Job Aid: Selecting Risks – Infants 4-2

Selecting the answers in **Bold** assigns the risk.

Other column - Doc indicates additional documentation required when the risk is assigned; High indicates risk level and a referral to the WIC nutritionist.

Clinical (Health History)

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other
Topic -health and growth			<u>'</u>
Tell me about your baby's health.	Type in response	None	
*Does your baby have any health problems or medical concerns?	YesNo	Medical risks selected by certifier from pop-up	High
How do you feel about your baby's growth?	Type in response	None	
Is your baby taking any medicine now?	 Yes, there are drug nutrient interactions Yes, but no known nutritional impact No 	357 - Drug Nutrient Interaction	High Doc
Topic – immunizations			
*Are DTaP vaccines up to date?	 Yes, record reviewed No, record reviewed, referral made Unknown, no record available, referral made Younger than 3 months, no screening 	None	

Environmental (Health History)

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other
Topic - smoking			
Does anyone living in your household smoke inside the home?		904 - Exposure to Environmental Tobacco	
Topic – mother's history			

^{*}Indicates a mandatory question.

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other
*Was the baby's mom on WIC during the pregnancy?	 Yes and baby is less than 6 months old No and baby is less than 6 months old Baby is older than 6 months Unknown 	701 - Infant Born to WIC Mom or WIC Eligible Mom	
If the baby's mother was not on WIC during her pregnancy, did she have any risks during her pregnancy that would have qualified her for WIC?	• Yes, and the baby is	701 - Infant Born to WIC Mom or WIC Eligible Mom	Doc
Was there any use of alcohol or drugs during this pregnancy?	YesNo	703 – Infant Born to Woman with Alcohol or Drug Use during the most Recent Pregnancy	High Doc
Topic - safety			
*In the past six months, has someone pushed, hit, slapped, kicked, choked or physically hurt your baby?	YesNoUnable to ask question	901 – Recipient of abuse	

Dietary (Diet Assessment)

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other
Topic – breastfeeding			
*How are you feeding	 Breastfeeding 	None	
your baby?	 Partially breastfeeding 		
	 Formula feeding 		
*If fully breastfeeding:	 Appropriate for age 	411.7 -Infrequent	
How often does your	Less than 8 feedings	Breastfeeding	
baby breastfeed in 24	in 24 hours before		
hours?	age 2 months		
If fully breastfeeding: Is	• Yes	411.7 -Infrequent	
your baby breastfeeding	 No, scheduled 	Breastfeeding	
as often as he/she wants?	feedings		
*If partially	Numeric	None	
breastfeeding: How often			
does your baby breastfeed			
in 24 hours?			

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other	
*If formula feeding only: How long did you breastfeed?	Length of time	None		
*If partially breastfeeding or formula feeding, at what age did you start giving formula to your baby?	■ Age	None		
Topic – bottle feeding				
If partially breastfeeding or formula feeding, how much formula does your baby drink each day?	 Numeric 	None		
*If offering formula, how are you preparing the formula?	CorrectIncorrect	411.6 – Incorrect Dilution of Formula	Doc	
If using a bottle, what does your baby drink from the bottle?	 Breastmilk and/or formula Substitute for formula or breast milk (cow's milk, goat's milk, soy beverage) 	411.1 – Use of Substitutes for Breast Milk or Formula	Doc	
If using a bottle, what besides breastmilk or formula do you put in the bottle?	 Breast milk, formula or water only Juice or other sweetened beverages Infant cereal Both sweetened beverages and cereal Other 	411.2 – Inappropriate Use of Bottles and Cups	Doc	
If using a bottle, does your baby fall asleep with the bottle at nap or bedtime?	NoYes	411.2 – Inappropriate Use of Bottles and Cups	Doc	
If using a bottle at one year, what is your plan for weaning?	Type in response	None		
Topic – feeding skills (younger infants)				
How can you tell when your baby is hungry or full?	Recognizes appropriate cuesDoes not recognize cues	411.4 – Inappropriate Feeding Practices	Doc	

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other
What is/was your plan for	 Appropriate for age 	411.3 – Early Introduction	
introducing infant cereal	 Introduce early, 	of Solid Foods	
and baby foods to your	before 6 months		
baby?		4110 5 1 1 1	
At what age did you start	 Appropriate for age 	411.3 – Early Introduction	
offering infant cereal and baby foods to your baby?	 Introduce early, before 6 months 	of Solid Foods	
baby foods to your baby?	 Introduce late, after 	411.4 – Inappropriate	Doc
	8 months	Feeding Practices	Doc
What baby foods have	 Appropriate for age 	411.4 – Inappropriate	Doc
you offered?	 Inappropriate for 	Feeding Practices	200
	age		
What is your plan for	Type in response	None	
introducing finger foods?	_		
What is your plan for	Type in response	None	
introducing a cup?			
Topic – feeding skills (old			
How well does your baby	 Appropriate for age 	411.4 – Inappropriate	Doc
feed himself/herself?	No self feeding	Feeding Practices	.
How well does your baby	 Appropriate for age 	411.4 – Inappropriate	Doc
use a cup?	No cup use	Feeding Practices	D
What finger foods do you	 Appropriate for age 	411.4 – Inappropriate	Doc
offer your baby?	• Inappropriate for	Feeding Practices	
Topic – food safety	age		
How do you handle and	Appropriate	411.9 – Improper	Doc
store expressed breast	• Inappropriate	Handling of Breast Milk	Doc
milk or leftover formula?	• mappi opi iate	or Formula	
Does your baby eat	• No	411.5 – Feeding	Doc
honey, undercooked meat	• Yes	Potentially Harmful Foods	
or drink unpasteurized		-	
juice?			
Topic – supplements			
Is your baby receiving a	• Yes	411.11 – Inadequate	
vitamin D supplement?	• No but drinks 1 quart	Fluoride and Vitamin D	
	of formula/day	Supplementation	
	• No		
	• Unknown	444.44 7 1	
Is your baby receiving	• Yes, fluoridated water	411.11 – Inadequate	
fluoride after age 6	or fluoride	Fluoride and Vitamin D	
months?	supplements	Supplementation	
	• No		
Tonio food socurity	• Unknown		
Topic – food security			

Questions in TWIST	Answers in TWIST	Risk Assignment	Other
In the past few months,	• Yes	None	
were there ever times	• No		
when your family ran low			
on food?			
Screened and offered	• Yes	None	
infant FVB?	• No		