



# Juvenile Justice Information System

Data & Evaluation Report

## Youth and Referrals

Linn County (2022)

JJIS Steering Committee  
JJIS Data & Evaluation Sub-Committee

*JJIS – A Shared Information System*

Oregon Youth Authority



Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association





# Juvenile Justice Information System Steering Committee

Mission ♦ Vision ♦ Goals ♦ Values

## JJIS Mission

To promote public safety and youth accountability, and to offer opportunities for rehabilitation to youth, through the development and sustainability of a statewide juvenile justice information system.

## JJIS Vision Statement

## Goals in Support of Vision Statement

♦ Provides a comprehensive view of information about youth across Oregon's state and county juvenile justice agencies.	♦ Sustain JJIS as a statewide juvenile justice information system that supports the partnership of the OYA, the 36 county juvenile departments, and approved external partners; ♦ Sustain JJIS as the primary information system used by the OYA and county juvenile departments to manage and report information about youth in their agency; and ♦ Enhance electronic access to data among users, partners and stakeholders.
♦ Provides comprehensive support for managing individual youth cases and tracking youth through the justice process.	♦ Support the assessment of risks and needs of youth; ♦ Support individual case plans; ♦ Track youth through the entire justice process so that individual status, program involvement, progress, and outcomes can be determined; and ♦ Expand provider/partner access to individual youth records.
♦ Provides the capacity for and aids in the overall planning, development, and evaluation of programs designed to reduce youth crime.	♦ Provide data and information to evaluate the benefit of programs aimed at reducing youth crime; ♦ Expand the capacity of JJIS for efficient data collection, analysis, and dissemination; ♦ Provide data to researchers and incorporate new research and evidence into policy and practice; and ♦ Identify and implement standardized outcome indicators that measure investment return, including recidivism, positive youth outcomes and other appropriate indicators tied to specific criminogenic risk factors.
♦ Recognizes and supports the common business needs of juvenile justice partnership agencies.	♦ Provide a statewide standard for entry of information into JJIS; ♦ Maintain confidentiality and protection of information contained in JJIS; ♦ Maintain the energy and enthusiasm of the Steering Committee and the partner agencies needed to keep JJIS vital; ♦ Seek opportunities to support business practice changes and respond to emerging business requirements; ♦ Cultivate innovative and forward thinking solutions to improve JJIS; ♦ Continue to prioritize and manage JJIS resources efficiently; ♦ Ensure consistent data integrity; ♦ Ensure consistent training of JJIS users; ♦ Ensure continuity of knowledge of both OYA and county juvenile department business practices within OYA's Information System Department to support leadership and data integrity; and ♦ Create and implement a JJIS Steering Committee Communication Plan.

Revisions adopted 9/20/2017

## JJIS Partnership Values

Representatives of the OYA and OJDDA serve on the JJIS Steering Committee and form the JJIS partnership. The JJIS partnership:

- ♦ Represents the best interests of Oregon's juvenile justice system as a whole;
- ♦ Is entered into in good faith by all parties with integrity and honesty, and in the spirit of mutual support and collaboration;
- ♦ Promotes the ethical use of JJIS information and uses the data with respect, professionalism, and sensitivity toward the partners whose data is represented in the information;
- ♦ Adopts and maintains the JJIS Vision and Goals, keeping them current with juvenile justice needs;
- ♦ Uses the Vision and Goals as guiding principles for JJIS decision making.



# JJIS Steering Committee

The JJIS Steering Committee is the governance body providing guidance to oversight of JJIS activities. The committee represents Oregon's 36 counties, the Oregon Youth Authority, and other statewide partners.

Oversight responsibilities include monitoring appropriate use of JJIS and its data, prioritizing development of software features, making policy decisions, and authorizing access to statewide data for research and program evaluation.

The committee meets monthly to ensure that JJIS is on task to accomplish the vision and goals of the JJIS partnership.

## Members (2022)

**Christina McMahan**, Director  
Clackamas County Juvenile Department  
JJIS Steering Committee Co-Chair

**Rex Emery**, Assistant Director  
Oregon Youth Authority Business Services  
JJIS Steering Committee Co-Chair

**Joe Ferguson**, Director  
Jackson County Juvenile Department

**Molly Rogers**, Director  
Wasco County Juvenile Department

**Lynne Schroeder**, Director  
Washington County Juvenile Department

**Matt Wetherell**, Director  
Benton County Juvenile Department

**Erin Fuimaono**, Assistant Director  
Oregon Youth Authority Development Services

**Clint McClellan**, Assistant Director  
Oregon Youth Authority Facility Services

External partners and other interested parties frequently attend meetings and participate in discussions, but do not have voting rights on committee recommendations.

## OYA Staff

**Steven Hoffer**, Chief Information Officer  
Oregon Youth Authority Information Services

**Sachin Prajapati**, Manager  
JJIS Development & Reports, OYA Information Services

**Douglas Thomas**, Manager  
JJIS Policy & Implementation, OYA Information Services

## JJIS Data and Evaluation Subcommittee

The JJIS Data and Evaluation Subcommittee is a standing committee of the JJIS Steering Committee, contributing to local and statewide research initiatives, program and system evaluations, and policy recommendations regarding the use of data. The subcommittee supports the juvenile justice system by ensuring consistency, accuracy and appropriateness of the data, guiding the development of routine and annual reports and statistics, and interpreting relevant data analyses.

*THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK  
FOR PURPOSES OF 2-SIDED PRINTING*

Crime Group	Total		Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity					
2022 Youth Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
<b>Linn</b>														
<b><u>Criminal</u></b>														
Person														
Assault	43		18	25	0	1	27	15	1	0	5	0	19	18
Sex Offense	15		3	12	0	2	4	9	0	0	1	0	8	6
Person Other	3		0	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Property</b>														
Arson	4		1	3	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Burglary	3		0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Criminal Mischief	24		3	21	0	2	10	12	2	0	3	0	8	11
Criminal Trespass	2		1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Robbery	1		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Theft	22		10	12	0	1	13	8	0	0	1	0	9	12
Property Other	1		1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>57</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Public Order</b>														
Disorderly Conduct	2		0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Harassment	8		3	5	0	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	7	1
Weapons	8		1	7	0	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	4
Public Order Other	2		0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Criminal Other</b>														
Criminal Other	17		6	11	0	0	6	11	0	0	2	1	11	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Marijuana Offenses</b>														
Marijuana Offenses	4		4	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b><u>Total Criminal</u></b>	<b>159</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>%</b>		<b>65.4%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>
<b><u>Non-Criminal</u></b>														
<b>Substance/Alcohol</b>														
Substance/Alcohol	1		1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Alcohol/MIP</b>														
Alcohol/MIP	6		2	4	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	4	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Curfew</b>														
Curfew	4		1	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Marijuana Offenses</b>														
Marijuana Offenses	17		11	6	0	2	11	4	0	0	0	0	13	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Non-Criminal Other</b>														
Non-Criminal Other	1		0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Crime Group	Total		Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity					
2022 Youth Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
<b><u>Total Non-Criminal</u></b>	29		15	14	0	3	15	11	1	0	0	0	20	8
%		11.9%	51.7%	48.3	0.0	10.3	51.7	37.9	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	27.6
<b><u>Dependency Status Offense</u></b>														
Dependency Status Offense Runaway	55		34	20	1	4	28	23	2	0	4	0	38	11
Total	55		34	20	1	4	28	23	2	0	4	0	38	11
<b><u>Total Dependency Status Offense</u></b>	55		34	20	1	4	28	23	2	0	4	0	38	11
%		22.6%	61.8%	36.4	1.8	7.3	50.9	41.8	3.6	0.0	7.3	0.0	69.1	20.0
<b>Total Youth</b>	243		100	142	1	19	128	96	6	0	19	1	135	82
%			41.2%	58.4	0.4	7.8	52.7	39.5	2.5	0.0	7.8	0.4	55.6	33.7

Crime Group	Total		Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity					
		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
<b>2022 Referrals Reported by Date Referral Received</b>														
<b><u>Linn Criminal</u></b>														
<b>Person</b>														
Assault	51		21	30	0	1	31	19	3	0	6	0	23	19
Sex Offense	16		3	13	0	2	4	10	0	0	1	0	9	6
Person Other	3		0	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Property</b>														
Arson	4		1	3	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Burglary	3		0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Criminal Mischief	34		6	28	0	2	16	16	2	0	5	0	13	14
Criminal Trespass	3		1	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Robbery	1		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Theft	27		12	15	0	1	18	8	0	0	1	0	12	14
Property Other	1		1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Public Order</b>														
Disorderly Conduct	3		0	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	2	0
Harassment	13		7	6	0	2	9	2	0	0	0	0	10	3
Weapons	9		1	8	0	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	5	4
Public Order Other	2		0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Criminal Other</b>														
Criminal Other	19		8	11	0	0	7	12	0	0	4	1	11	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Marijuana Offenses</b>														
Marijuana Offenses	5		4	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>
<b><u>Total Criminal</u></b>	<b>194</b>		<b>65</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>%</b>		<b>51.9%</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>37.1</b>
<b><u>Non-Criminal</u></b>														
<b>Substance/Alcohol</b>														
Substance/Alcohol	1		1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Alcohol/MIP</b>														
Alcohol/MIP	13		8	5	0	0	4	9	1	0	3	0	6	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Curfew</b>														
Curfew	4		1	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Marijuana Offenses</b>														
Marijuana Offenses	24		16	8	0	2	15	7	0	0	0	0	18	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Non-Criminal Other</b>														

Crime Group	Total		Gender			Age @ Referral			Race/Ethnicity					
2022 Referrals Reported by Date Referral Received		% of Grand Total	Females	Males	Unknown	12 and Younger	13 - 15	16 and Older	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Native American	Other/Unknown	White
<b><u>Non-Criminal</u></b>														
Non-Criminal Other														
Non-Criminal Other	1		0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b><u>Total Non-Criminal</u></b>	<b>43</b>		<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>
%		11.5%	60.5%	39.5	0.0	7.0	48.8	44.2	2.3	0.0	7.0	0.0	62.8	27.9
<b><u>Dependency Status Offe</u></b>														
Dependency Status Offense														
Runaway	137		82	54	1	5	75	57	4	0	4	0	97	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>		<b>82</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>32</b>
<b><u>Total Dependency Status Offense</u></b>	<b>137</b>		<b>82</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>32</b>
%		36.6%	59.9%	39.4	0.7	3.6	54.7	41.6	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	70.8	23.4
<b>Total Referrals for Linn</b>	<b>374</b>		<b>173</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>116</b>
%			46.3%	53.5	0.3	5.3	54.0	40.6	2.7	0.0	7.2	0.3	58.8	31.0
<b>Unduplicated Count of Youth</b>	<b>243</b>													



## Appendix A Statewide Reporting of Youth, Referrals

Oregon Revised Statutes (ORS) 2017 Edition

Category	Description	Reporting Rule	
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	The description of the youth's race or ethnicity	If a youth has an ethnicity of Hispanic, they will be counted as Hispanic regardless of race. If a youth does not have an ethnicity of Hispanic, they will be counted in the appropriate race.	
<b>Criminal/ Non-Criminal</b>	Each ORS # Type is evaluated to determine if it is a Criminal Offense, Non-Criminal Offense or Dependency.	Reporting Category	Type Code
		<b>Criminal</b>	Life, Felony, or Misdemeanor
		<b>Non-Criminal</b>	Violation or Infraction
		<b>Dependency</b>	Dependency
<b>Criminal Offense Crime Group Category</b>	<b>Person Crimes</b>	Reporting Category	ORS Numbers
		<b>Assault</b>	Between 163160 and 163213
		<b>Homicide Related</b>	Between 163005 and 163155
		<b>Sex Offense</b>	Between 163305 and 163500
		<b>Person-Other</b>	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 163000 and 163999
	<b>Property Crimes</b>	<b>Arson</b>	Between 164305 and 164342
		<b>Burglary</b>	Between 164205 and 164235
		<b>Criminal Mischief</b>	Between 164345 and 164365
		<b>Criminal Trespass</b>	Between 164243 and 164272
		<b>Robbery</b>	Between 164395 and 164415
		<b>Theft</b>	Between 164015 and 164140
		<b>Property-Other</b>	If the ORS # does not meet one of the above criteria, but falls between 164000 and 164999
	<b>Public Order Crimes</b>	<b>Disorderly Conduct</b>	Between 166023 and 166025
		<b>Harassment</b>	Between 166065 and 166070
		<b>Weapons</b>	Between 166180 and 166490
		<b>Public Order-Other</b>	If the ORS # does not meet the above criteria, but falls between 166000 and 166999
	<b>Controlled Substance/Alcohol Crimes</b>	<b>Control Substance/Alcohol Cannabis Regulation</b>	Between 471105 and 475999 or Between 167203 and 167300 or Between 475B316 and 475B381
	<b>Criminal Other</b>	<b>Criminal-Other</b>	If the ORS # does not meet any of the above crime group criteria, but it is still a criminal offense.
	<b>Non-Criminal Offense Crime Group Category</b>	<b>Alcohol/MIP</b>	ORS #'s 4714301, 4714302, 4714303
		<b>Curfew</b>	ORS #'s 419C680
		<b>Motor Vehicle</b>	Between 801010 and 826041
		<b>Tobacco</b>	Between 167747 and 167785
		<b>Non-Criminal-Other</b>	If the ORS # does not meet the above non-criminal crime group criteria, but it is still a non-criminal offense.
	<b>Non-Criminal Dependency-Status Offenses</b>	<b>Runaway</b>	ORS #'s 419B121, 419B150
		<b>Dependency-Status Other</b>	ORS #'s Between 419B800 and 419B929
<b>Most Serious Offense</b>	When a referral has multiple allegations, the most serious allegation is identified to determine the Offense Crime Group reporting category.	The most serious offense is determined by the ORS severity. If there is more than one crime with the same severity, the first offense with the highest severity is the offense that is selected.	

## Appendix B JJIS Severity Scores

(adopted Oregon Juvenile Department Directors' Association, May 18, 2000)

Crime Category	Class & Type	Severity Score
Person	Murder*	19
Person	A Felony	18
Person	B Felony	17
Person	C Felony	16
Person	U Felony	15
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	A Felony	14
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	B Felony	13
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	C Felony	12
Property Other Criminal (Behavioral)	U Felony	11
Person	A Misdemeanor	10
Person	B Misdemeanor	9
Person	C Misdemeanor	8
Person	U Misdemeanor	7
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	A Misdemeanor	6
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	B Misdemeanor	5
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	C Misdemeanor	4
Property Other Criminal (currently named Behavioral)	U Misdemeanor	3
Non Criminal	Violation	2
	Status Offense	1

\* Aggravated Murder, Murder, Murder by Abuse, Murder in the Course of a Crime, Murder Intentional, Criminal Homicide, and Treason have the Type of Murder (instead of Felony), in order to obtain the highest severity score.

\*\* Inchoates:  
 Attempts and Solicitations = 1 Class lower  
 Conspiracies = Same Class and Type

*THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK*  
*FOR PURPOSES*  
*OF TWO-SIDED PRINTING*