## Teachers of Individuals with Developmental Disabilities/Autism

| Standard 1 | Foundations   |
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| Knowledge  |   |
| DDA1. K1   | Definitions and issues related to the identification of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders   |
| DDA1. K2   | Continuum of placement and services available for individuals with developmental disabilities/ autism spectrum disorders  |
| DDA1.K3    | Historical foundations and classic studies of developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders  |
| DDA1.K4    | Trends and practices in the field of developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders   |
| DDA1.K5    | Theories of behavior problems of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders  |
| DDA1.K6    | Perspectives held by individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders  |
| DDA1.K7    | Concepts of self determination, self-advocacy, community and family support and impact<br>in the lives of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |
| Skills     |   |

| Standard 2 | Development and Characteristics of Learners   |
|------------|---|
| Knowledge  |   |
| DDA2.K1    | Medical aspects and implications for learning for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |
| DDA2.K2    | Core and associated characteristics of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders            |
| DDA2.K3    | Co-existing conditions and range that exists at a higher rate than in the general population                            |
| DDA2.K4    | Sensory challenges of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders                             |
| DDA2.K5    | Speech, language, and communication of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders            |
| DDA2.K6    | Adaptive behavior needs of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders                        |
| Skills     |   |

| Standard 3 | Individual Learning Differences  |
|------------|--|
| Knowledge  |  |
| DDA3.K1    | Impact of theory of mind, central coherence, and executive function on learning and behavior |
| DDA3.K2    | Impact of neurological differences on learning and behavior                                  |
| DDA3.K3    | Impact of self-regulation on learning and behavior   |
| Skills     |  |

| Instructional Strategies   |
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| Specialized curriculum designed to meet the needs of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |
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| Match levels of support to changing needs of the individual  |
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Initial Special Education Teachers of Individuals with Exceptional Learning Needs with Developmental Disabilities/Autism 2

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| DDA4.S2  | Implement instructional programs that promote effective communication skills using verbal and augmentative/alternative communication systems for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |
| DDA4.S3  | Provide specialized instruction for spoken language, reading and writing for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders   |
| DDA4.S4  | Use instructional strategies that fall on a continuum of child-directed to adult-directed in natural and structured context  |
| DDA4.S5  | Consistently use of proactive strategies and positive behavioral supports  |
| DDA4.S6  | Involve individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders in the transition planning process   |
| DDA4.S7  | Plan for transition needs including linkages to supports and agencies focusing on life long needs  |

| Standard 5 | Learning Environments/Social Interactions |
|------------|---|
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| Knowledge | Knowledge  |  |
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| Skills    |  |  |
| DDA5.S1   | Provide instruction in community-based settings  |  |
| DDA5.S2   | Demonstrate transfer, lifting and positioning techniques   |  |
| DDA5.S3   | Structure the physical environment to provide optimal learning for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |  |
| DDA5.S4   | Provide instruction in self-regulation   |  |
| DDA5.S5   | Utilize student strengths to reinforce and maintain social skills  |  |

| Standard 6 | Language   |
|------------|--|
| Knowledge  |  |
| Skills     |  |
| DDA6.S1    | Provide pragmatic language instruction that facilitates social skills  |
| DDA6.S2    | Provide individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders strategies to avoid and repair miscommunications |

| Standard 7 | Instructional Planning   |
|------------|--|
| Knowledge  |  |
| DDA7.K1    | Evidence-based career/vocational transition programs for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders   |
| Skills     |  |
| DDA7.S1    | Plan instruction for independent functional life skills and adaptive behavior  |
| DDA7.S2    | Plan and implement instruction and related services for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders that is both age-appropriate and ability-appropriate |
| DDA7.S3    | Use specialized instruction to enhance social participation across environments  |
| DDA7.S4    | Plan systematic instruction based on learner characteristics, interests, and ongoing assessment  |

| Standard 8 | Assessment  |
|------------|---|
| Knowledge  |   |
| DDA8.K1    | Specialized terminology used in the assessment of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders                           |
| DDA8.K2    | Assessments of environmental conditions that promote maximum performance of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |

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| DDA8.K3 | Components of assessment for the core areas for individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders  |
| DDA8.K4 | Individual strengths, skills and learning styles   |
| Skills  |  |
| DDA8.S1 | Select, adapt and use assessment tools and methods to accommodate the abilities and needs of individuals with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |
| DDA8.S2 | Develop strategies for monitoring and analyzing challenging behavior and its<br>communicative intent   |
| DDA8.S3 | Conduct functional behavior assessments that lead to development of behavior support plans   |

| Standard 9 | Professional And Ethical Practice |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Knowledge  |                                   |
| Skills     |                                   |

| Standard 10 | Collaboration  |
|-------------|--|
| Knowledge   |  |
| DDA10.K1    | Services, networks, and organizations for individuals, professionals, and families with developmental disabilities/autism spectrum disorders |
| Skills      |  |
| DDA10S1     | Collaborate with team members to plan transition to adulthood that encourages full community participation                                   |