

# Consumers Energy Non-Wires Solutions

May 13, 2020



# Agenda

## Background

### Pilot #1: Swartz Creek Substation

- Substation Summary
- Timeline and Approach
- Lessons Learned

- Field test of concepts
- Time limited

### Pilot #2: 4 Mile Substation

- Substation Summary
- Timeline
- Selection Process
- Quick Launch Programs
- Deep Dive Analysis
- Approach

- Multi-year
- Designed for deferral

## Working Group

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# Non-Wires Solutions (NWS) Pilots

- Pilot started in 2015 as collaboration between NRDC and Consumers Energy, before the concept of NWS gained momentum nationally
- Consumers Energy launched its first NWS pilot location at Swartz Creek in 2017
- In 2018 and beyond, NWS are being introduced into utility planning processes
- Pilots are focused on increased participation in existing Energy Waste Reduction (EWR) and Demand Response (DR) programs to determine if NWS are a viable lower cost option to infrastructure upgrades
- Pilots are currently funded and managed within the DR and EWR portfolios, but that may evolve over time



# Pilot #1: Swartz Creek

# Swartz Creek Overview

## ~4500 Residential Accounts

- 63% of total kWh
- ~6200 average kWh/year
- Lower than average income

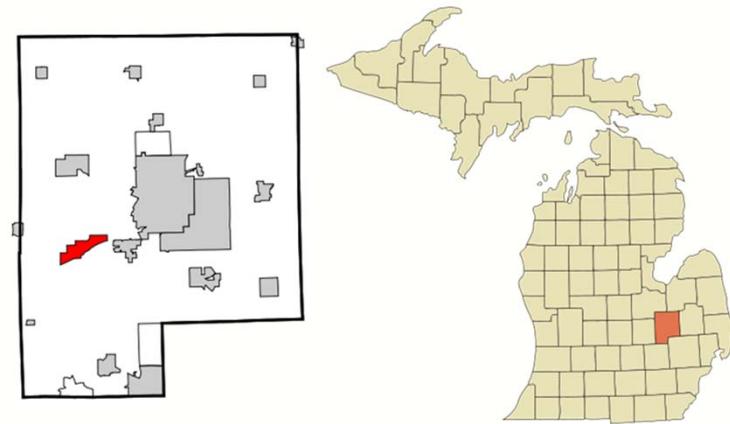
## ~300 C&I Accounts

- 37% of total kWh
- ~50,000 average kWh/year
- No industrial load
- 2 largest customers ~50% of kWh

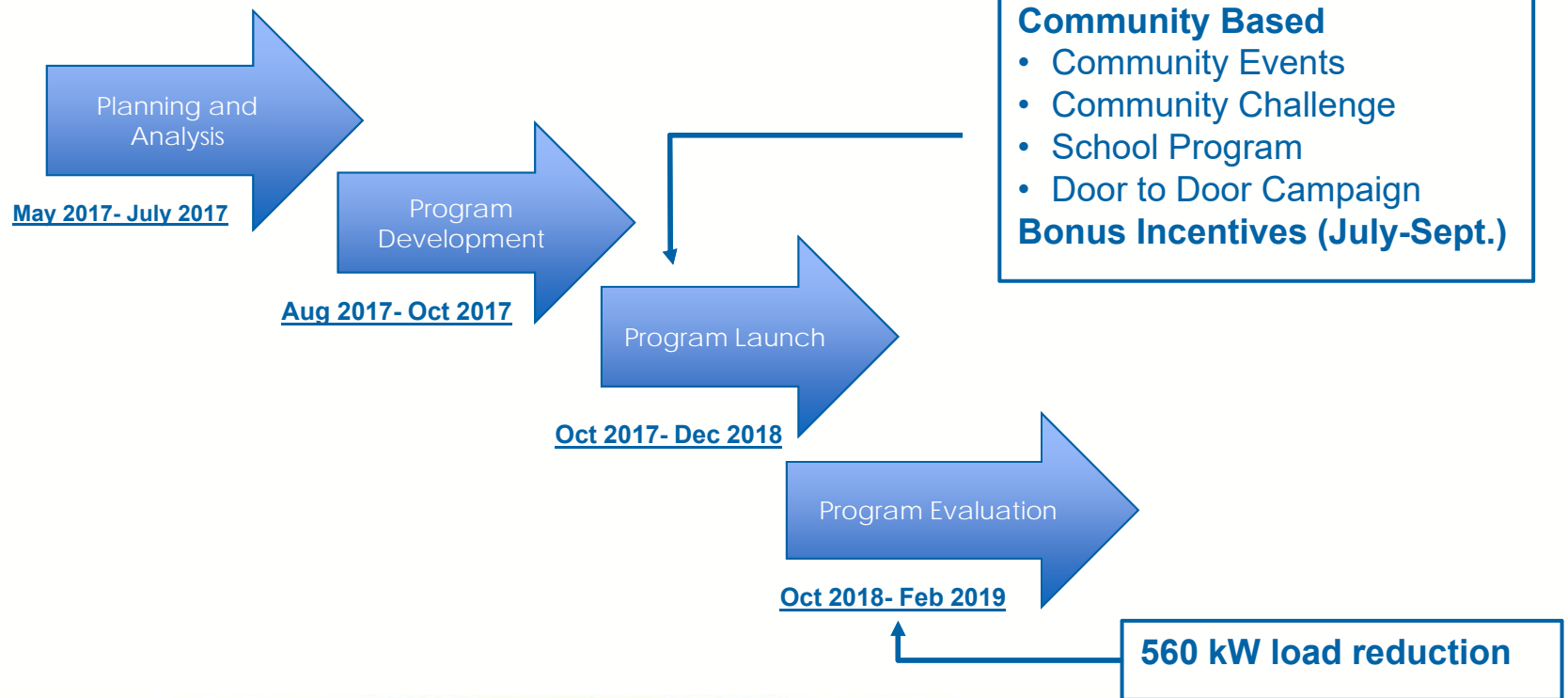
## Load Reduction

- Target (2018) - 1.5MW
- Achieved (2018)- 560kW (measure savings)

Where is Swartz Creek?



# Swartz Creek Timeline/Approach



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# Lessons Learned

- Data driven Distributed Energy Resource (DER) analysis alone may not paint a full picture
  - Use of field visits cross referenced with site analysis are needed to establish realistic goals, strategies, and tactics
- Hyper marketing and approach may not be enough
  - Enable bonus incentives early on
- A “diverse” community will allow for better Pilot learning
  - Range of customers for both residential and C&I
- Direct interactions with C&I customers are optimal
  - Use assessment team to educate C&I customers
  - One-on-one interactions with C&I customers are most effective
  - Cover all in first interaction
- System peaks may occur outside of DR program windows



# Pilot #2: Four Mile



# Four Mile Overview

## ~4250 Accounts

- Diverse Community

## ~3500 Residential Accounts

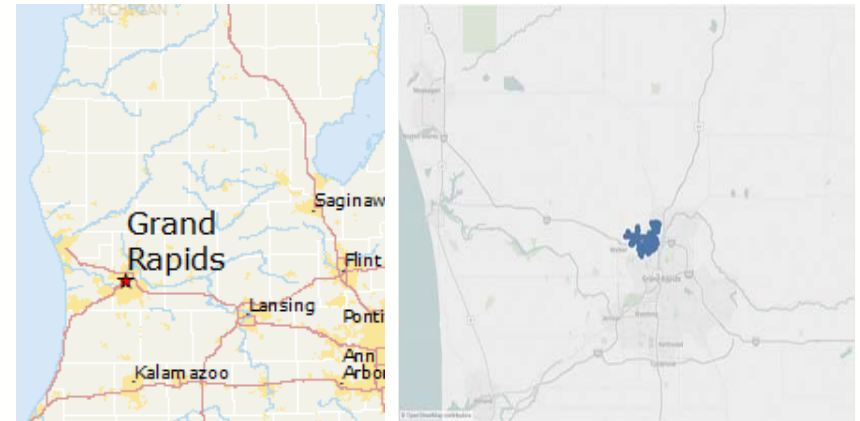
- 18% of total kWh

## ~750 C&I Accounts

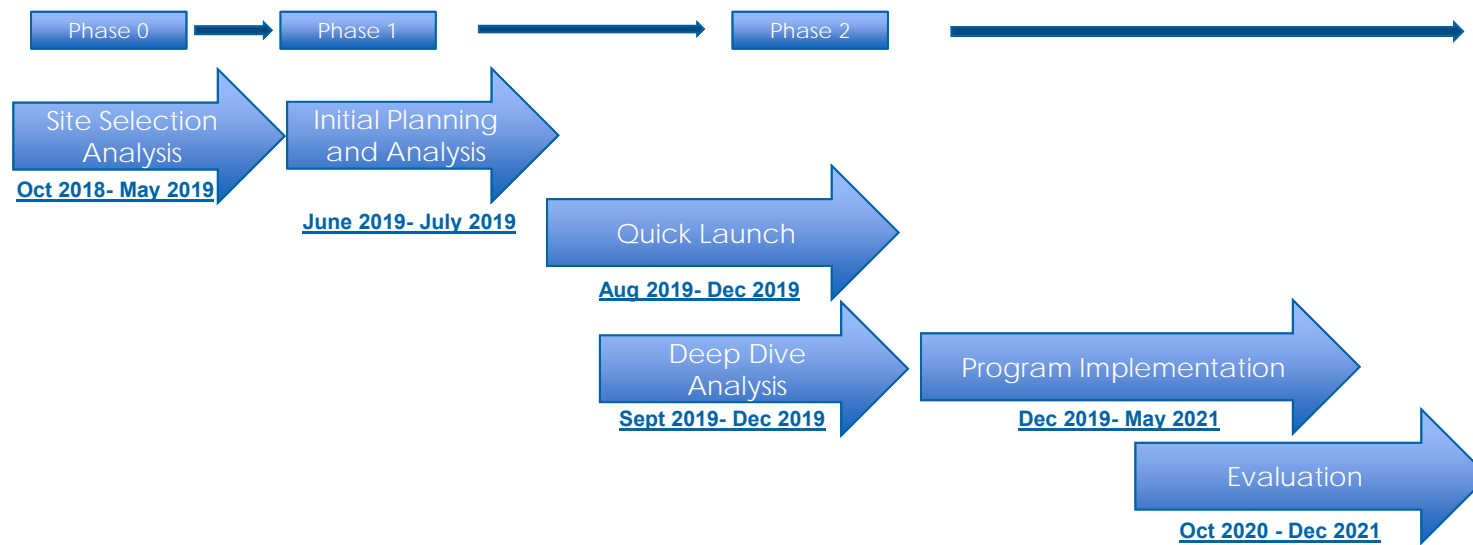
- 82% of total kWh
- ~250 Medium and Large accounts
- ~500 Small accounts

## Load Reduction

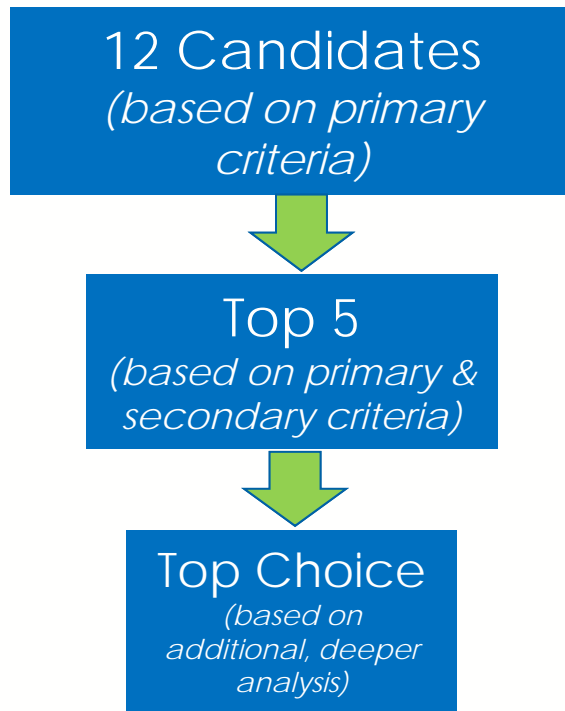
- Target (2024) - .34MW



# Four Mile Timeline



# Site Selection Process and Criteria



## Primary Criteria

- 5-20% estimated load relief needed
- \$1 to \$3 million project cost
- 3 to 5 years until project needed

## Secondary Criteria

- Supervisory control and data acquisition (DSCADA) data for substation available
- Mix of customers
  - At least 60% business load
  - Not dominated by lower income

# Four Mile Quick Launch Tactics

1. Significantly increased several C&I EWR incentives up to \$1,000
2. Significantly increased Residential EWR incentives for AC Replacements, DR and Appliance Recycling
3. Engaged Trade Allies and CE Account Management Team

Residential Bonus Incentives		
Measure	Typical Incentive	NWS Total Incentive
HVAC- 14.5-14.99 SEER	\$50	\$100
HVAC- 15.0-15.99 SEER	\$150	\$300
HVAC- 16.0-16.99 SEER	\$200	\$400
HVAC- 17.0 - 18.99 SEER	\$400	\$800
HVAC- 19.0-20.99 SEER	\$450	\$900
HVAC- 21.0 SEER or Higher	\$500	\$1,000
AC Peak Cycling	\$25	\$50
Appliance Recycling	\$50	\$75

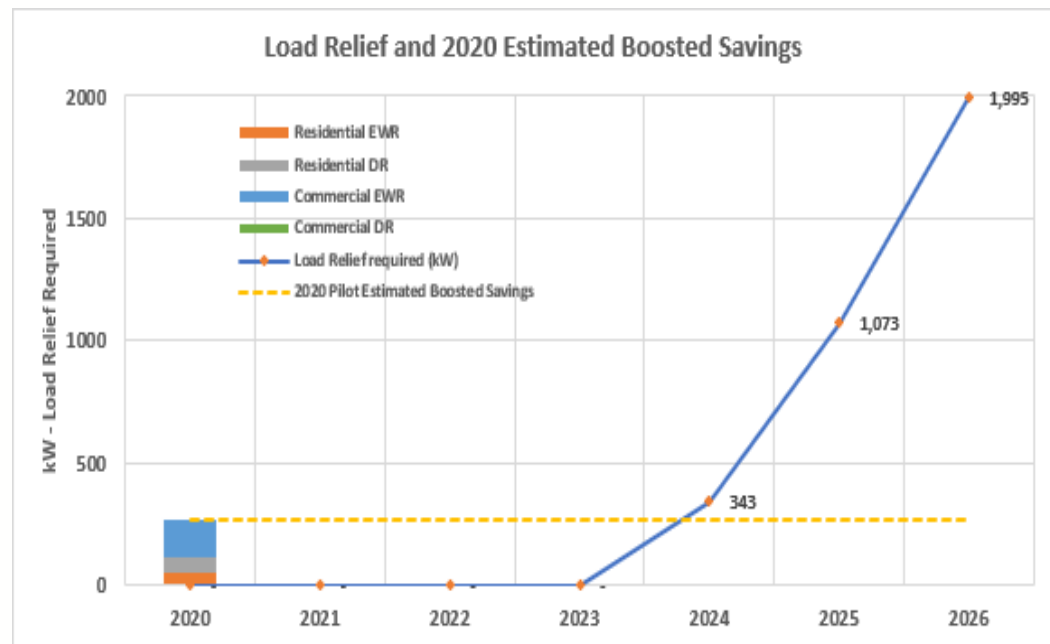
# Deep Dive Analysis

Three part analysis conducted fall of 2019

Task 1 - Construct combined utility and customer data set for comprehensive analysis. Identify customer segments most influential to timing and magnitude of substation need.

Task 2 - Apply combinations of Demand Side Management (DSM) measures to understand potential contributions to load reduction at peak. Estimate participation levels and determine cost-effective incentives.

Task 3 - Finalize full portfolio of DSM measures and design NWS program for deployment including measures, bonus incentives, and general implementation/marketing approach.



Expected Savings for 2020 – 270kW boosted by NWS

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# 2020 Customer Acquisition Approach

- More direct messaging – “Why are we doing this?”
- Utilizing customer segments and propensity scores to inform customer acquisition plan
- Trade Ally Engagement
- C&I Focus
- Specific targeting of multifamily property management and residents
- Cross promotion of EWR and DR
- Piloting C&I Economic DR

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# Looking Ahead - NWS Working Group

Developing a cross-functional internal working group to support NWS planning and implementation

**Vision** – Plan and deploy NWS

**Purpose** – Develop a comprehensive NWS strategy integrating efforts into an efficient and scalable process

**Questions to Answer** - What does NWS maturity look like? What roles and capabilities are required in each business function (engineering, operations, customer, regulatory) to successfully deploy NWS?

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# Questions

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