## ~Culturally Relevant Classrooms~

Why a culturally relevant classroom is important and how to achieve one

| Description of classroom environment and planning  | Why?  | How?   |  |
|--|---|--|--|
| Environment  |   |  |  |
| Do your lessons incorporate a variety of learning modalities?  | <ul> <li>Increases opportunities for students to learn</li> <li>Increases engagement</li> <li>Different modalities will/might resonate with different cultures which leads to more comfort and then more learning</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Addressing one learning target or skill with<br/>different methods:         <ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>Computer</li> <li>Songs</li> <li>Games</li> <li>Speaking</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |  |
| Are there established routines to support daily instruction?   | <ul> <li>Less time is wasted on explanations because students<br/>understand the expectations</li> <li>Student engagement increases and anxiety decreases<br/>because of predictability</li> <li>Supports independence and combats learned<br/>helplessness</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Posted anchor charts</li> <li>Student-led/initiated experiences</li> <li>Smooth, flowing schedule</li> <li>Transition cues are established</li> </ul>   |  |
| Do you have a strong sense of family and community among students in your class?                                 | <ul> <li>Decreases anxiety (and increases possibility of learning)</li> <li>Give students the ability to face and resolve difficult problems facing our world</li> <li>Creates mutual respect and understanding</li> <li>Creates a feeling of safety where students are comfortable taking risks</li> <li>Allows kids to see their place in the academic community</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Students are accepting of the differences and mistakes of others</li> <li>Students work as one team to solve problems</li> <li>Students actively support each other</li> <li>Teacher models and students use language that demonstrates caring</li> <li>Community Circles</li> <li>Students look towards each other for support</li> <li>Explicit coaching in growth mindset</li> </ul> |  |
| Do you have visual representation in the room of all<br>cultural groups that are represented within your school? | <ul> <li>Students need to see that they are valued and a contributor to the group</li> <li>We (teachers, schools, communities) present what we value</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Posters</li> <li>Photos</li> <li>Books with characters of different races/cultures</li> <li>Books/posters in languages spoken in your class/school</li> </ul>   |  |

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| Student Interactions  |   |  |  |
| Do you greet students at the door and have a room that<br>invites the learner into the space?   | <ul> <li>Students feel welcome</li> <li>Builds Relationships and routine</li> <li>Positive, calm, steady presence</li> <li>Starts the morning off on good foot</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Smiling</li> <li>Eye Contact</li> <li>Monthly greeting in native languages</li> <li>Check in with students</li> <li>Secret handshake with each kid</li> </ul>               |  |
| Are you aware of the diversity of students within your<br>class (e.g., ELL, special education, gifted/ talented, race,<br>ethnicity)? | <ul> <li>Meet their needs</li> <li>Makes students feel valued by what they are bringing to the classroom</li> <li>Celebrate diversity</li> <li>Open to learning about others</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>ELL, TAG, and SpEd: School Identification;<br/>Modify and differentiate</li> <li>Race, Ethnicity: Self-Identification; Facilitate<br/>celebrations and diversity</li> </ul> |  |
| Do you create various groupings to ensure that all<br>students are able to work with a wide variety of<br>partners?                   | <ul> <li>Learning to work with a variety of people</li> <li>Building relationships and community</li> <li>Builds communication skills</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Coaching</li> <li>Opportunities</li> <li>Practice</li> <li>Explicit Teaching</li> </ul>   |  |
| Do you use a variety of high-engagement strategies to vary your instruction style?  | Learning is motivating  | <ul><li>Choice</li><li>Variety</li></ul>   |  |
| Are there multiple entry points for a student to process content and clarify misconceptions?  | <ul> <li>Kids learn differently</li> <li>Students have learning preferences</li> <li>Increases engagement</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Speaking, Listening, Reading, Writing incorporated in every lesson</li> <li>"I do", "We do", "You do"</li> <li>Gradual release of instruction</li> </ul>                    |  |
| Do students have the encouragement and support to succeed in class, even if they initially fail?                                      | <ul> <li>Teach students how to respond to mistakes (which are inevitable)</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Explicitly teach mindsets "self-talk"</li> <li>Focus on strengths10:1 pos/neg</li> <li>Class communitylearn from mistakes</li> </ul>  |  |
| Do you encourage students to work collaboratively in the majority of class activities?  | <ul> <li>Students come from other cultures that are more collective, rather than individualistic</li> <li>Builds job skills</li> <li>Builds life skills</li> <li>We need collaborative efforts to solve significant world problems</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Partner talk</li> <li>Group collaboration</li> <li>Less teacher talk, more student sharing</li> <li>Desk arrangement</li> <li>Team role posters</li> </ul>                  |  |
| Do you regularly spend instructional time creating a safe<br>learning environment?  | • Students need to feel safe before they can learn  | <ul> <li>Circle time</li> <li>Revisit Norms</li> <li>Mistakes celebration board</li> <li>Modeling acceptance</li> <li>Conflict is addressed</li> </ul>                               |  |

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| Instruction   |   |   |  |
| Do you begin class instruction with an Essential Question<br>and overview of the day's learning?  | <ul> <li>Increase engagement</li> <li>Builds community</li> <li>Clarifies learning</li> </ul>                               | <ul> <li>Present learning target as a question</li> <li>Refer to the question throughout the lesson</li> </ul>                            |  |
| Are you a facilitator of learning, rather than a presenter?   | <ul> <li>Teacher is not the only holder of knowledge</li> <li>Engaging kids</li> <li>Value all voices</li> </ul>            | <ul> <li>Student talk is intentionally planned for and incorporated</li> <li>Variety of questions: higher level vs. simplistic</li> </ul> |  |
| Do you use multiple ways of teaching classroom content?   | <ul> <li>Increase engagement and learning</li> <li>Different learning styles</li> </ul>                                     | <ul> <li>Variety of materials: video, media, art, hands-<br/>on, music, etc.</li> </ul>   |  |
| Do you incorporate multidisciplinary concepts (e.g., the<br>arts, music, literature, physical movement, diverse<br>cultures) into your instructional plans? | <ul> <li>Helps make connections across disciplines</li> <li>Build community</li> <li>Showcases different talents</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>PYP</li> <li>Inquiry</li> <li>Arts for learning</li> <li>Integrated units</li> </ul>   |  |
| Do you provide multiple ways for students to demonstrate understanding of concepts?   | <ul> <li>Helps to meet the different learning preferences of students</li> <li>Supports engagement and learning</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Open-ended projects</li> <li>Multiple entry points for learning</li> <li>Encourage students to use home language</li> </ul>      |  |
| Do you allow your students to regularly discuss class topics and clarify understanding with each other?   | <ul> <li>Value all voices</li> <li>Builds a learning community</li> <li>Supports social/collaboration skills</li> </ul>     | <ul> <li>Student talk</li> <li>Every voice heard</li> <li>Increase engagement</li> <li>Anchor charts to support expectations</li> </ul>   |  |
| Do you have each day planned to ensure that you are<br>meeting the diverse needs of the students within your<br>class?                                      | <ul> <li>Meet all objectives</li> <li>Plan for diverse needs: ELL, SpEd, etc.</li> <li>All learners are valued</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Encourages engagement</li> <li>Flow of lesson</li> <li>Written plans</li> <li>Materials prepared</li> </ul>                      |  |
| Do you regularly reflect on your own assumptions about<br>students, their capabilities, and how you can better<br>support their learning?                   | <ul> <li>Identify personal bias</li> <li>Better support learning and growth of all students</li> </ul>                      | <ul> <li>Identify personal bias</li> <li>Data driving instruction and planning</li> </ul>   |  |

Why? And How? Developed by Teach for Beaverton Clinical Teachers, 2017-2018, Emily Reberry, Andrea Robertson, Elizabeth Haynes, Yanick Mesa, Robin Fong, Sara Jaeger, Kristopher Taft, Tricia Murphy, Krystin Murphy, Amber Burnett, Joanne Sage.

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