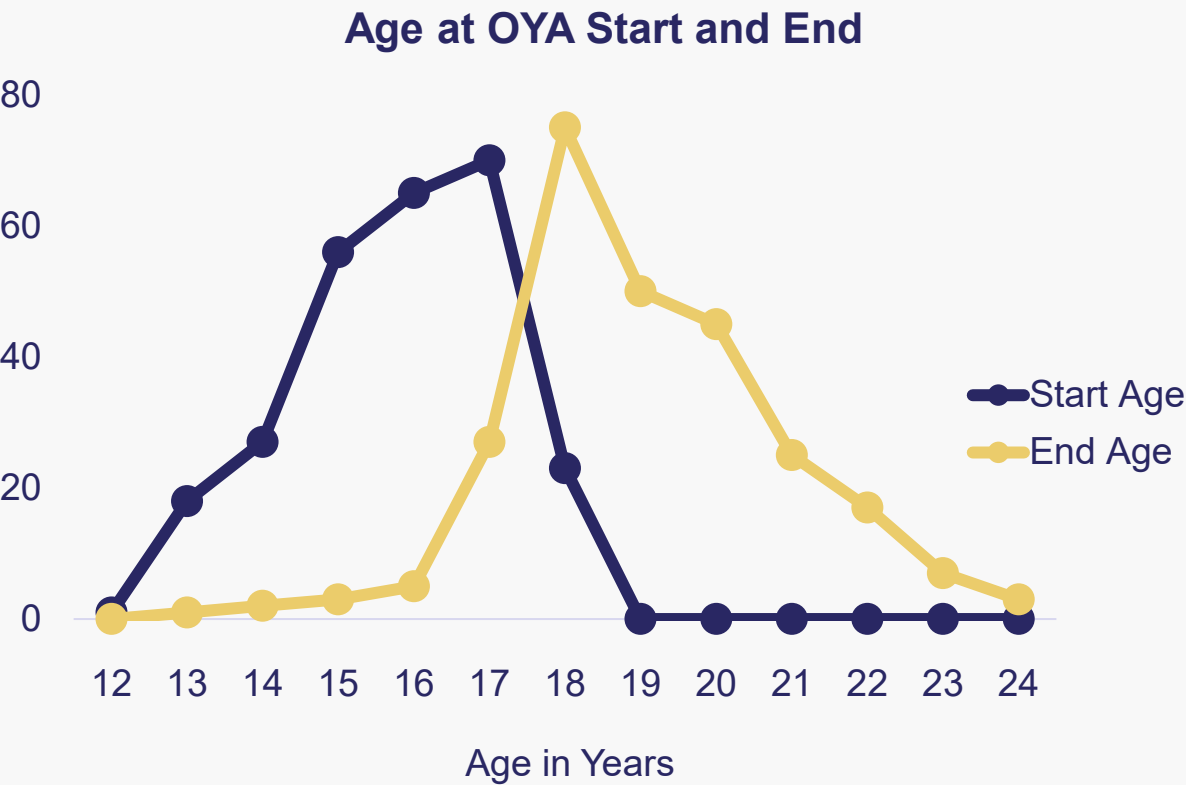
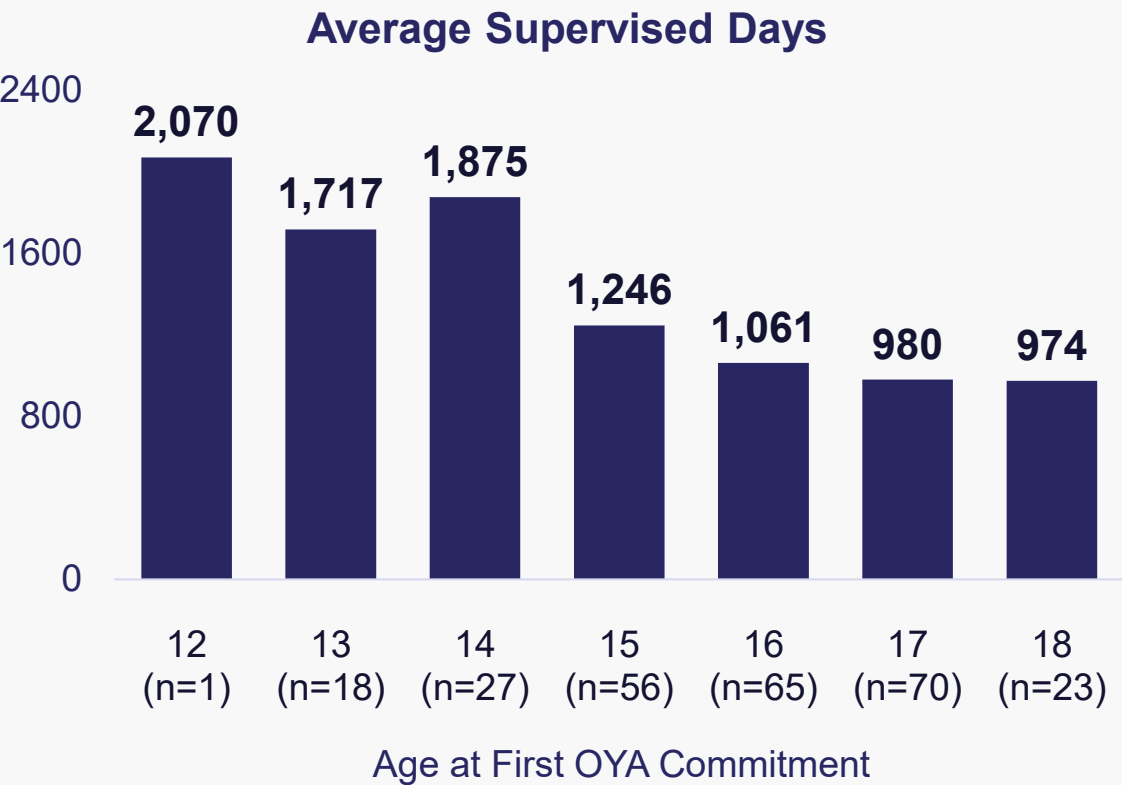
Average total days of OYA supervision has been consistent in recent years





2025 Supervision Completion by Age

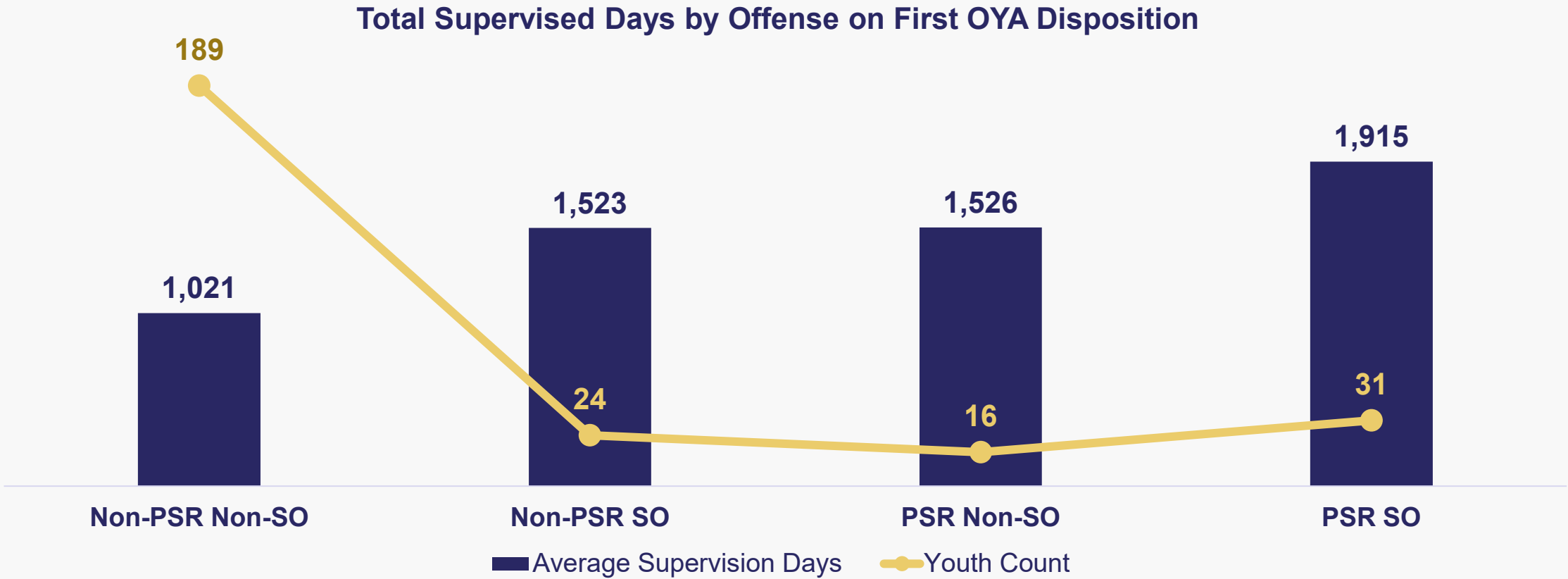
Youth committed at younger ages spend more days on OYA supervision





2025 Supervision Completion by Offense Type

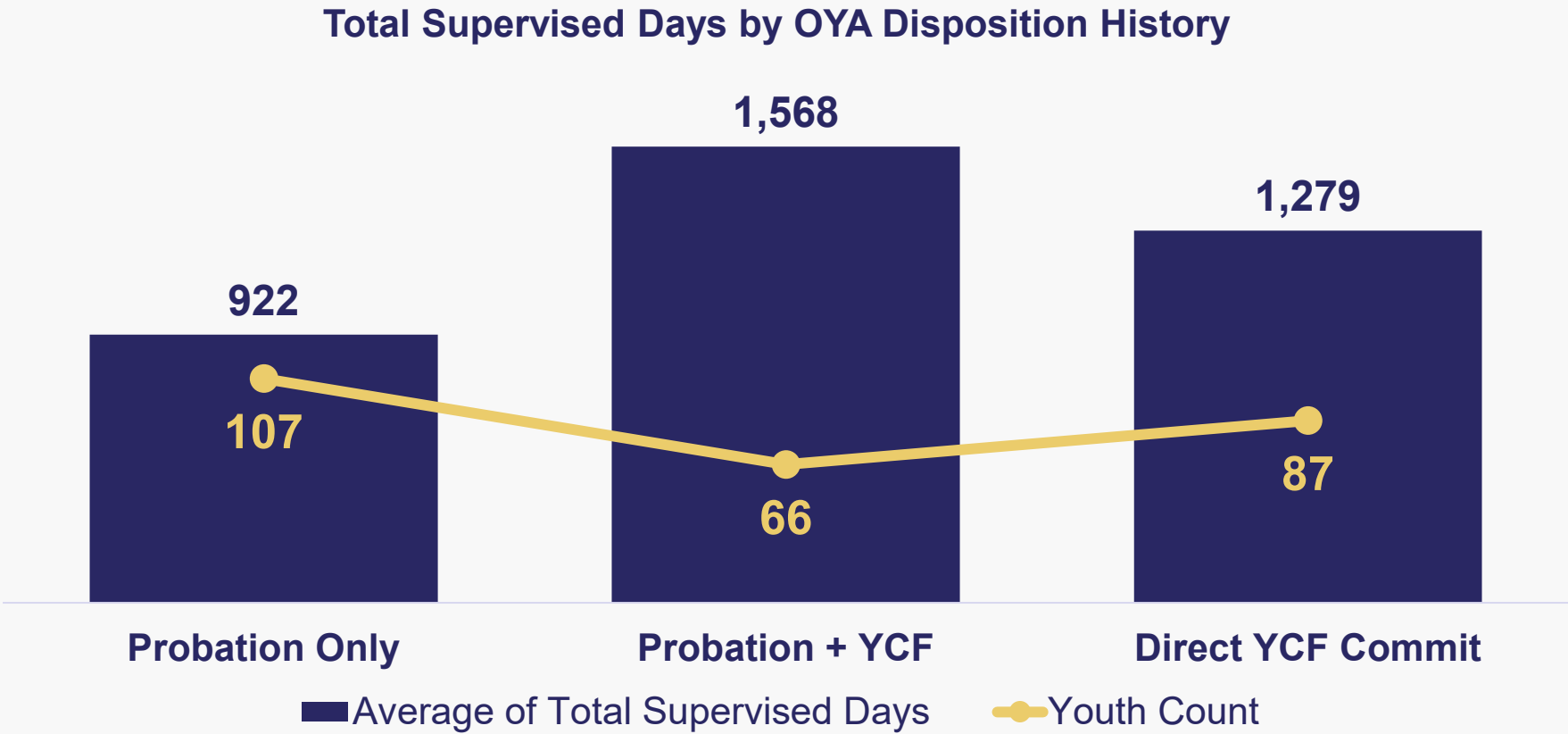
Youth with PSR Sex Offenses had the most days of supervision





2025 Supervision Completion by Disposition History

Youth who escalated from OYA Probation to a YCF had more total days of supervision

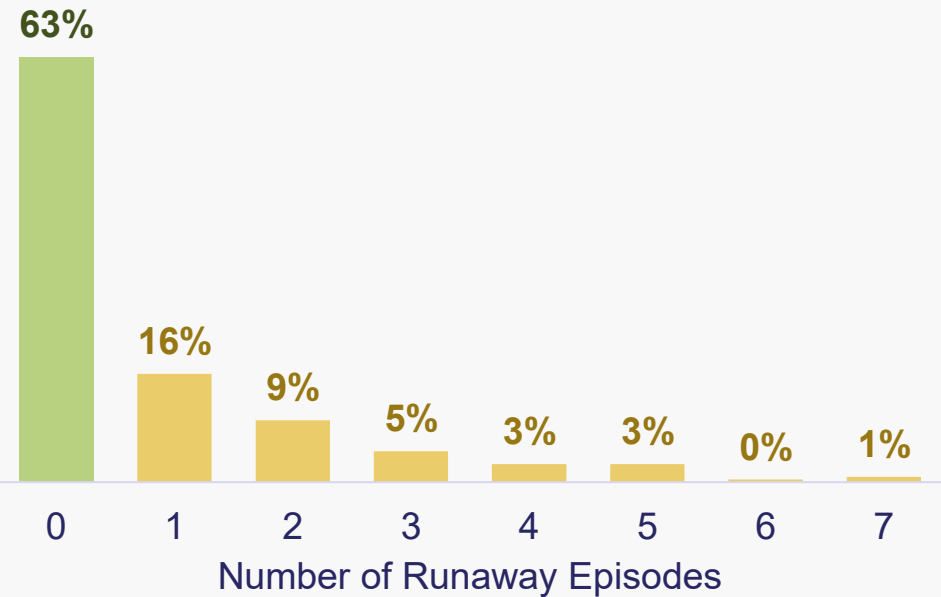




2025 Supervision Completion, Runaway History

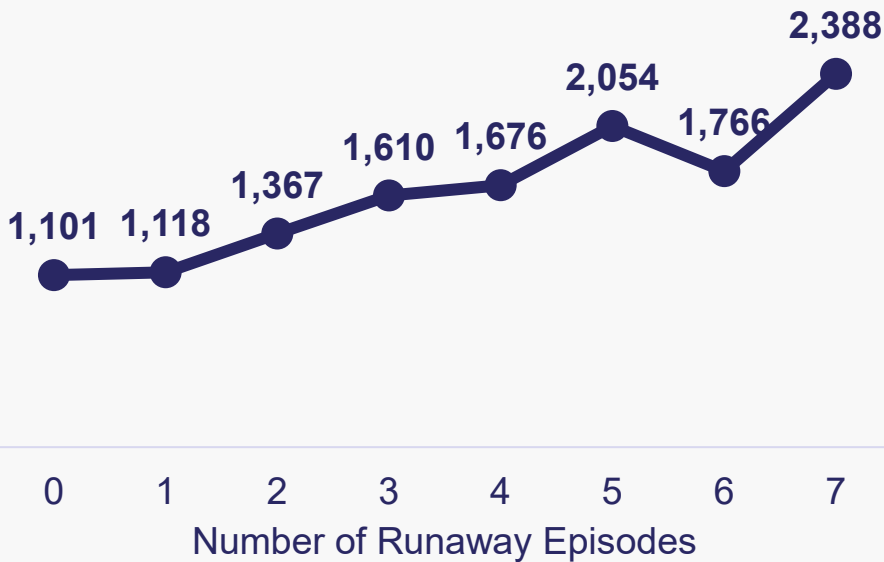
63% of youth had no runaway episodes

Runaway Episodes among Youth Completing OYA Supervision in 2025



Total supervised days increased with the number of runaway episodes

Total Supervised Days by Number of Runaway Episodes

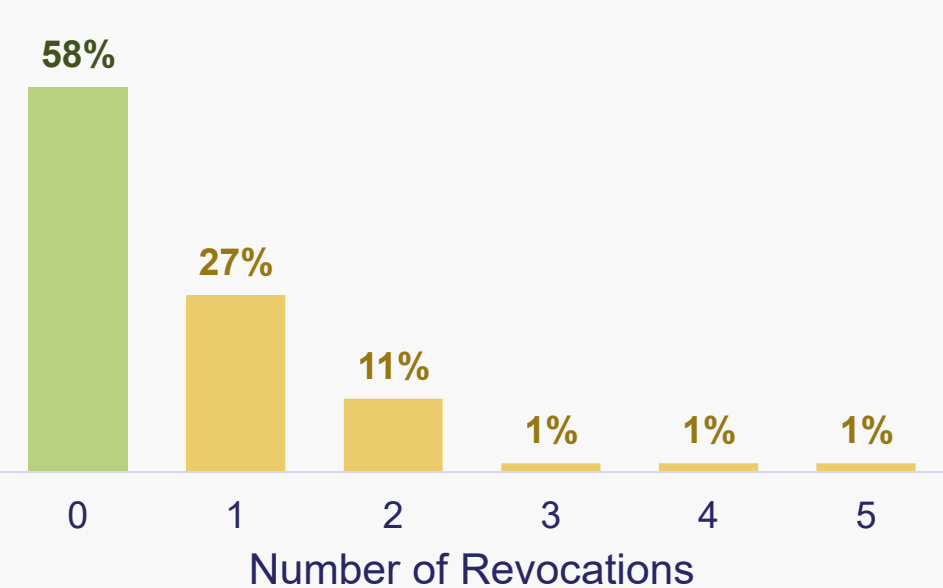




2025 Supervision Completion, Revocation History

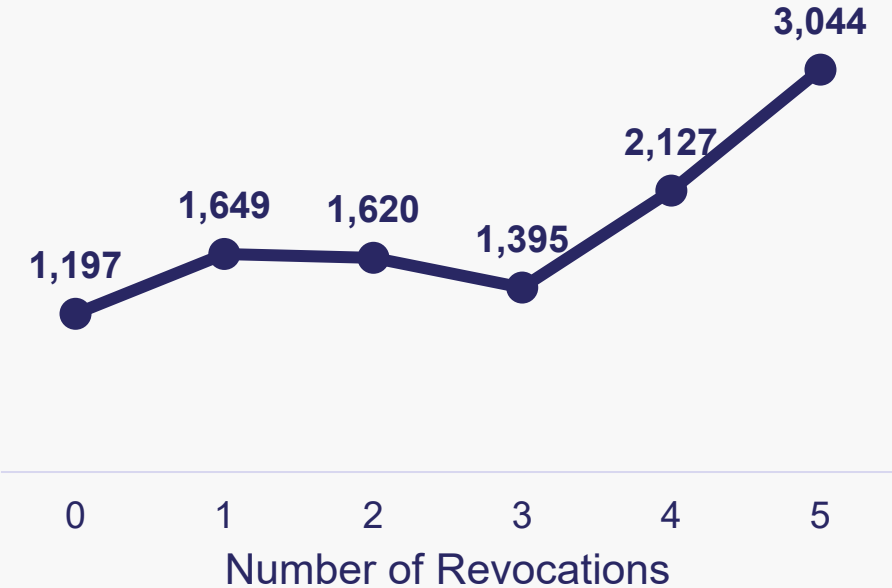
58% of YCF youth had no revocations

Revocation Episodes among YCF Youth
Completing OYA Supervision in 2025*



Total supervision days increased
with revocations

Total Supervised Days by
Number of Revocations





Closing Updates



High Priority Work

Is there any high-priority work happening in your department that we don't see reflected in some way in these slides?

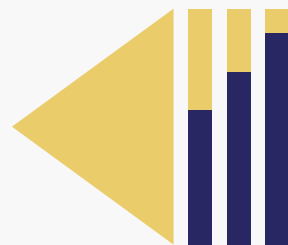


Employee Engagement

Updates on employee engagement efforts and areas of focus.



Insight | Measurement | Performance | Accountability
Continuous Improvement | Transparency



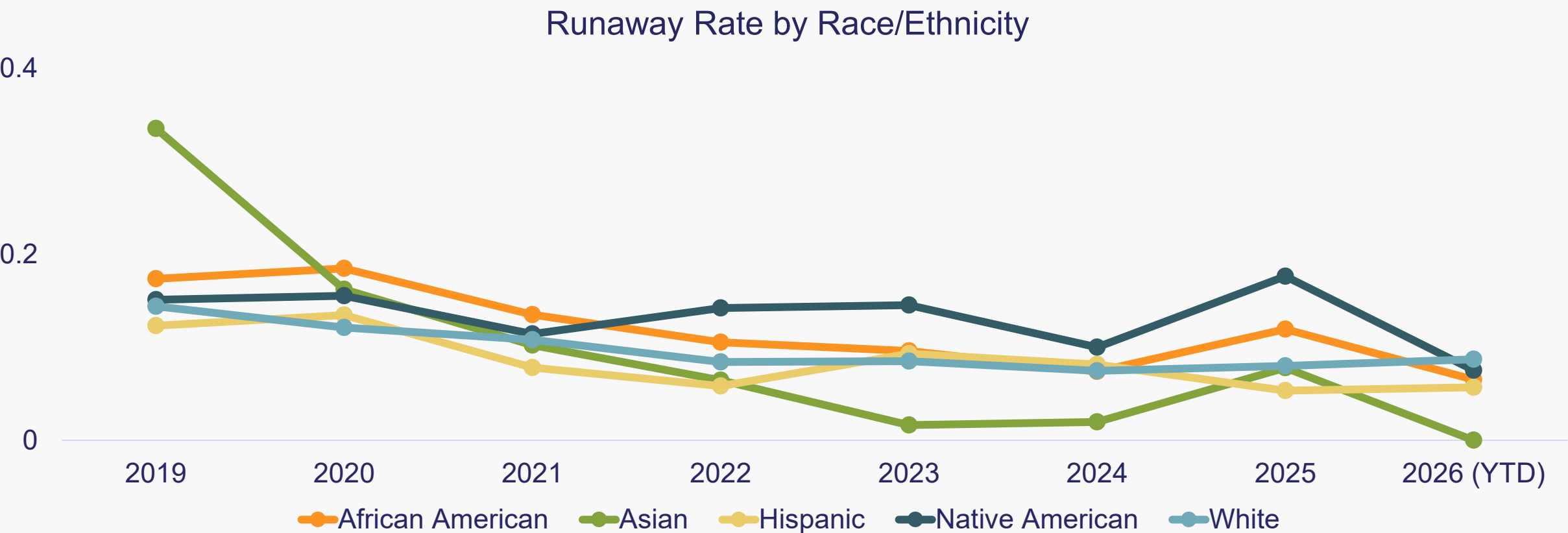
Help us improve

Follow QR code to provide feedback



Supplemental: Runaway Rate by Race/Ethnicity

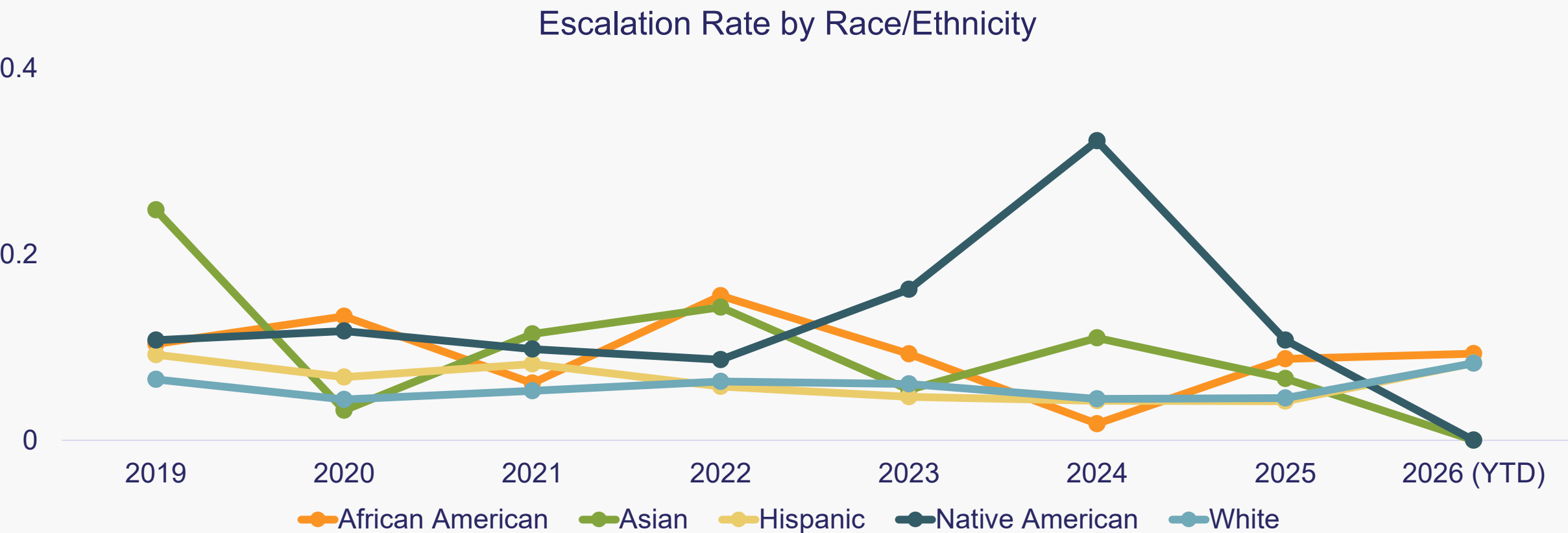
Runaway rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity





Supplemental: Escalation Rate by Race/Ethnicity

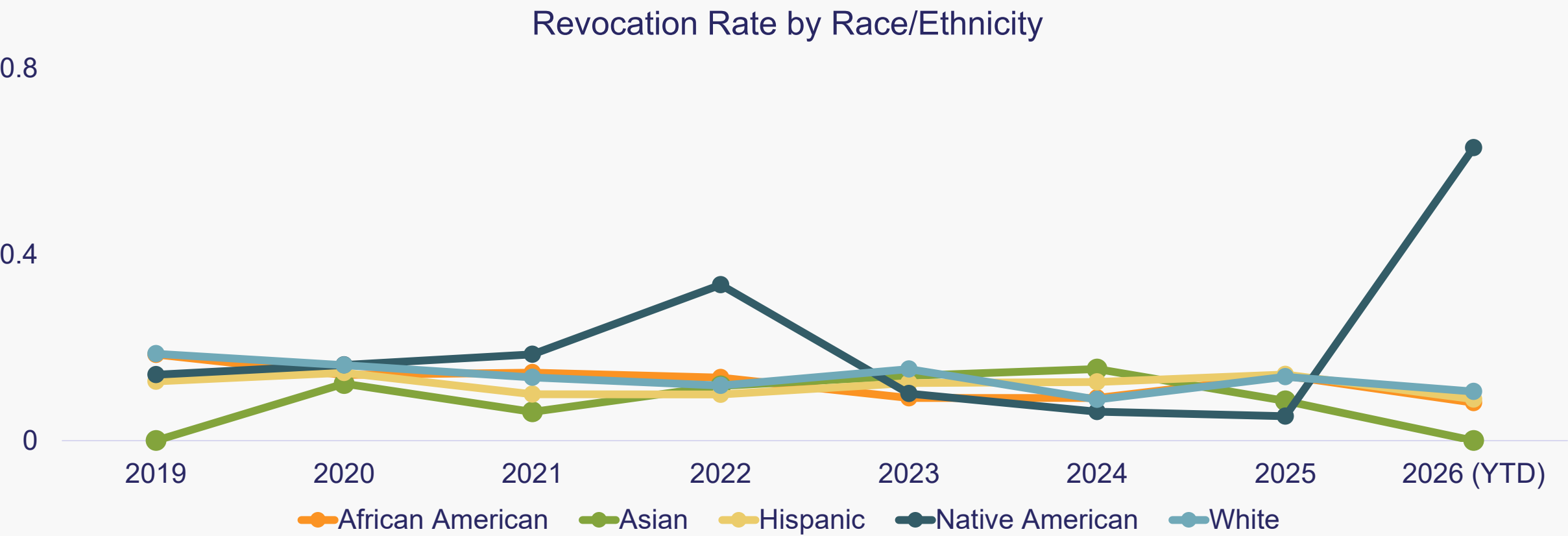
Escalation rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity





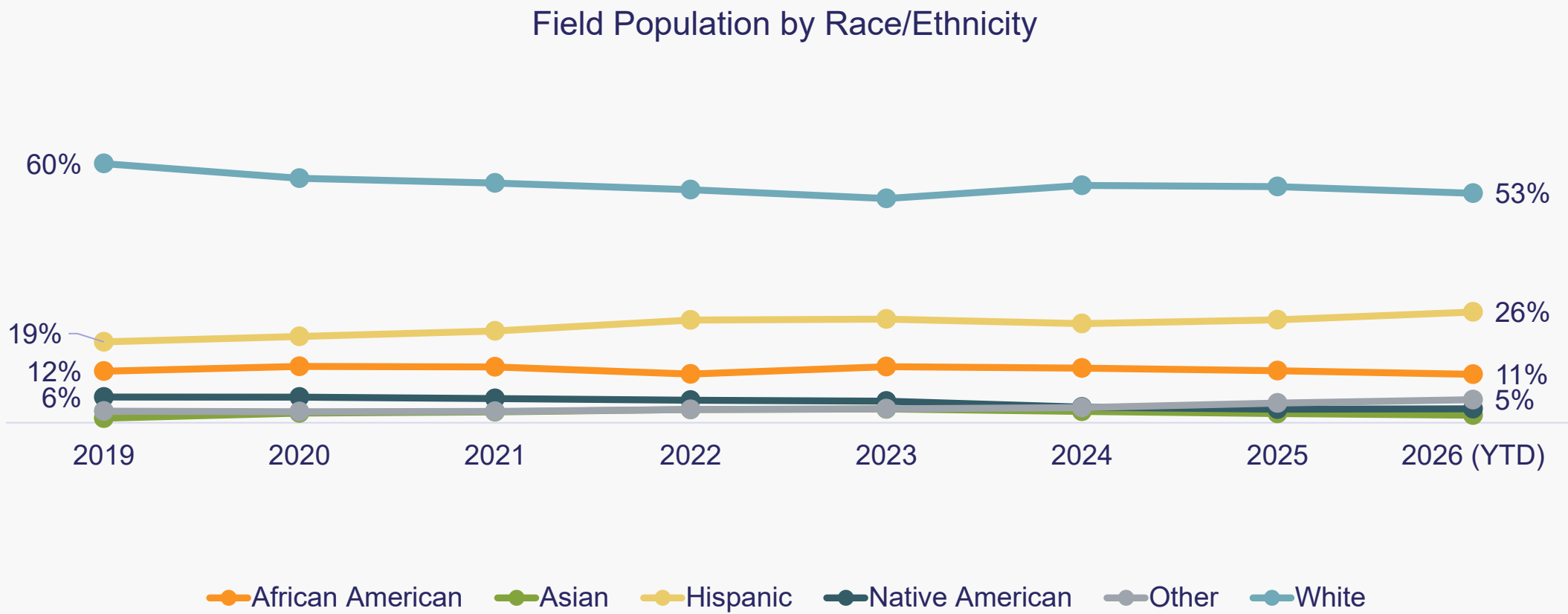
Supplemental: Revocation Rate by Race/Ethnicity

Revocation Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity





Field Population by Race/Ethnicity





Supplemental: Facility Population by Race/Ethnicity

Facility Population by Race/Ethnicity

