## OREGON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## **REGULATORY WEED CONTROL**

## **EXAMINATION OUTLINE**

To successfully complete this examination, the applicant will need to be familiar with the topics identified in this outline. The outline is not intended to be used as the sole study material and may not be all inclusive of topics covered in the exam. See "Pesticide Licensing Guide for Oregon" (available online or by calling 503-986-4635) for details on recommended study material.

It is advisable to bring a small, hand held calculator to the exam session to assist in performing calculations. This exam has 100 questions. A score of 70% is needed to pass the exam.

Government issued photo identification (such as a driver's license) will be required when you check in for testing.

## OREGON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PESTICIDE EXAMINATION OUTLINE REGULATORY WEED CONTROL

- 1) Environment
  - a) Drift
    - i) Particle drift
    - ii) Vapor drift
  - b) Groundwater contamination
    - i) Pesticide transport in the environment
    - ii) Soil types
  - c) Wildlife
  - d) Pesticide persistence
    - i) Factors influencing persistence
    - ii) Processes for degradation
- 2) Calibration, calculations and equipment
  - a) Calibration of spray equipment
  - b) Know how to calculate the following based on word problems that provide relevant variables.
    - i) Application rate
    - ii) Sprayer delivery rate
    - iii) Area of a field
    - iv) How much concentrate to dilute into spray tank
    - v) Miscellaneous problems and combinations of the above.
  - c) Best ways to change sprayer output, application rates, etc.
  - d) Equipment used in right-of-way applications
    - i) Boom-type ground sprayers
    - ii) Truck mounted sprayers
    - iii) Backpack sprayers
- 3) Integrated Pest Management
  - a) Definition of IPM
  - b) Advantages of IPM
  - c) Types of control methods
  - d) Scouting and monitoring
  - e) Economic threshold
  - f) Economic injury level
- 4) Pest characteristics
  - a) Common right-of-way weeds
    - i) Broadleaf, woody and grass
    - ii) Annuals, perennials, biennials
    - iii) What chemicals are effective on what weeds
  - b) Weeds to know
    - i) Be able to identify by picture all of the weeds listed on the "Noxious Weed Policy and Classification System"
- 5) Safety and handling
  - a) Pesticide transportation, storage and disposal
  - b) Protective clothing and equipment
    - i) General clothing requirements
    - ii) Respirator types and uses
    - iii) Decontamination and cleanup

- c) First aid
  - i) Signs and symptoms
  - ii) First aid and the label
  - iii) What to do in an emergency
- 6) Pesticide characteristics
  - a) Types of herbicides
  - b) Formulation types
  - c) Adjuvants (what are they used for, types)
  - d) Herbicides to know
    - i) Growth regulator herbicides
      - (1) 2,4-D
      - (2) MCPA
      - (3) Dicamba
      - (4) Clopyralid
      - (5) Picloram
      - (6) Fluroxypyr
      - (7) Triclopyr
    - ii) Lipid inhibitors
    - iii) Amino acid synthesis inhibitors
      - (1) Chlorsulfuron
      - (2) Metsulfuron
      - (3) Sulfometuron
      - (4) Glufosinate-ammonium
      - (5) Glyphosate
      - (6) Imazapyr
      - (7) Imazapic
    - iv) Seedling growth inhibitors
      - (1) Dichlobenil
      - (2) Oryzalin
      - (3) Pendimethalin
      - (4) Prodiamine
    - v) Photosynthesis inhibitors
      - (1) Bromacil
      - (2) Diuron
      - (3) Tebuthiuron
      - (4) Hexazinone
    - vi) Cell membrane disruptors
      - (1) Diquat
    - vii) Pigment inhibitors
      - (1) Norflurazon
    - viii) Plant growth regulators
      - (1) Mefluidide
    - ix) Miscellaneous
      - (1) Fosamine
    - x) Premixed products
      - (1) Crossbow 2,4-D and triclopyr
      - (2) Krovar IDF bromacil and diuron
      - (3) Landmark chlorsulfuron and sulfometuron methyl
      - (4) Sahara diuron and imazapyr

- 7) Terminology
  - a) See glossary of terms in study manual
- 8) Federal and State laws and regulations
  - a) Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) 570
  - b) Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA)
  - c) Federal Food, Drug & Cosmetic Act (FFDCA)
  - d) Oregon Revised Statute (ORS) 634 & Oregon Administrative Rule (OAR) 603
  - e) Worker Protection Standards (WPS)
  - f) Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA)
  - g) Hazard Communication Standards (HCS)
  - h) Endangered Species Act (ESA)
- 9) Label comprehension
  - a) The label is the law
  - b) Parts of the label including:
    - i) Restricted-use vs. general-use
    - ii) Precautionary statements
    - iii) First aid
    - iv) Signal words
    - v) Active and other ingredients
    - vi) Directions for use
    - vii) Storage and disposal
    - viii) Be able to answer word problems and calculations based on a sample label