



OYA Parole and Probation

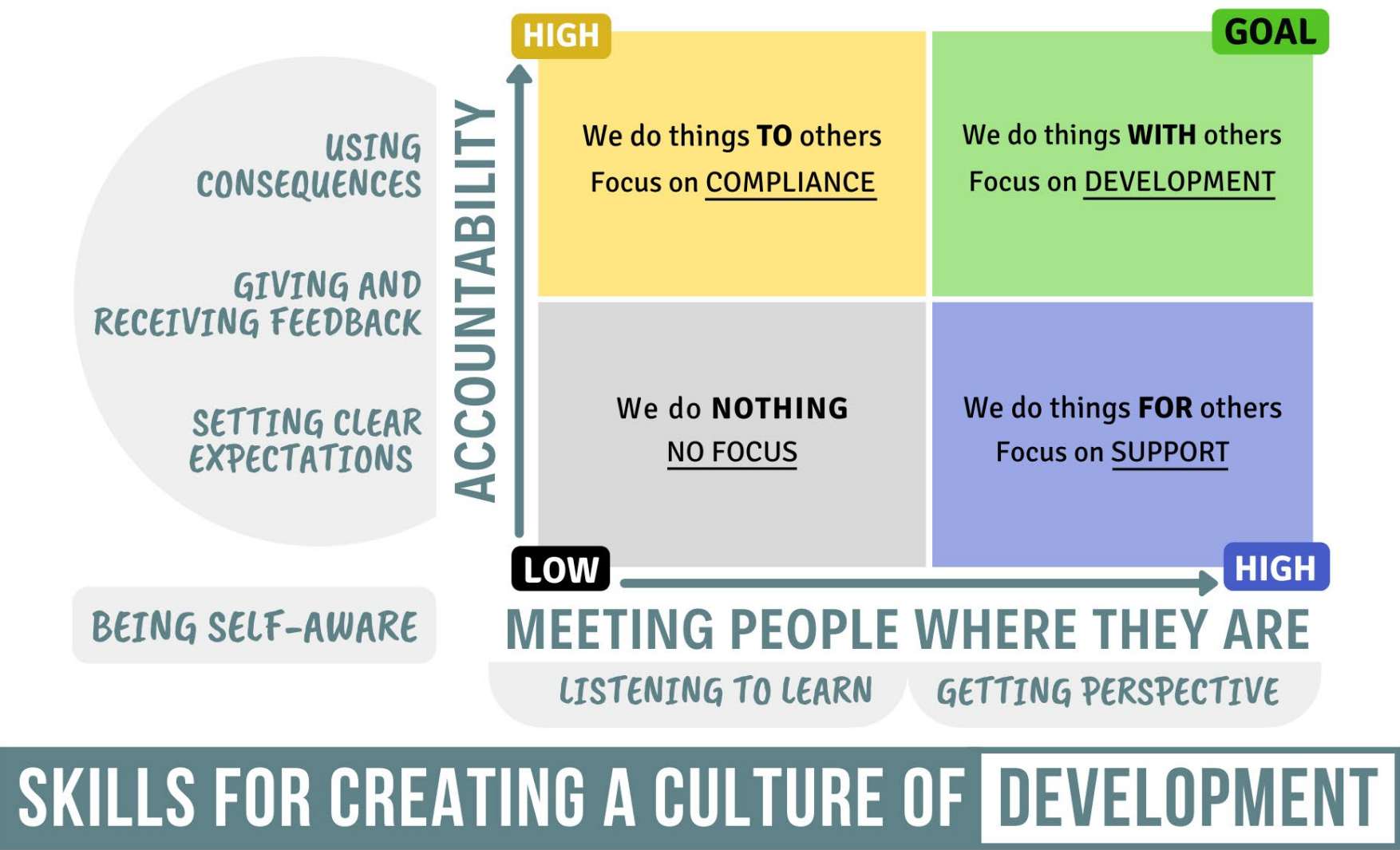
IMPACT Statistics

Sandra Santos, Assistant Director of Community Services

9/30/2026



The Developmental Approach





Insights into Action

Our Data Culture Framework



Hard on Data, Intentional with People

We challenge the information, not the individual.

Healthy tension strengthens our thinking.



If You Don't Know Your Data, You Don't Know Your Business

Understanding our metrics is a shared responsibility.

Knowing your data builds credibility and informs better decisions.



Transparency Builds Trust

Sharing successes and struggles strengthens our collective effectiveness.



Can't Manage a Secret

No one has to carry the issues alone.

Open communication enables accountability and shared solutions.



Complexity is the Enemy of Execution

Simplicity and clarity accelerate progress.

Keep it understandable, actionable, and measurable.



Collective Accountability

We rise together. Data ownership matters, but improvement is a team sport.

We turn data into direction — not just to report, but to refine, learn, and improve



Every youth with an OYA or DOC commitment has an OYA Juvenile Parole and Probation Officer (JPPO) assigned as their primary case manager.

JPPOs work with youth from the beginning to end of OYA supervision. JPPO responsibilities include:

- **Parole and probation supervision**
 - Service Referrals and BRS placement authorization
 - Court appearances and communication
 - Monthly in-person contacts with every youth on their caseload
- **Case management**
 - Developmental Approach to Parole & Probation (DAPP)
 - Participation in quarterly Multidisciplinary Team Meetings (MDTs)
 - Assessments of youth progress (OYA Risk & Needs Assessment (RNA), Healthy Youth Development (HYD))
 - Quarterly documentation of youth progress in the JJIS case plan
- **Transition services**
 - Facilitating continuity of education, vocation/employment, housing, and treatment as youth move to less restrictive settings.



Level of Supervision

As part of the youth's supervision team, JPPOs help identify when changes in level of supervision are needed. Key transitions include:

- **Escalation**
 - Youth initially placed on OYA Probation may be escalated to a YCF commitment due to a new offense or serious probation violations*
 - Requires a court-ordered YCF disposition
- **Parole**
 - Youth whose YCF commitments have not expired may be paroled at the discretion of OYA
 - Youth may be paroled to an OYA Community Placement or to a private residence
- **Revocation**
 - Youth on parole may be revoked to a YCF due to a new offense or serious parole violations*
- **Termination**
 - Youth may be terminated from OYA supervision prior to their court-ordered expiration date
 - Court approval is required

**Serious parole/probation violations include behaviors that cannot be safely managed in a community setting (e.g., assaults, serious self-harm, serious substance use, repeated runaways).*



OYA Population Snapshot

As of 8/31/26, 788 youth had active OYA or DOC commitments.
57% were on parole or probation and 43% were at a YCF or camp.

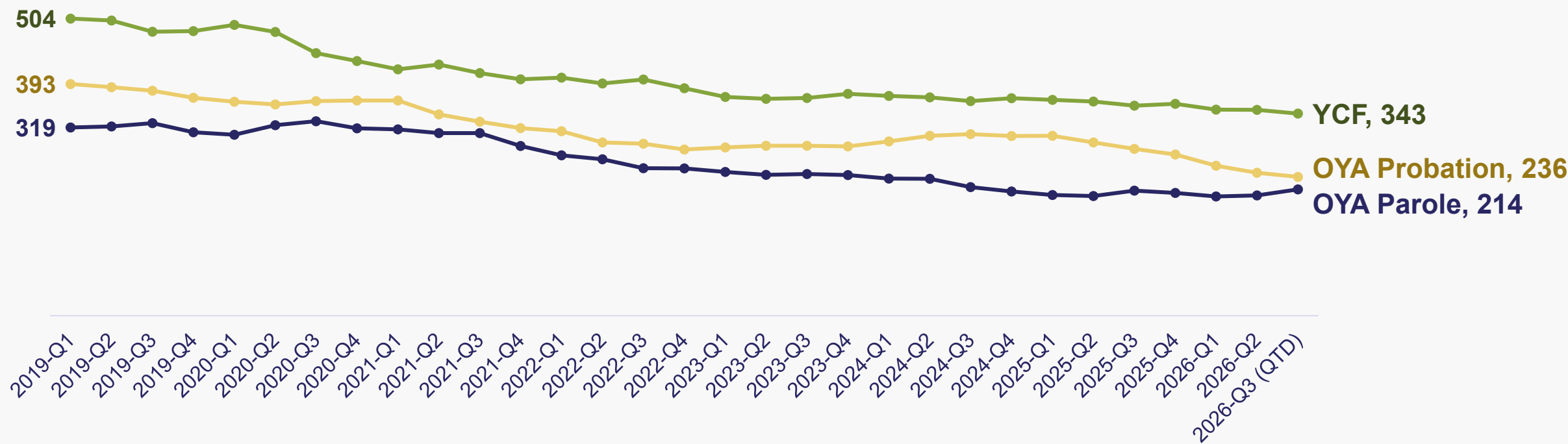
as of 8/31/2026		OYA Probation	OYA Parole	OYA YCF	DOC YCF
Number of Youth		231	221	323	13
% Public Safety Reserve (PSR)		31%	24%	48%	54%
% Female		10%	17%	16%	8%
Race/Ethnicity					
	% White	60%	47%	47%	31%
	% Hispanic	23%	24%	27%	38%
	% African American	10%	12%	14%	15%
	% Native American	2%	10%	6%	8%
Current Location					
	OYA Substitute Care	57%	38%		
	Home	27%	42%		
	Runaway	4%	8%		
	Detention	1%	5%		
	Jail	7%	2%		



OYA Population Trends

The number of youth on OYA supervision has been declining.

ADP by OYA Status





Insight | Measurement | Performance | Accountability
Continuous Improvement | Transparency



Performance Metrics



Youth Progress Reviews (MDTs)

Youth Progress Review timelines

- Within 60 days of direct YCF commitment
- Within 45 days of OYA Probation commitment
- Every 90 days thereafter

As of 9/24/26, 116 Field youth had overdue Progress Reviews (MDTs).

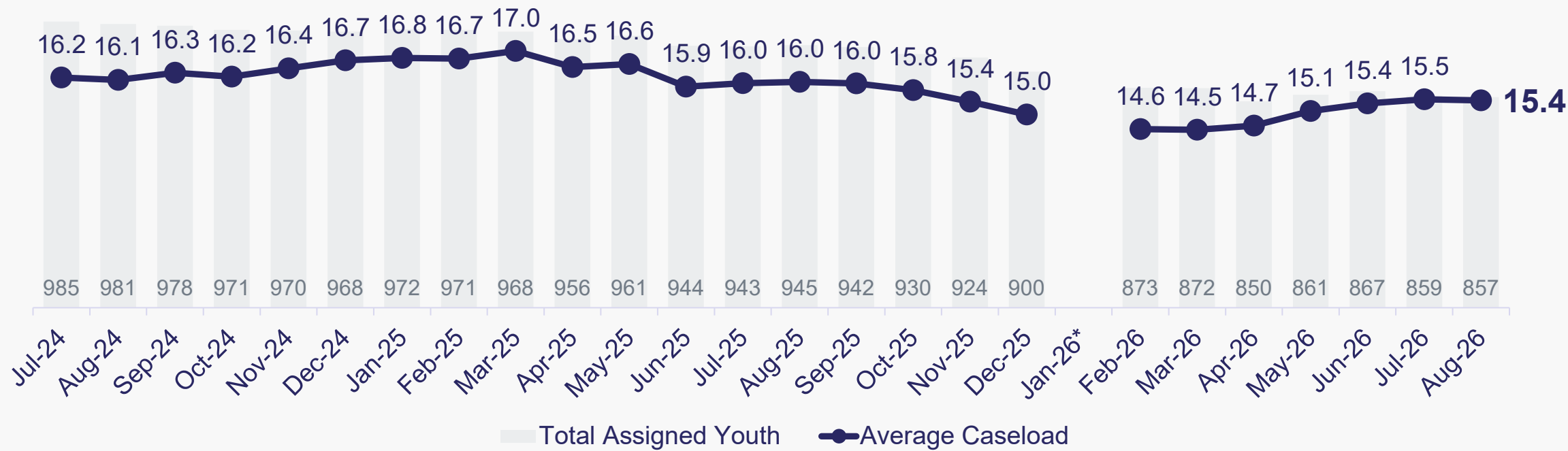
Field Youth by Supervisor	Overdue	Total Field Youth	% Overdue
Barrera, Eric	7	24	29%
Browning, Gunnar	24	46	52%
Garcia, Rigoberto	21	80	26%
Haworth, Theresa	4	23	17%
Jones, Jason	14	36	39%
Mabonga, Joseph	2	53	4%
Maciel, Luis	7	52	13%
Mountain, Robert	18	65	28%
Runyon, Mike	19	71	27%
	0	1	0%
Total	116	451	26%



JPPO Caseloads

JPPOs had an average of 15.4 youth on their caseloads last month.

Average JPPO Caseload by Month



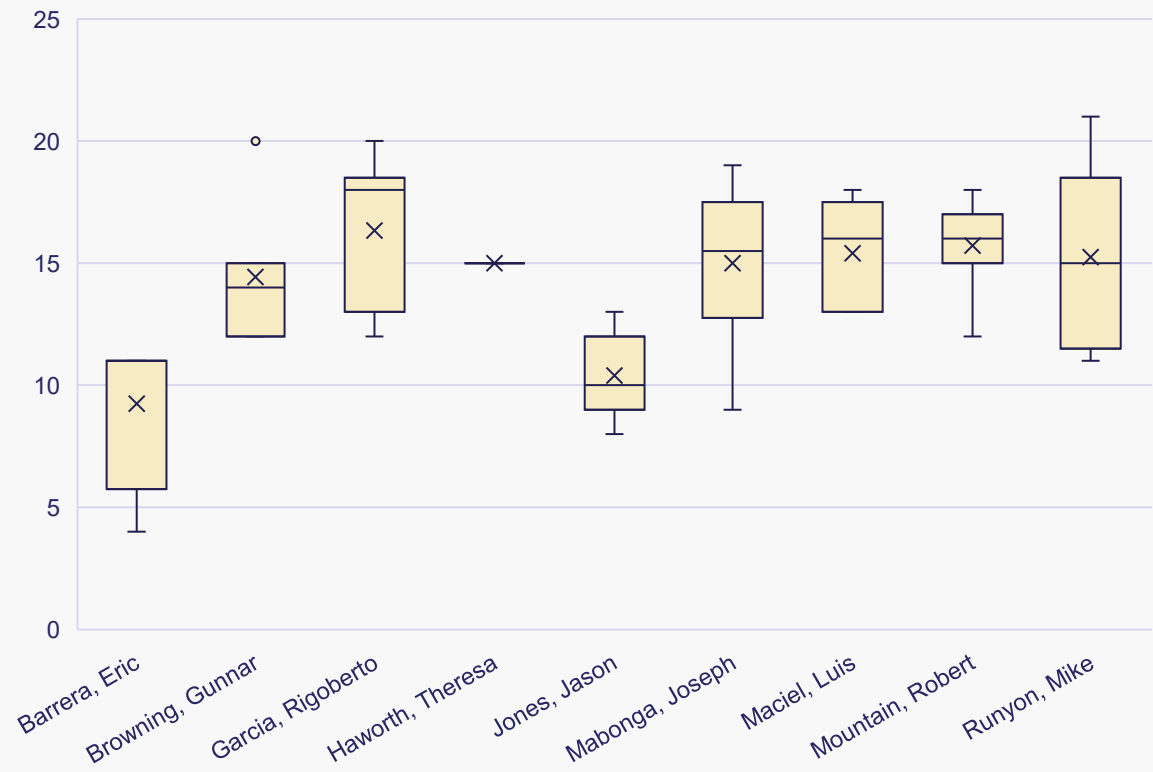
*Jan-26 data is unavailable due to a report run error



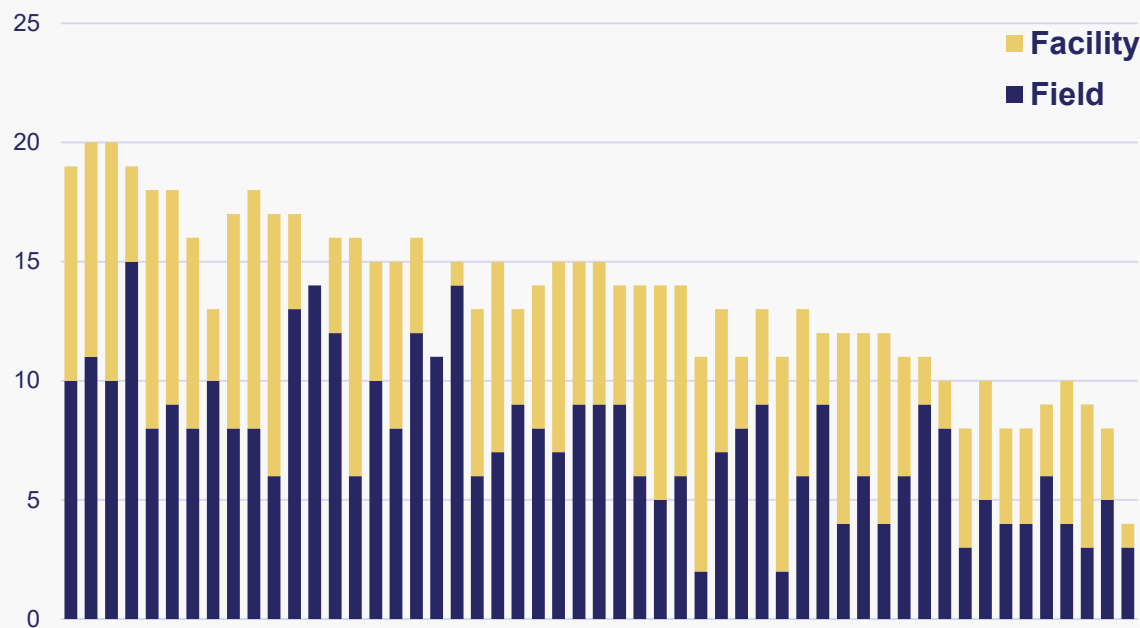
Prior Month JPPO Caseloads

Caseloads for individual JPPOs ranged from 4 - 20 youth.

JPPO Caseloads by Supervisor



Caseloads by JPPO and Youth Location Type

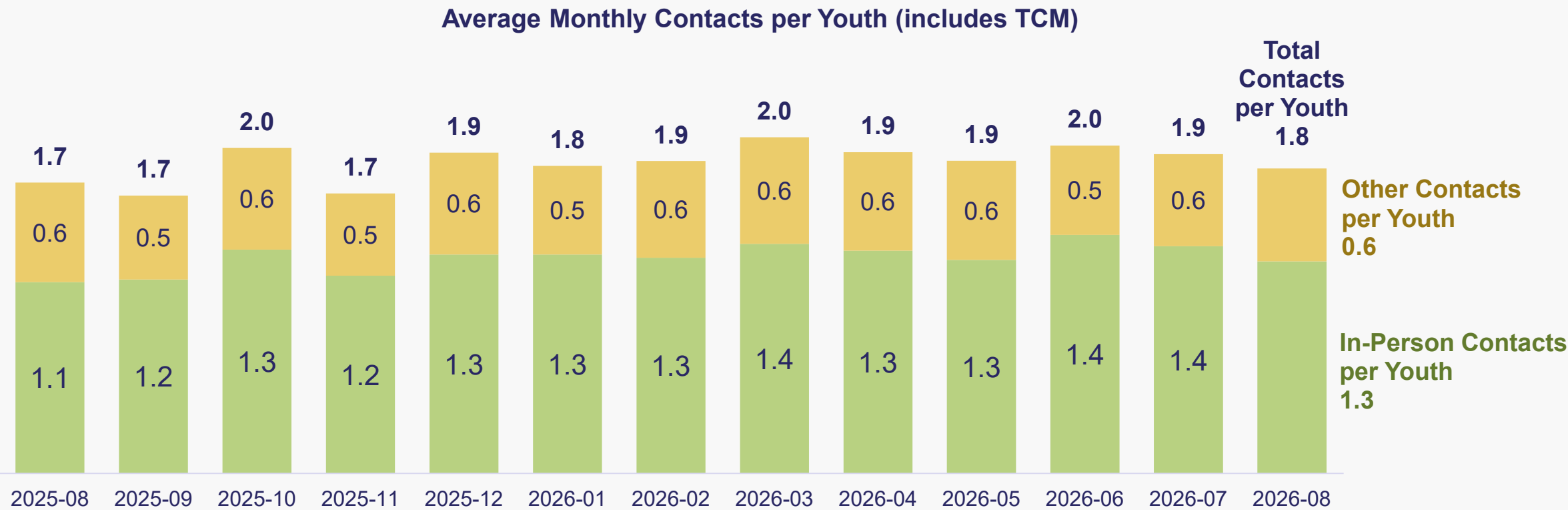


Each column represents an individual JPPO



Youth Contacts

Total monthly contacts were similar to previous months.





Youth with No In-Person Contacts

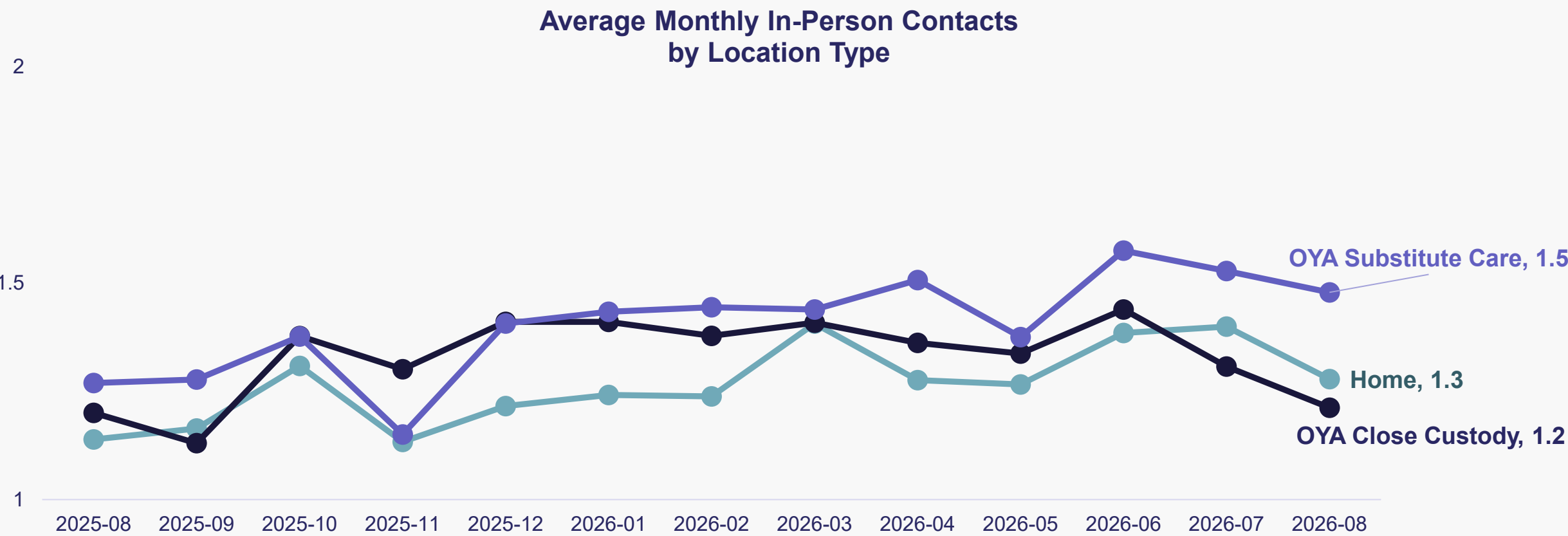
Last Month, 19% of OYA youth had no documented in-person contacts with Parole & Probation.

- 14 (2%) completed OYA supervision during month
- 27 (3%) were on run, in jail, or out of state during month
- The remaining 116 youth (14%) were in the following locations:
 - 40% Close Custody
 - 28% Home
 - 26% OYA Substitute Care
 - 3% Detention
 - 3% Other



In-Person Contacts by Youth Location

In-person contacts tend to be most frequent for youth in OYA Substitute Care.

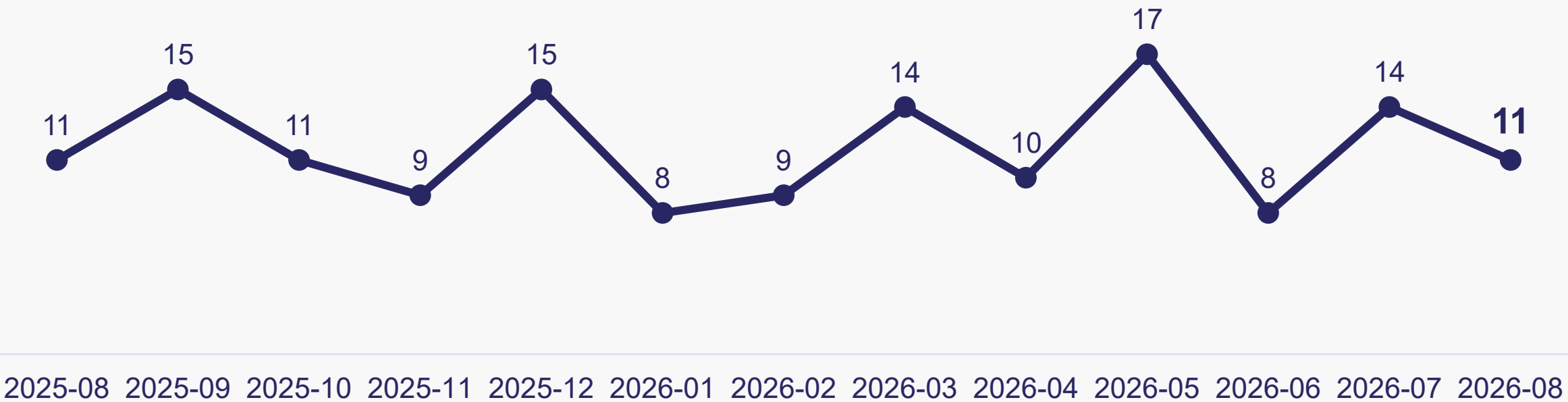




Runaways by Month

There were 11 runaways last month.

Runaways by Month

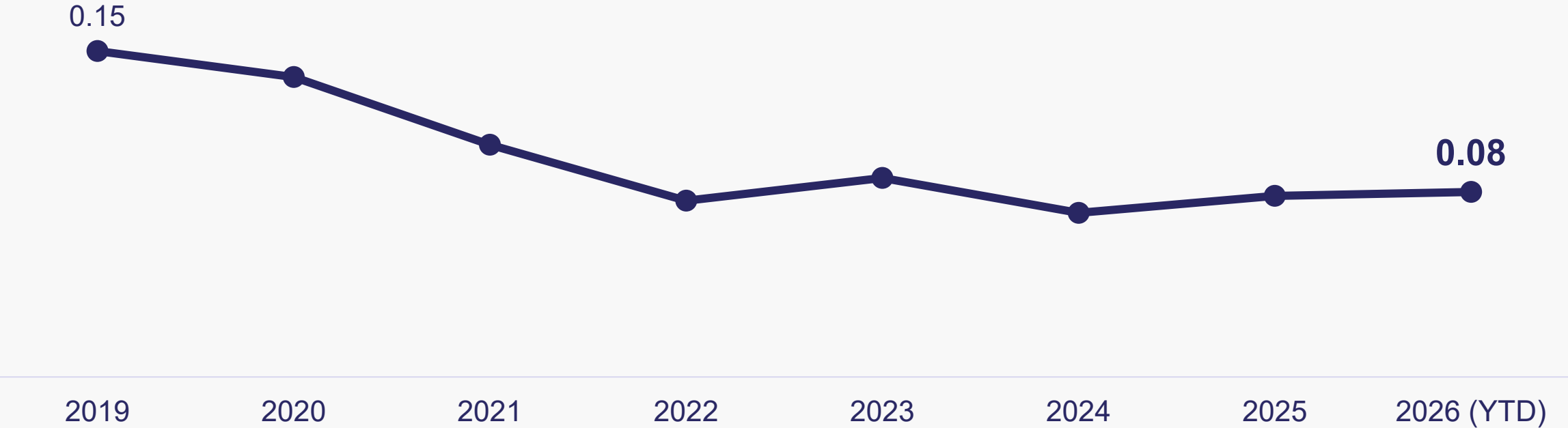




Runaway Rate by Year

The runaway rate declined between 2019 and 2022.

Runaway Rate per 100 Youth Days

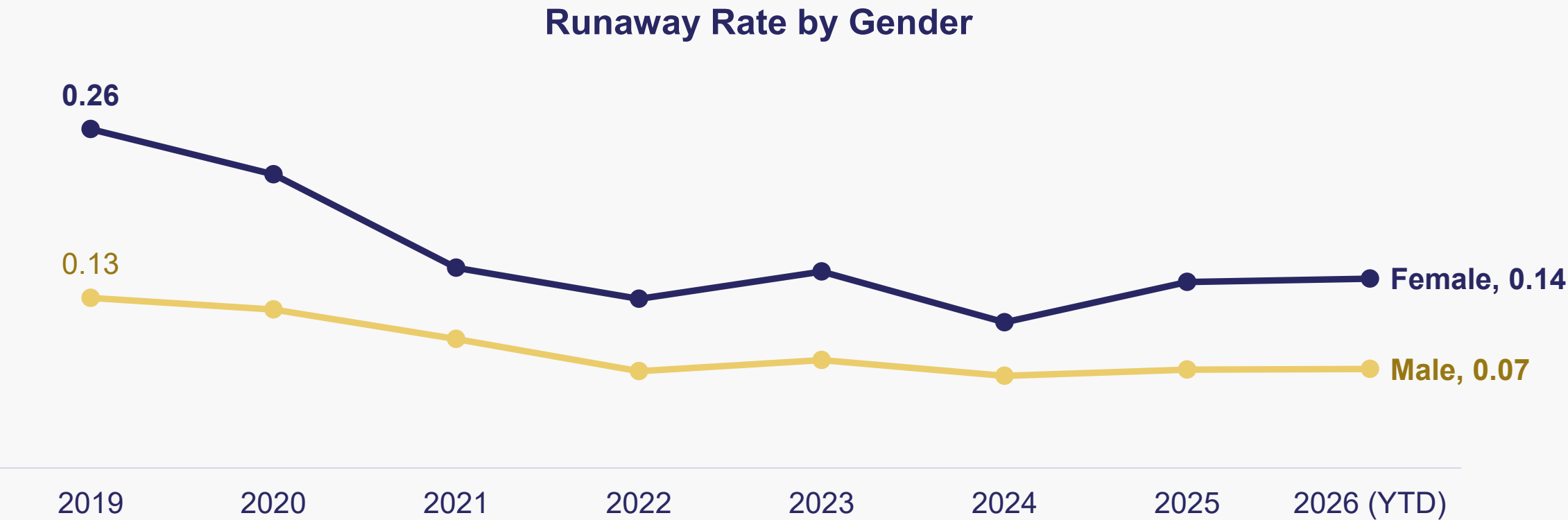


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Runaway Rate by Year and Gender

The runaway rate is higher for female youth.

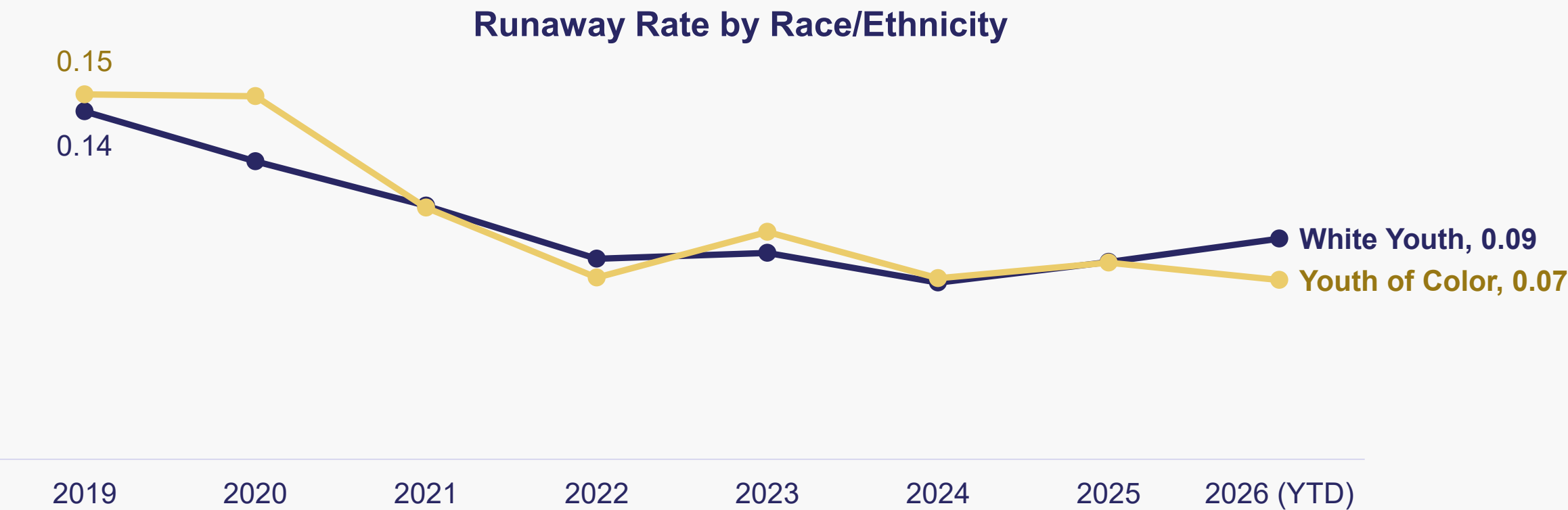


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Runaway Rate by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Runaway rates are generally similar for White youth and Youth of Color.

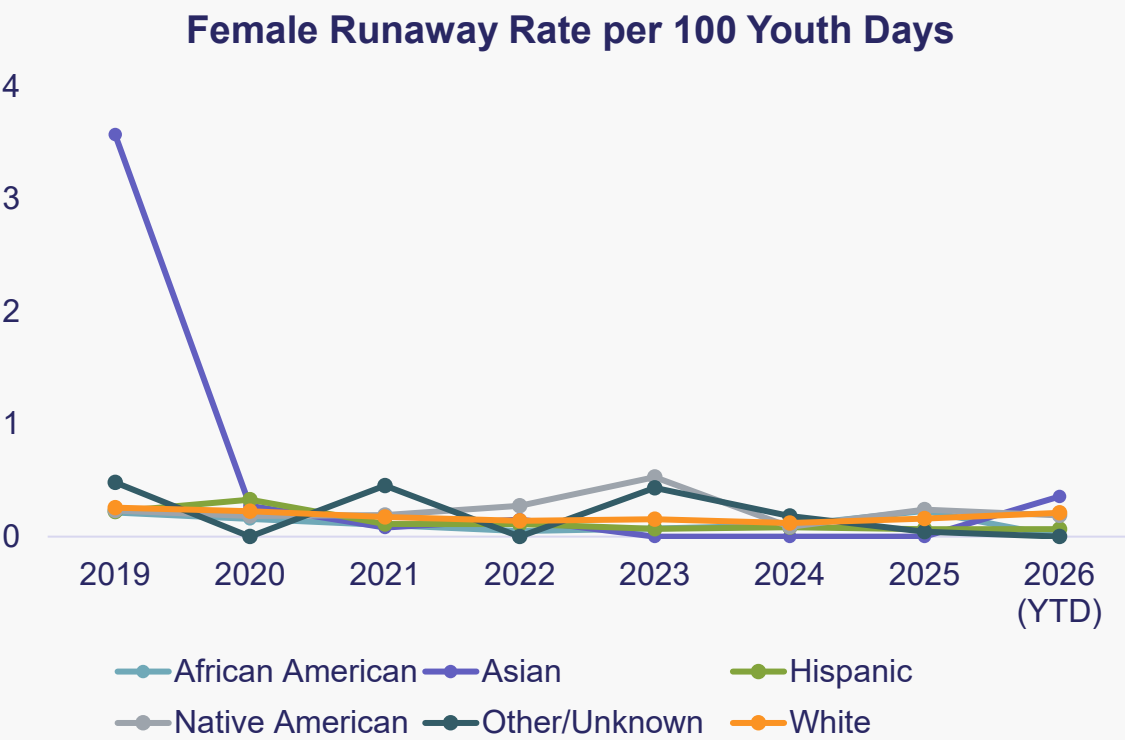


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Female Runaways by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Female Runaway Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity



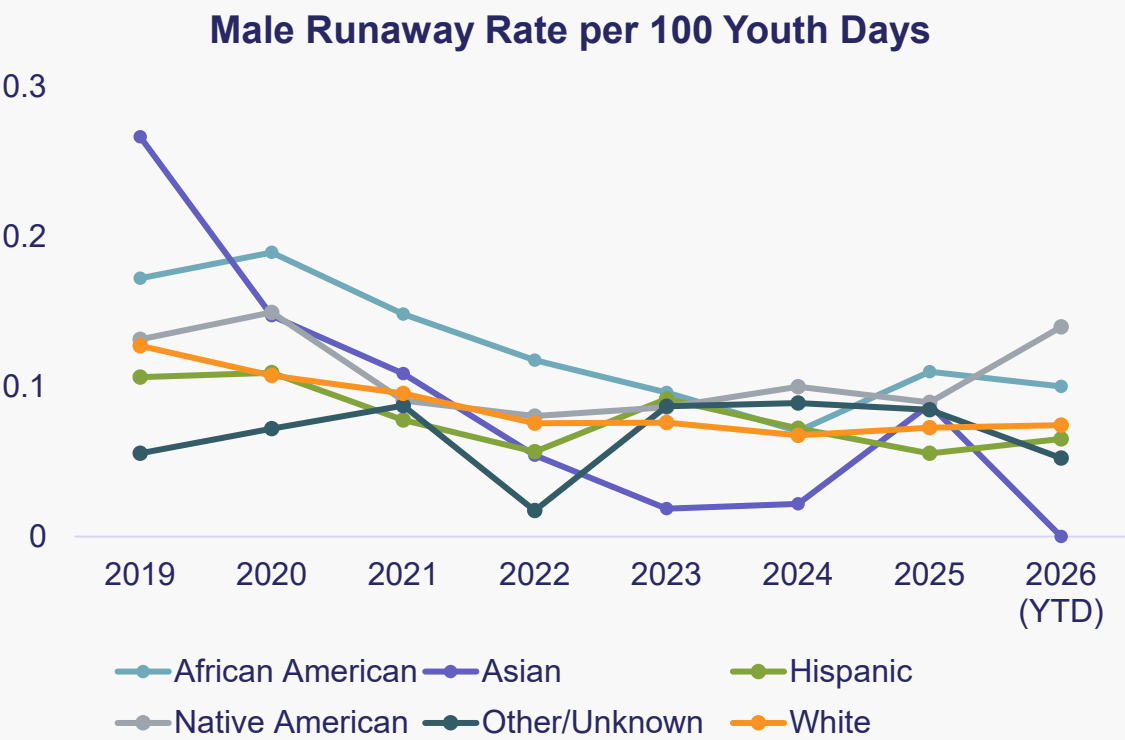
Number of Female Runaways by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/ Unknown	White
2019	13	2	14	7	7	50
2020	12	4	19	5	0	42
2021	7	1	5	4	2	27
2022	2	1	4	5	0	17
2023	3	0	3	8	2	18
2024	3	0	3	1	2	13
2025	4	0	2	4	1	16
2026 (YTD)	0	1	1	2	0	15



Male Runaways by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Male Runaway Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity



Number of Male Runaways by Year and Race/Ethnicity

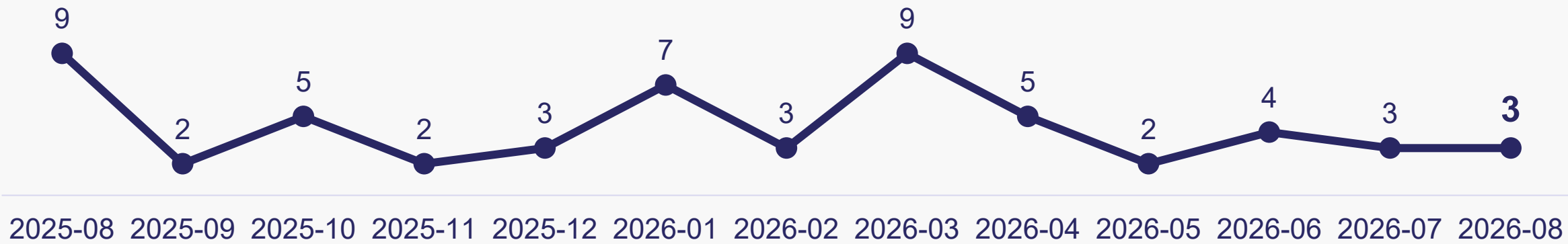
	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/ Unknown	White
2019	42	7	44	16	3	170
2020	47	6	48	18	4	131
2021	35	5	35	10	5	109
2022	22	3	25	7	1	73
2023	20	1	38	7	5	67
2024	15	1	29	6	5	64
2025	22	3	22	4	5	64
2026 (YTD)	10	0	17	5	2	38



Escalation by Month

Three OYA Probation youth were escalated to a YCF last month.

Escalated Youth Count

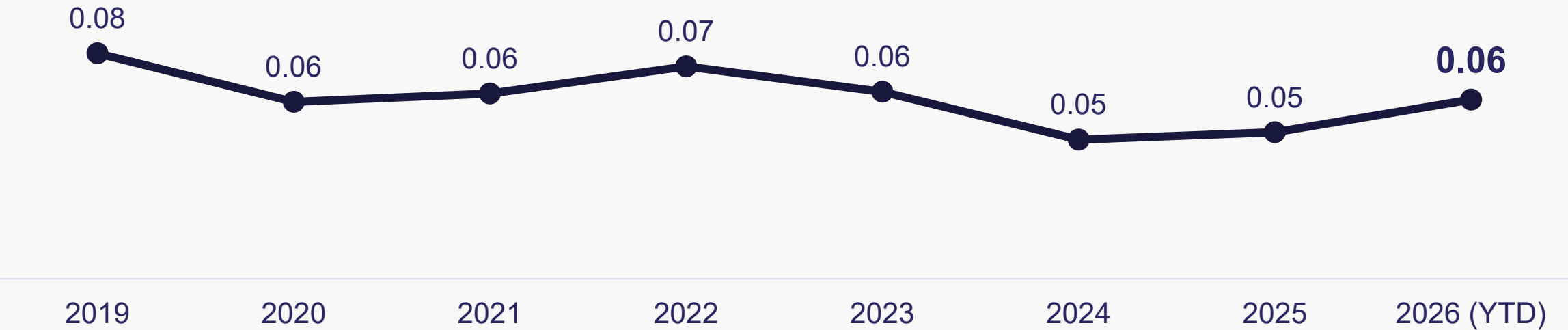




Escalation Rate by Year

Escalation from Probation to YCF is trending slightly up this year.

Escalation Rate per 100 Youth Days

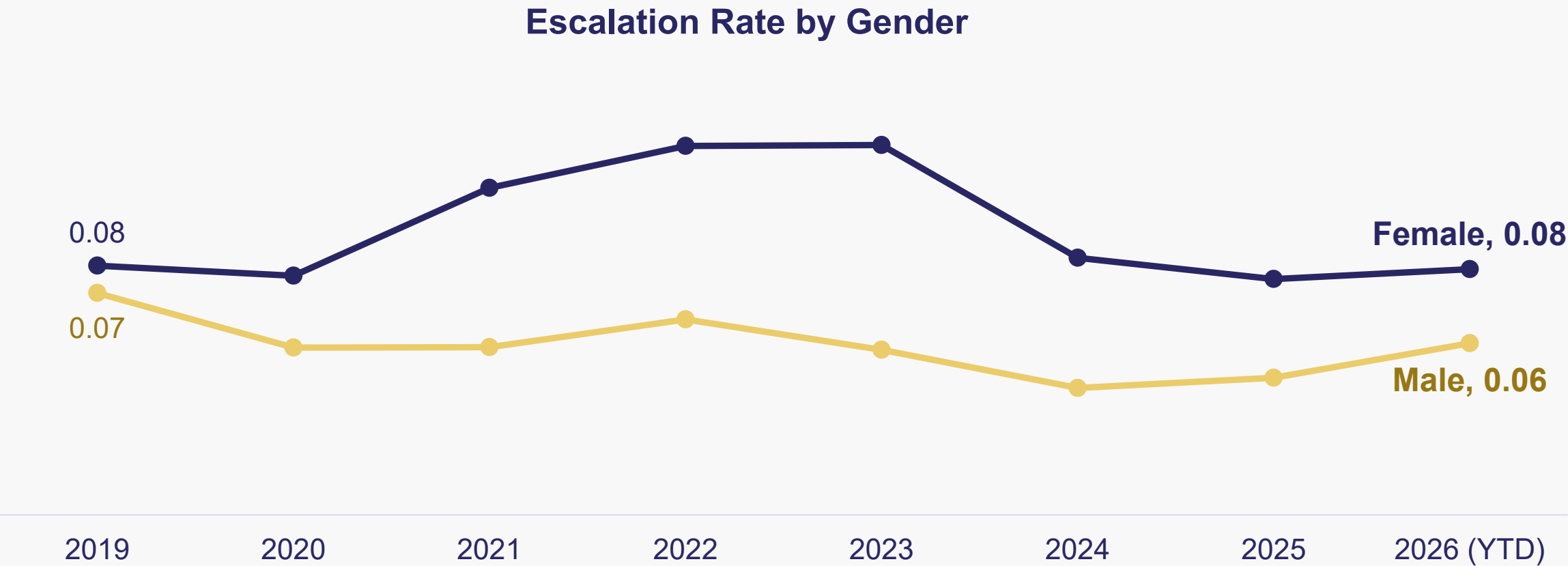


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Escalation Rate by Year and Gender

Escalation rates vary by gender.



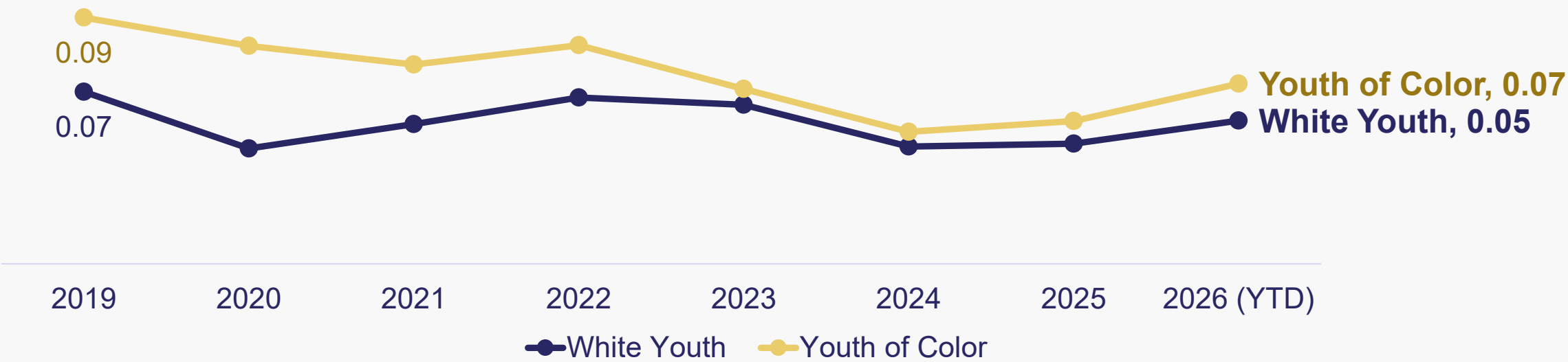
YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Escalation Rate by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Escalation rates tend to be slightly higher for youth of color.

Escalation Rate by Race/Ethnicity

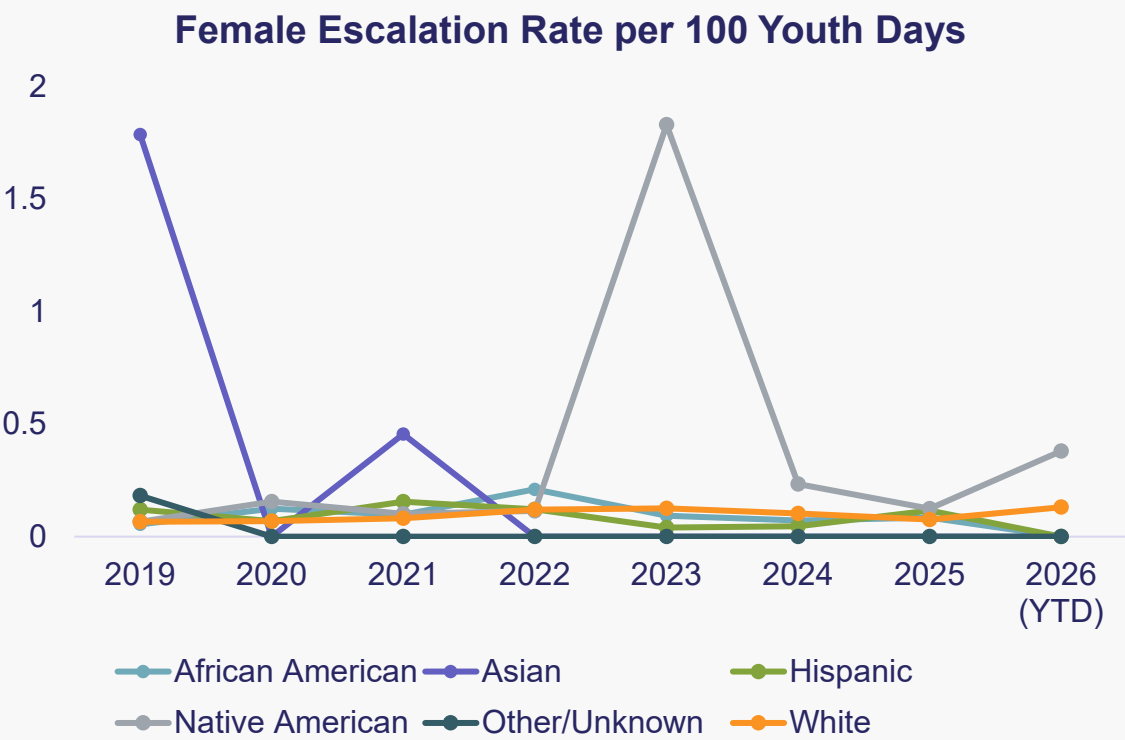


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Female Escalation to YCF by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Female Escalation Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity



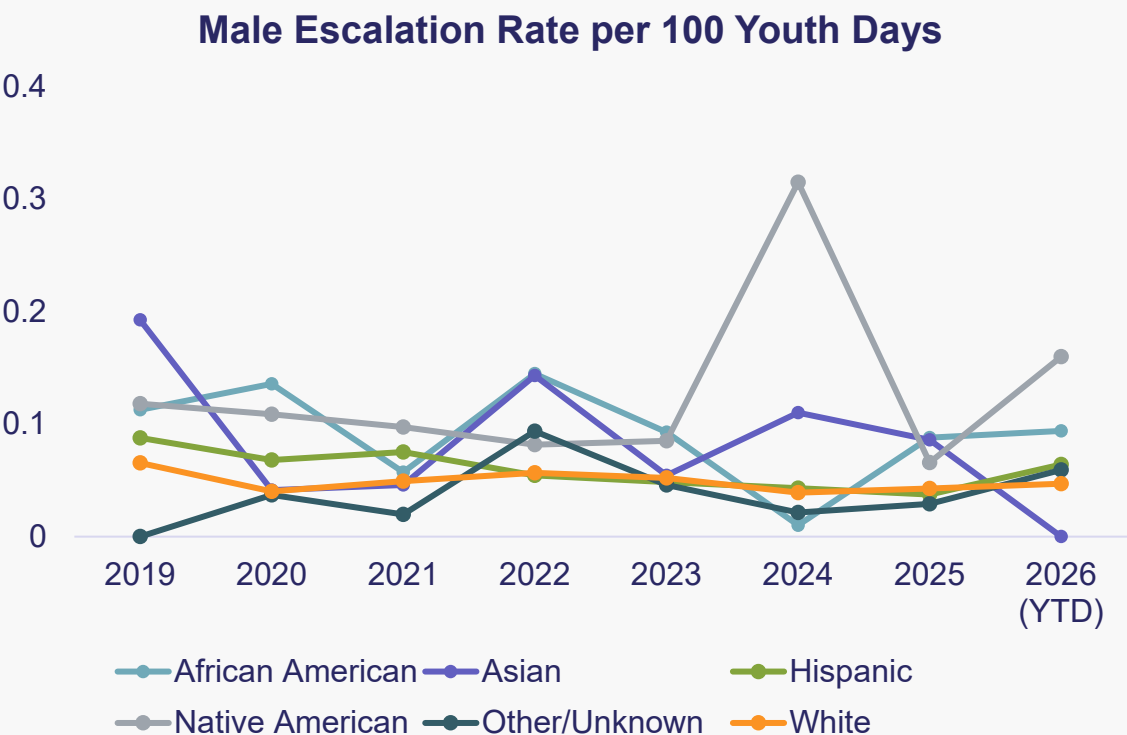
Number of Female Youth Escalated by
Year and Race/Ethnicity

	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/ Unknown	White
2019	1	1	4	1	1	7
2020	3	0	2	2	0	7
2021	1	2	4	1	0	7
2022	2	0	2	1	0	8
2023	1	0	1	3	0	9
2024	1	0	1	1	0	6
2025	1	0	2	1	0	4
2026 (YTD)	0	0	0	1	0	4



Male Escalation to YCF by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Male Escalation Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity



Number of Male Youth Escalated by Year and Race/Ethnicity

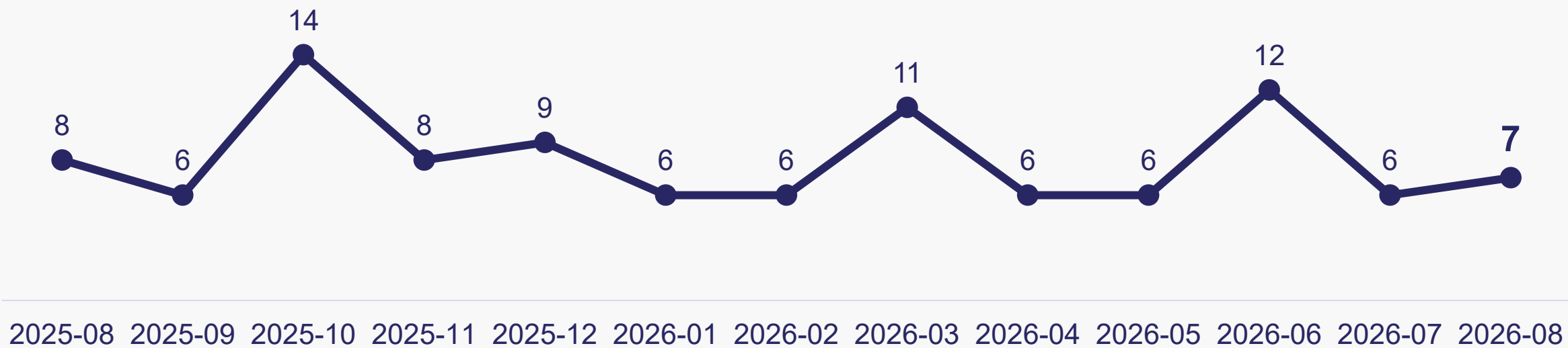
	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
2019	11	3	19	7	0	51
2020	12	1	16	6	2	28
2021	5	1	18	5	1	32
2022	7	4	13	4	4	32
2023	7	1	10	3	2	29
2024	1	2	9	6	1	24
2025	8	1	9	1	1	24
2026 (YTD)	4	0	9	2	1	15



Revocations by Month

Seven youth on Parole were revoked to a YCF last month.

Revocation Count





Prior Month Revocation Reasons

Primary Reason	Gender	Race/Ethnicity	Age	Additional Reasons	Number of Interventions
Non-compliant behavior in program	Female	Native American	18	Lack of treatment/program engagement, Youth has exhausted all placement resources	7
Lack of treatment/program engagement	Male	Hispanic	15	Non-compliant behavior in program, Runaway, Youth has exhausted all placement resources	2
Runaway	Male	African American	21	High Risk Behavior - Gang/Criminal Association or Activity	4
New Law Violation or Pending Criminal Investigation	Male	White	17	Non-compliant behavior in program, Runaway, Severe or Dangerous Drug Use (e.g. IV drugs; meth use), Violent/Assaultive Behavior, Weapon or Contraband Possession	6
High Risk Behavior - Gang/Criminal Association or Activity	Male	Hispanic	17	New Law Violation or Pending Criminal Investigation	1
New Law Violation or Pending Criminal Investigation	Male	Asian	19		2
Runaway	Male	White	19		0

Source: OYA Revocation Assessment

Note: includes all youth with revocation assessments completed in prior month, regardless of revocation date



Interventions prior to Revocation Prior Month

Intervention Options

Increased contact with JPPO

Mentors

Behavior Contract

Family Contact

Educational Program

Outpatient Treatment

Referred to alternative program

Placed in alternative program

Detention placement

Family Placement

Transition JPPO

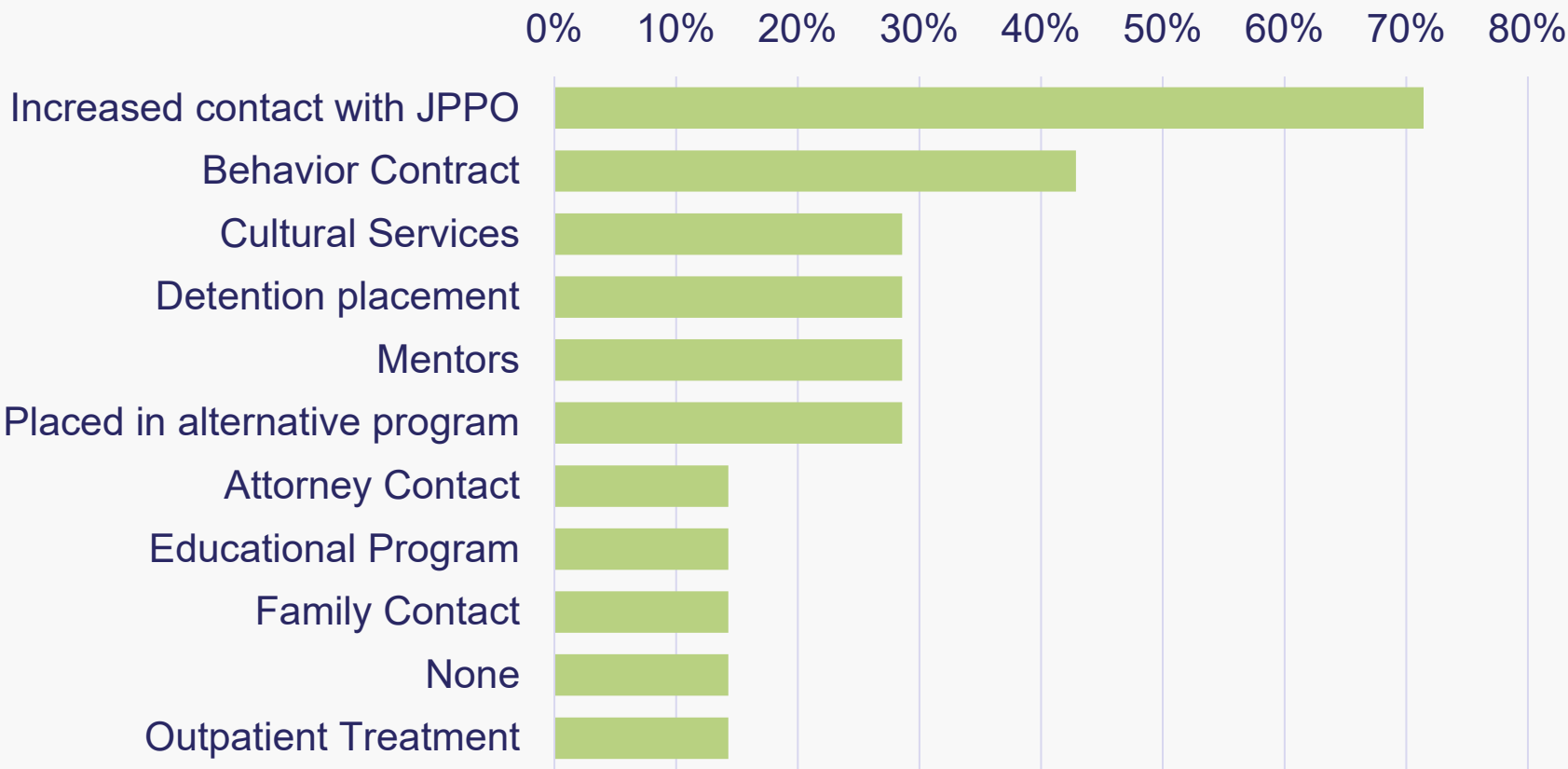
Cultural Services

Vocational Program

Attorney Contact

Community Service

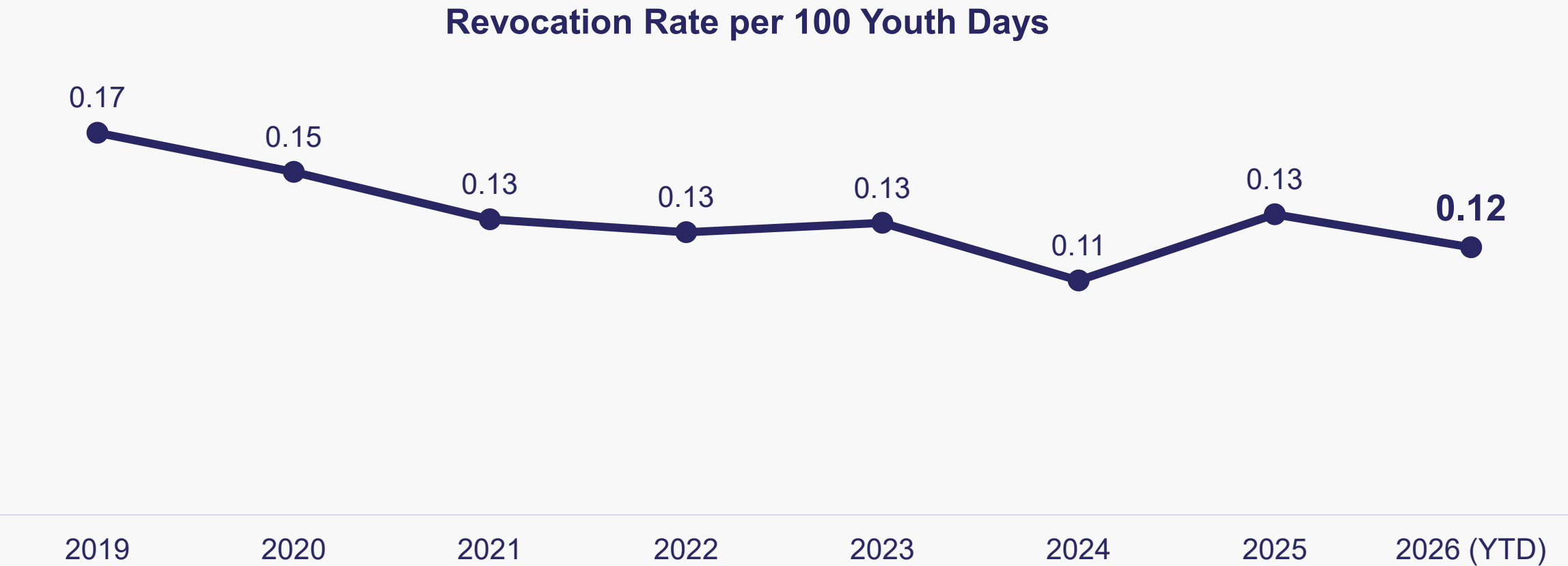
Youth received an average of 3.1 interventions prior to revocation.





Revocation Rate by Year

Revocation rates decreased between 2019 and 2024.

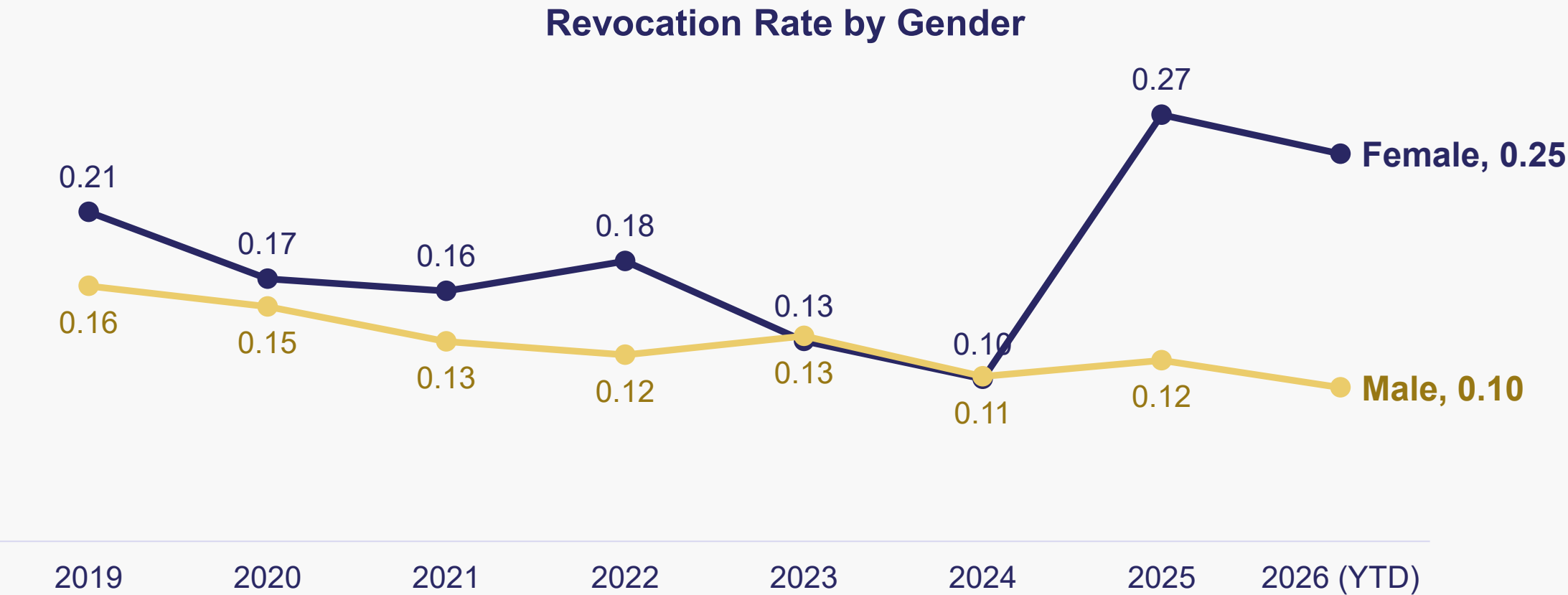


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Revocation Rate by Year and Gender

There has been an increase in revocation rate among females.

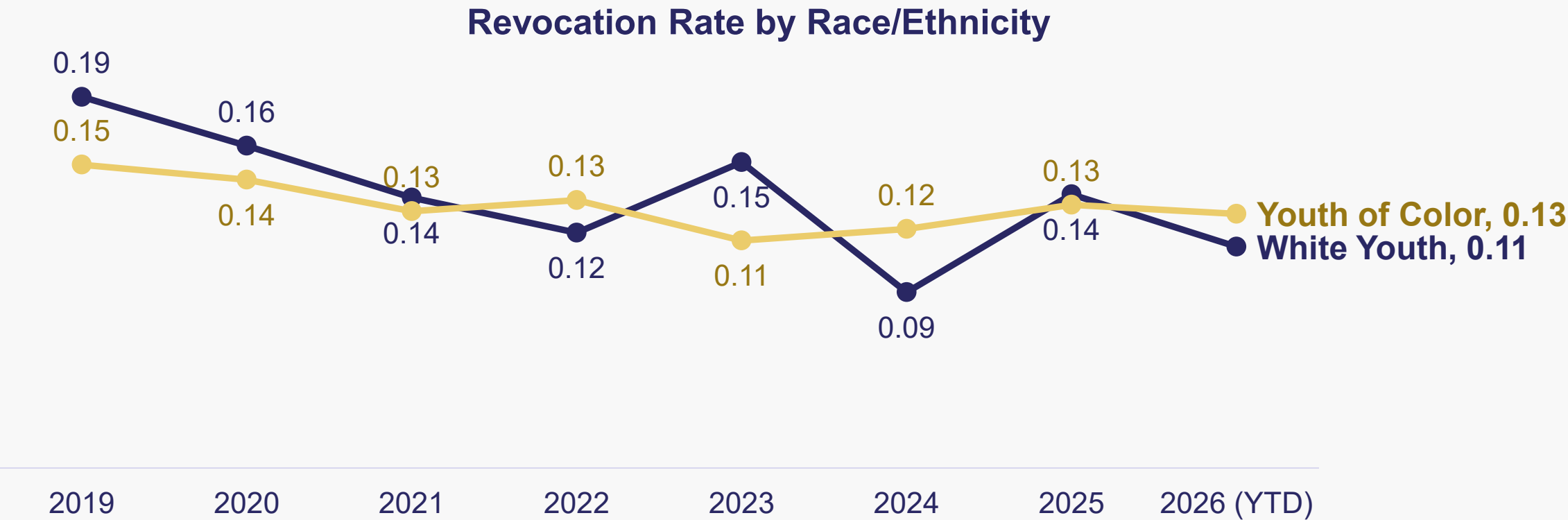


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Revocation Rate by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Revocation rates have declined more for White youth than Youth of Color since 2019.

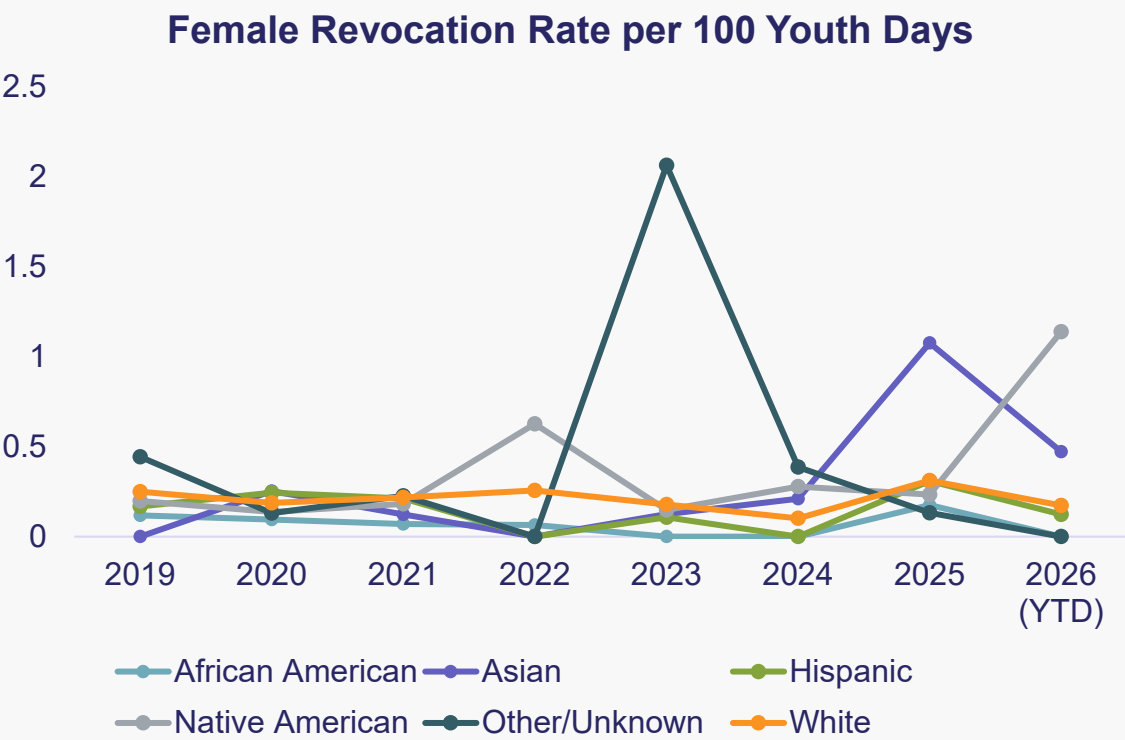


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Female Revocations by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Female Revocation Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity



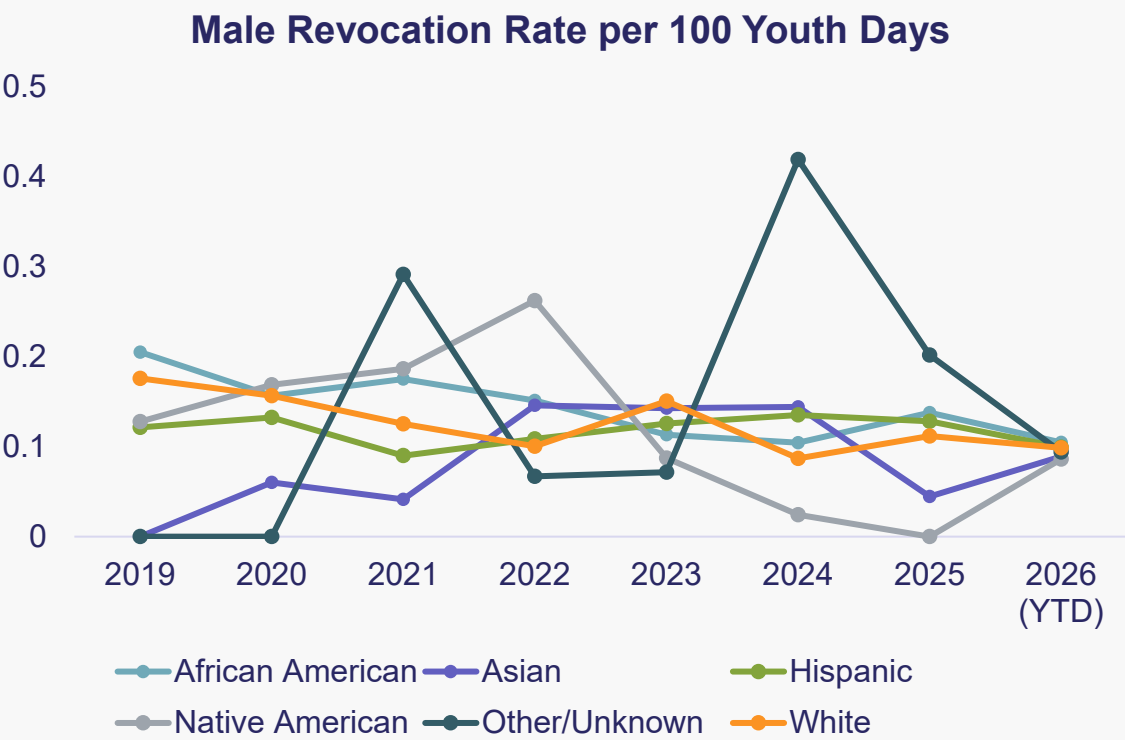
Female Revocations by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/ Unknown	White
2019	5	0	5	3	4	22
2020	5	2	7	2	1	16
2021	4	1	4	2	1	15
2022	2	0	0	6	0	14
2023	0	1	2	2	2	8
2024	0	1	0	2	2	5
2025	1	1	4	2	2	15
2026 (YTD)	0	1	1	9	0	7



Male Revocations by Year and Race/Ethnicity

Male Revocation Rates by Year and Race/Ethnicity



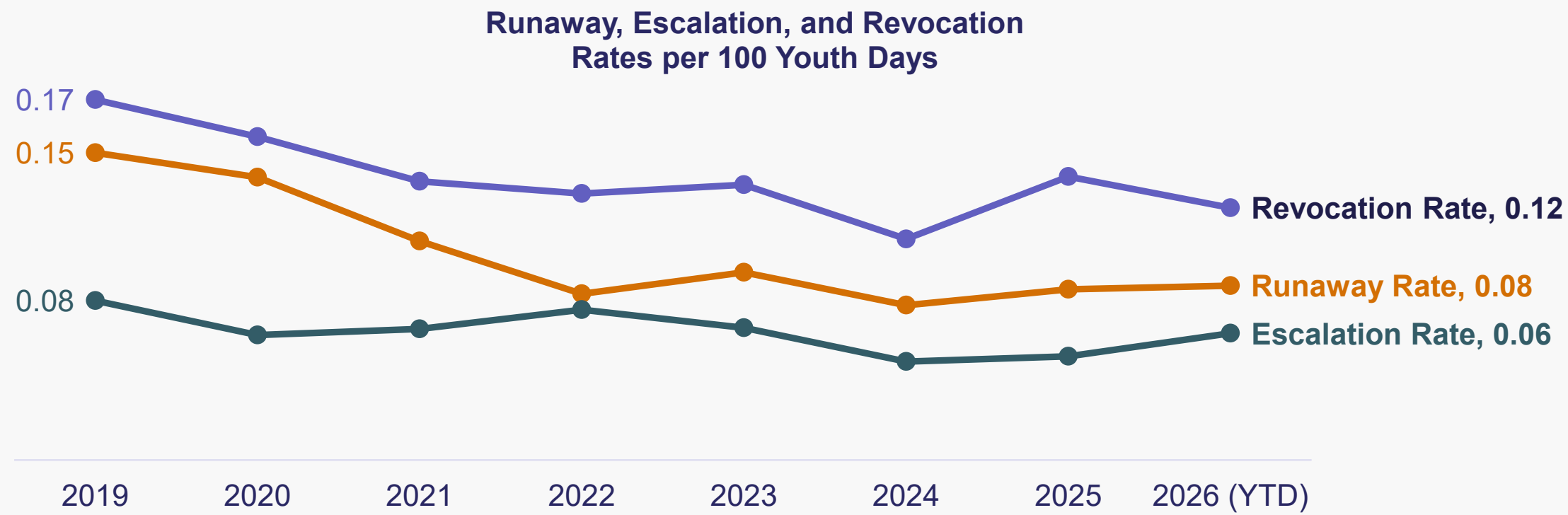
Male Revocations by Year and Race/Ethnicity

	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/ Unknown	White
2019	30	0	24	8	0	98
2020	25	1	27	11	0	82
2021	26	1	19	11	2	62
2022	21	4	22	10	1	40
2023	15	5	26	4	1	49
2024	12	4	26	1	4	29
2025	15	1	20	0	5	36
2026 (YTD)	6	1	12	2	2	19



Runaway, Escalation, and Revocation Rate Comparison

Runaway, revocation, and escalation rates all decreased between 2019 and 2025; escalation rate has increased slightly this year.

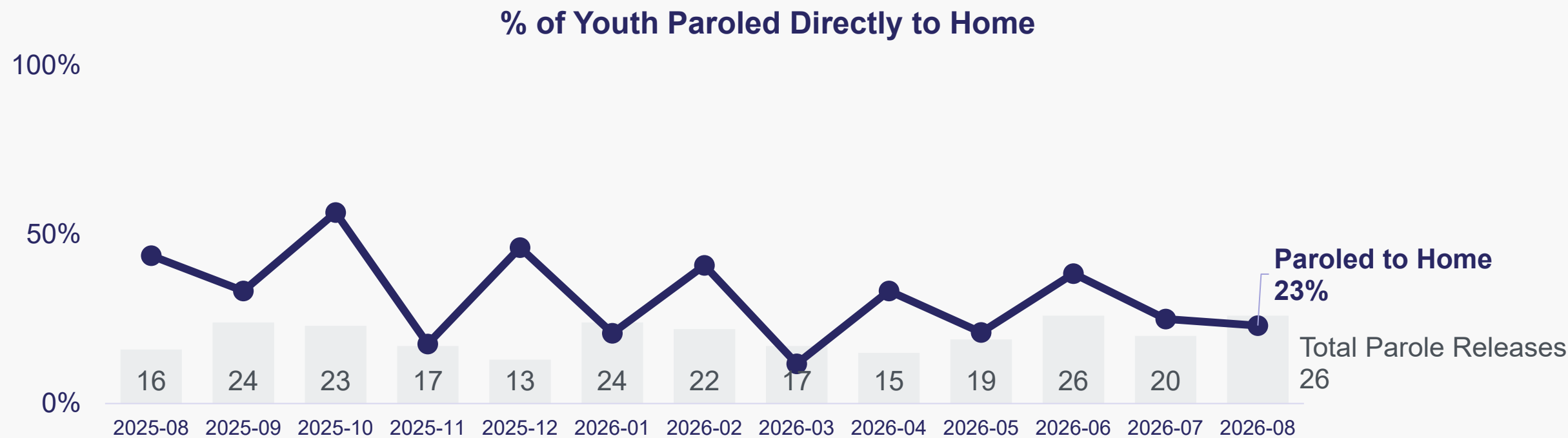


YTD rate will change as data continues to accrue



Percent of Youth Paroled to Home

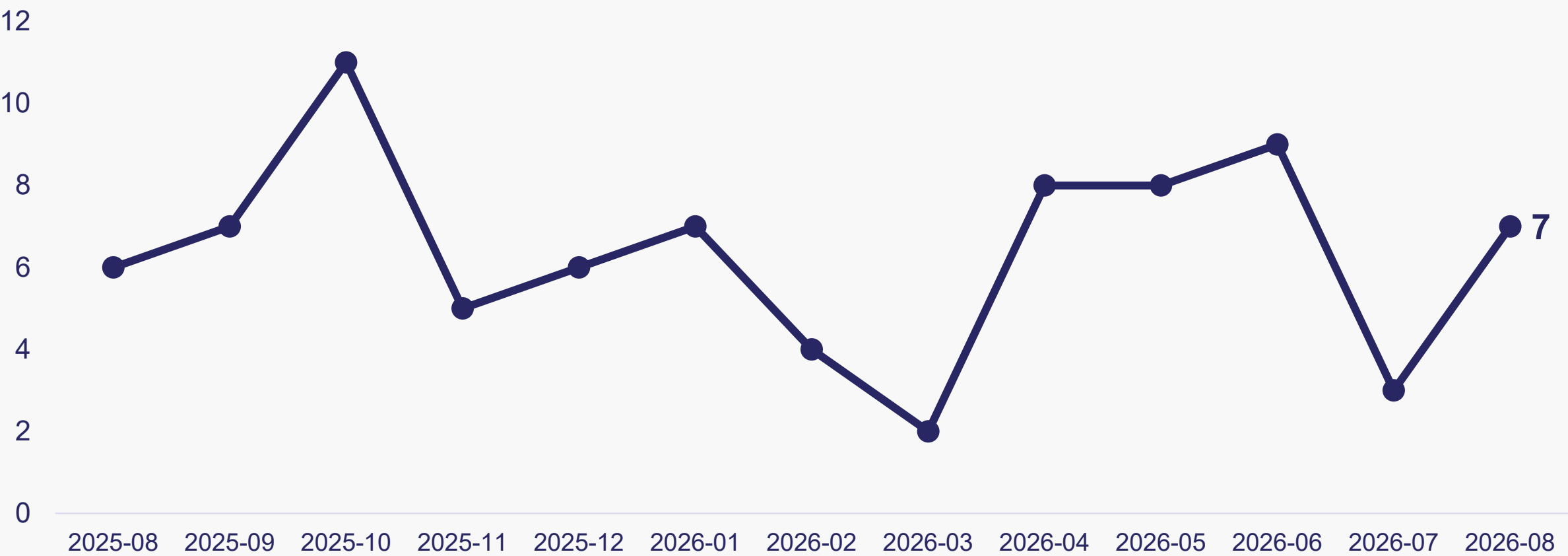
Last month, 23% of paroled youth returned directly to home.





Field YIRs – Problem Behaviors

Seven youth behavior problems were recorded in Field YIRs last month.

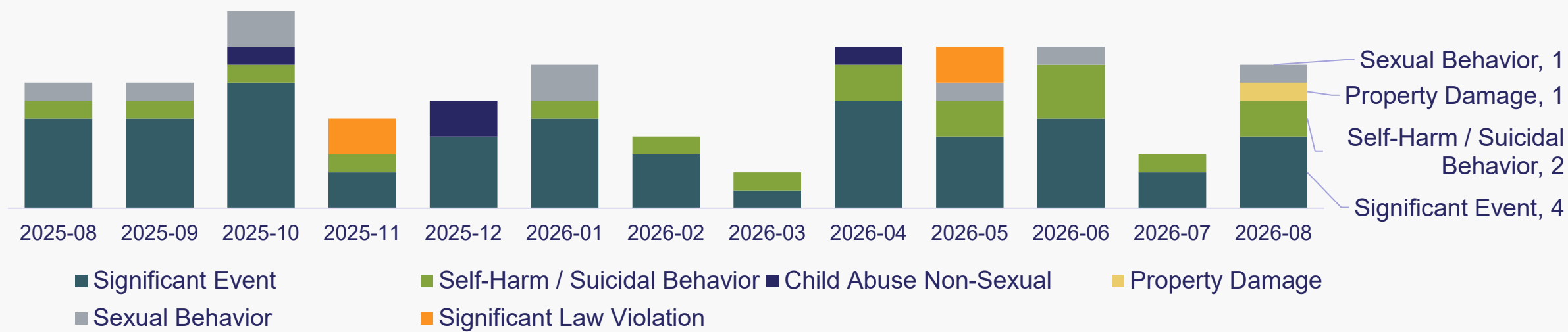




Field YIRs – Problem Behaviors by Type

Significant Event is the most common problem type reported in Field YIRs.

YIR Problem Behaviors by Type





Closing Updates



High-Priority Work

Is there any high-priority work happening in your department that we don't see reflected in some way in these slides?



Employee Engagement

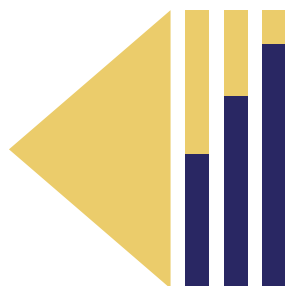
Updates on employee engagement efforts and areas of focus.



Insight | Measurement | Performance | Accountability
Continuous Improvement | Transparency



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Help us improve

To share your insights, ask questions, or provide feedback,
scan the QR code or enter this link into your browser:

bit.ly/oyaimpactsurvey